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Emergency appeal operation update

Sudan: Floods

 International Federation
of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Emergency Appeal n° MDRSD018

GLIDE n° FF-2013-000091-SDN

Operation update n°1

30 August 2013

Period covered by this Ops Update: 13 August to 29 August 2013

Appeal target: CHF 993,715 [<click here to view the attached Revised Emergency Appeal Budget>](#)

Appeal coverage: 66% [click here for the updated donor response report, or here for contact details >](#)

Appeal history:

- An [Emergency Appeal](#) was initially launched on 13 August 2013 for CHF 918,554 for six months to assist up to 7,000 households (35,000 beneficiaries). Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF): CHF 80,000 loan was allocated from the International Federation's DREF to support this operation.
- This operations update number 1 will provide a situation's update, an overview of donor contributions so far and information about the current process of revising the appeal to meet the needs of a rising number of flood affected households.
- With this Operations Update 1, the budget is adjusted to CHF 993,715 (not exceeding 10% of the original budget) to reflect NFI price adjustments and developments of the RDRT deployment.



A family camping at the roadside in Khartoum State, the worst-affected state to date, after their house totally collapsed in the flash floods. Photo by SRCS.

Summary: Continued heavy rains and consequent flash floods across Sudan over the past three weeks have caused extensive damage and loss of lives in twelve states, with Khartoum, Gezira, Blue Nile and River Nile being the most affected states to date. The Humanitarian Aid Commission of the Government of Sudan estimates that, as of 22 August 2013, over 114,000 households have been affected by floods across the country with at least 133 people injured and 76 others dead and over 50,000 houses completely damaged. [Weather forecasts](#) indicate that rainfall will continue in the coming days, with the level of the White Nile and Blue Nile rivers rising in different states.

The Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCS) volunteers and staff are providing emergency assistance to the affected families through distribution of essential non-food items (NFI), provision of health services and evacuation of at-risk population. As of 27 August, the National Society had reached out to 24,237 families with NFIs, 70,000 chlorine tablets and had also been providing First Aid, Emergency Health services and Health education through its mobile and temporary clinics in Khartoum, Gezira, Blue Nile, River Nile, White Nile and Northern states. Further, while basing on the Sudanese Meteorological Authority's forecasts, SRCS is working with communities at-risk on disseminating early warning messages and preparing for expected floods.

The National Society continues to conduct assessments of affected areas with situation reports indicating rapidly increasing needs and a growing number of vulnerable people. Recognizing the magnitude of the disaster and growing needs of the flood-affected populations and population at risk, the Sudanese Red Crescent Society is in the process of scaling up its response operation. The SRCS refined plan of action will be drawn based on the

results of a detailed assessment, and will be available with the Revised Appeal (expected within the coming weeks).

The International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) country team in Sudan is supporting the SRCS floods response operation and has mobilized an international interim operations manager. IFRC is also supporting the National Society in planning the detailed rapid assessments, availing technical resources and facilitating the planning with other Movement partners (ICRC, in-country PNSs). The rapid assessment will inform the revision of the appeal to correspond to the needs of an increased number of affected communities.

To date, Canadian Red Cross/Canadian Government, Danish Red Cross/Danish Government, Netherlands Red Cross, Italian Government, and Bulgarian Red Cross have provided financial contributions towards the Appeal, and the Swedish Red Cross/Swedish Government and USAID/US Government have made [pledges](#) to this Appeal. IFRC, on behalf of the Sudanese Red Crescent Society, would like to thank all partners for their support to the Appeal.

The situation

The extent of the damage caused by floods in Sudan continues to rise, with an estimated 114,000 families having been affected as of 25 August 2013 according to the Government of Sudan out of which SRCS has managed to register 65,304 households (326,520 people). Many have lost their houses, assets, livestock and crops to the floods. The Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC) reports that over 50,000 houses have been completely destroyed and additional 50,000 partially damaged. Over 480 schools are reported to have been damaged. The Federal Ministry of Health (MoH) and Water and Environmental Sanitation (WES) authorities indicate that more than 3,500 water sources and over 50,000 latrine units have been affected by floods.

The assigned Government agencies of Sudan at National level are coordinating the assessment of the evolving needs as well as mobilization of resources from the international governments and other donors to the affected states, with state authorities being responsible for direct delivery of assistance in the concerned areas. Particularly, the National Council of Civil Defence under the Ministry of Interior is coordinating relief efforts in the sector of emergency shelter and non-food items, while the Humanitarian Aid Commission is overseeing provision of food to the affected. The Federal Ministry of Health is coordinating provision of health services.

Response efforts of the Government and local organizations are being supported by the in-country international organizations, UN agencies, and international government contributions. As of 22 August 2013, the Government reported that 7,000 metric tons of food (sorghum, sugar, wheat flour) have been availed and distributed to the affected populations, with 110 mobile and temporary clinics providing health services across the affected states. MoH and WES reported that 3,277 water sources have been chlorinated and 5,516 latrines have been treated.

At the Floods Response Task Force Meeting on 20 August, the HAC highlighted the unaddressed immediate shelter needs, need for essential non-food items (blankets, mosquito nets), latrine slabs, debris cleaning efforts and equipment, water purification, and continuation of health services. MoH reports indicate that while there is no case of acute diarrhoea, the cases of malaria are increasing in some areas (Khartoum) and the mosquito breeding sites demonstrate high density. More intense rainfall and increase of water levels are expected in the coming days.

Coordination and partnerships

The assigned government agencies - the Ministry of Interior/Department of Civil Defence, the Humanitarian Aid Commission and the Ministry of Health - are coordinating the flood response efforts of the involved actors. The HAC and Partners Floods Task Force (HPFTF) committee, chaired by HAC and co-chaired by UN OCHA has been activated since 18 August 2013, with daily coordination meetings taking place in Khartoum. SRCS and IFRC have been participating in the meetings at National level, with SRCS also coordinating with respective Government authorities at Federal and State levels. An additional important forum for coordination and information sharing is the Humanitarian Country Team (HCT) meetings and different sub-sector meetings (WASH, Health, NFIs and emergency shelter) convened amongst the humanitarian actors, and in which SRCS and IFRC have been participating.

SRCS continues to organize coordination meetings for the RCRC partners. The following PNSs have presence in Sudan and are supporting various programmes and activities of the SRCS in the areas of health, nutrition, food security and organizational development: German Red Cross, Spanish Red Cross, Netherlands Red Cross,

Norwegian Red Cross, Qatar Red Crescent, Swiss and Danish Red Cross. On 24 August, the SRCS facilitated a joint field visit to the affected areas in the Khartoum State with representatives of the PNSs and the IFRC Sudan Office.

In addition, SRCS is currently coordinating the deployment of a joint Red Cross/Red Crescent (RCRC) assessment team, composed of the in-country RC/RC technical experts (IFRC, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), SRCS, PNSs) in support of the on-going field assessments.

The National Society is coordinating with non-Movement partners through bilateral meetings. Discussions have been held with various organizations, including World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations People Fund (UNFPA), United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), DWHH (German Agro Action), Women's Union, Albaraka Bank and other organizations with regard to collaboration in relief efforts.

The following agencies have provided *bilateral in-kind contributions* in support of the SRCS relief operations:

- Department of Civil Defence: 4,000 plastic sheets, 8,000 blankets;
- UNHCR: 1,000 plastic sheets, 1,000 mosquito nets, 1,000 jerry cans;
- Women's Union: 40 cans of vegetable oil, 40 sacks of sugar, 40 cartons of biscuits;
- Red Crescent Society of UAE: 3,500 plastic sheets, 7,000 mosquito nets, 7,000 blankets, 8,000 mats, 2,500 food packs;
- Kuwait Red Crescent Society: NFI packages for 1,500 families;
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC): NFI packages for 4,000 families (including tarpaulins, mosquito nets, blankets, mats, jerry cans, clothes, kitchen sets, and hygiene kits).

Red Cross and Red Crescent action

The Sudanese Red Crescent Society has been at the forefront of the response in the affected areas through its state branches and district units, providing essential services to the affected population. The National Society's Emergency Room/Emergency Operation Centre has been activated at the headquarters since the beginning of the disaster, coordinating the overall response of the SRCS.

Emergency action teams have been mobilized in the SRCS branches of the affected states. The National Society volunteers are conducting home visits in affected areas on a daily basis to assess the extent of the damage and to register the population for emergency assistance. In the areas where more floods are expected, SRCS has been supporting the government efforts in early warning and evacuation of communities at-risk.



To date, SRCS has reached over 20,000 affected families across the country with essential non-food items through mobilization of its wide network of volunteers. Photo by SRCS.

The unique position of the National Society as a grassroots organization has allowed it to become [the first responders](#) to the emergency in many worst-affected areas. SRCS has been responding from the early days of the disaster with rescue and evacuation activities, distributing food and other relief items, such as tents, tarpaulins, blankets, kitchen sets, hygiene sets, jerry cans, and chlorine tablets to the affected populations.

SRCS health volunteers have been providing first aid and emergency health services in partnership with the MoH teams in Khartoum, Gezira, White Nile, Blue Nile and Northern states through joint mobile and temporary clinics/field hospitals.

The National Society has also launched a local resource mobilization campaign "Sudanese for Sudan," with an aim to increase engagement of local population in supporting the flood-affected people through donations and provision of services.

SRCS is currently coordinating the deployment of a joint Red Cross/Red Crescent (RCRC) assessment team, composed of the in-country RC/RC technical experts (IFRC, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), SRCS, PNSs) in support of the on-going field assessments.

The IFRC Country Office in Sudan has been supporting the SRCS floods response operation through launching the international [emergency appeal](#), administering a DREF start-up loan, liaison with donors (Partner National Societies, Italian Cooperation/Government, Canadian Government, USAID, and others), support with media communications, deployment of an interim operations manager, and support the assessment planning process.

Relief

SRCS has been providing basic food and non-food items to the affected families in the flood-affected states through availing its prepositioned stocks and through support provided by the in-country international partners and local organizations. A total of 24,237 families have been reached as of 26 August 2013 by the SRCS overall floods response operation. The following table summarizes the relief distributions to date:

Table 1: SRCS food and non-food distributions as of 26 August 2013

State	# of households reached w/NFIs
Khartoum	15027
Northern State	1000
Nile River	250
Red Sea	1000
Gezira	1250
North Darfur	271
Blue Nile	5284
Sennar	55
North Kordofan	100
Total	24237

State	# of food packages distributed
Khartoum	500
Northern State	200
Gezira	40
North Darfur	271
Total	1011

Emergency Health and Care

SRCS mobilized its health volunteers from the first day of the disaster to provide first aid and emergency health services to the flood-affected populations. The National Society, in close collaboration with the Ministry of Health, has provided medical services in the first weeks of the floods through two mobile clinics in Khartoum, which consisted of a medical doctor, a medical assistant, a pharmacist and a health volunteer. SRCS field clinics/hospitals in Gezira, White Nile and Blue Nile states have also been active in providing first aid, evacuation, emergency medical services as well as health education to local populations.

The following services have been and continue to be provided in the affected states:

State	Health Services	# of patients served through SRCS clinics
Khartoum	First aid services. Mobile clinics operational.	1449
Northern State	First aid services.	13
Nile River	First aid services.	
Gezira	First aid services provided. Mobile clinics operational.	1740
North Darfur	First aid services.	
Blue Nile	Ambulance services.	8
Sennar	First aid services.	
Kassala	First aid services.	
Total		3210

The National Society has teamed up with the MoH and WHO to provide health services to vulnerable populations by having two additional temporary health clinics in each of these areas – Khartoum, River Nile, Northern State and Gezira.

Water and Sanitation

SRCS deployed its available water treatment plants from White Nile to Gezira state to provide safe water to the affected families and, to date, has distributed a total of 70,000 chlorine tabs, 3,250 jerry cans and 2,000 hygiene kits accompanied by hygiene promotion messages.

The National Society is coordinating with WASH sector actors, including the MoH and WES, on the needs and coordinate response in the affected areas. The following services have been provided by the SRCS:

State	WASH activities
Khartoum	4 health education/WASH campaigns. 1 spraying campaign/vector control in Sharq-Al-Neel locality with participation of 250 volunteers.
Northern State	Distribution of 10,000 chlorine tabs. 1 WASH campaign.
Nile River	Distribution of 20,000 chlorine tabs. 2 spraying/vector control campaigns.
Gezira	Distribution of 20,000 chlorine tabs. 1 cleaning event. 1 spraying/vector control event.
North Darfur	1 WASH campaign.
Sennar	4 cleaning campaigns
Kassala	1 cleaning campaign. Distribution of 20,000 chlorine tabs.
North Kordofan	1 cleaning campaign
White Nile	5 health education/WASH campaigns and vector control activities in 5 villages.

Progress towards outcomes

The operation was launched to assist 7,000 flood-affected households in the states of Khartoum, River Nile, and Northern State. An interim Operations Manager was deployed to the field to support start-up of the operation. To date, the Sudanese Red Crescent Society has assisted 24,237 families affected by the floods. The National Society utilized its prepositioned stocks of NFIs (for 2,000 families), to be recovered through this Emergency Appeal, in support of the affected families in Khartoum State. Health, water and sanitation teams continue providing needed services in the target states. The National Society is coordinating with other Movement partners on the immediate deployment of joint rapid assessment teams (comprising of technical experts from SRCS HQ, IFRC, ICRC, and in-country PNSs) in support of the on-going field assessments.

Assessment	
Outcome: Emergency needs of affected families are identified and gaps documented in the Khartoum, River Nile and Northern State, leading to revision of the operation's plan of action	
Output	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed assessment is carried out across all sectors and the operation plan of action is revised appropriately to address outstanding needs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deploy technical specialists to support National Society in planning and managing a detailed assessment including key informant interviews Identify outstanding needs and gaps in consultation with local authorities and other stakeholders. Revise plan of action and budget

Emergency shelter and relief distributions (Basic non-food items)

Outcome: Vulnerability is reduced through distribution of relief assistance (non-food items) to 7,000 HH in the three worst affected states of Khartoum, River Nile and Northern state.

Outputs	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least 7,000 households in Khartoum, River Nile, and Northern State, receive essential relief items. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop beneficiary targeting strategy and registration system to deliver assistance Mobilise 200 volunteers for the emergency operation, of which 150 volunteers will be involved in distribution of relief items and assessments Train 150 volunteers in needs assessment, relief distribution, emergency shelter construction, demonstration of how to use mosquito nets etc. Conduct a detailed assessment on the needs, existing capacity and propose sustainable interventions Procure and distribute NFIs to 7000 families based on the IFRC Shelter kit. Out of these, 2000 NFI kits have already been distributed and this appeal will replenish these. SRCS volunteers and staff to provide technical assistance to the families to construct the emergency shelter and put up the mosquito nets. Monitor and evaluate the relief activities and provide reporting on relief distributions. Provide an update of the situation based on the findings of the assessment and revise the operation as appropriate.

Emergency Health and Care

Outcome: To meet the basic health needs of at least affected 7000 households (35,000 persons) in the 3 targeted States

Outputs	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Up to 7,000 affected families have access to health services. At least 150 volunteers are trained on hygiene and health promotion, preparedness and response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support MoH medical outreach through setting up tents for health posts in strategic points and providing volunteers for crowd control. Training of 150 volunteers on emergency health, health promotion with a focus on water related and water borne diseases, such as malaria, cholera, yellow fever and Polio. First aid and referrals services provided to affected persons. Basic health education, focusing on water related and water borne diseases such as malaria, cholera, yellow fever and Polio.

Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene Promotion

Outcome: Reduced risk of waterborne and sanitation related disease outbreaks for 7,000 households (35,000 persons) affected by the flash floods in Khartoum, River Nile and the Northern State.

Outputs	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide safe drinking 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mobilise 100 volunteers for water, sanitation and hygiene

<p>water to targeted families</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assessment of sanitation conditions will inform a refined plan of action for intervention. 	<p>promotion activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Train 100 volunteers in household water treatment education, hygiene awareness and promotion, and community cleaning campaigns. Conduct an assessment on the water sources to determine extent of damage and alternate means of accessing safe drinking water. Enabling safe water through provision of PUR for the 7000 targeted households (along with training of households), distribution of one hygiene kit per family (300gms per pax, per month bathing soaps, 250gms detergent per pax per month, 6 toothbrushes per month per pax, toothpaste, 1 nail clippers and 2 combs) Deployment of Watsan ERU and NDRT team. Undertake sanitation and hygiene awareness campaigns, focusing on floods related risks. Conduct community cleaning campaigns, and vector control (spraying) Provide an update of the situation based on the findings of the assessment and revise the operation as appropriate.
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Disaster Preparedness and Risk Reduction

Outcome: Communities preparedness and resilience to floods risks is strengthened in 7 high risk communities in the 3 targeted affected States.

Outputs	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> VCAs have been conducted in 7 Flood affected communities to inform planning for risk reduction and preparedness activities. SRCS has increased preparedness to respond to disasters in high risk and flood affected communities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review and update the SRCS flood contingency plan, linking with early warning systems. Conduct trainings for 30 staff and volunteers on Capacity Assessment (VCA) guidelines and tools in the affected and high-risk areas. VCA conducted in 7 communities. This will include reviewing existing early warning mechanism, and assessing need for relocation of people to higher ground Close links and collaboration with meteorological services in the country for early warning and action.

Logistics

Outcome: Efficient and effective logistical support and warehousing of stocks

Outputs	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinated mobilization of relief goods; reception of all incoming goods and efficient dispatch of goods to the final distribution points. Procurements done in line with IFRC procurement guidelines. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide logistical support in transportation of supplies, staff and volunteers across the response sites of the crisis Procure and mobilize relief stocks locally and control supply movements to distribution points. Distribute relief supplies and control supply movements from point intended of dispatch to end-user.

Communications – Advocacy and Public information

SRCS, with support of IFRC, is ensuring a smooth flow of information on the operation undertaken to all concerned stakeholders, including beneficiaries and partners supporting the operation. Qualified spokespersons, including the Secretary General, the Director of Programmes, the Disaster Management Director, the IFRC Country Representative and other designated spokespersons have been providing the relevant information and updates to the media and to other stakeholder, and will continue this effort.

Kenya Red Cross (KRCS) has supported with a communication person who has been liaising with the SRCS Communications Unit to document and make available information regarding the floods with main focus on advocating on behalf of the most vulnerable population regarding their situation, capacities and needs and the RCRC action. News releases, fact sheets and photographs have been developed and made available to media and key stakeholders through different platforms including meetings, interviews, the IFRC website and social media among others. The latest publications are available through the following links:

- <http://www.ifrc.org/en/news-and-media/news-stories/africa/sudan/one-familys-lucky-escape-after-flash-floods-leave-sudan-in-chaos-63040>
- <http://www.irinnews.org/report/98628/mohannad-hamdnallah-flood-victim-sudan-our-house-has-completely-collapsed>

So far, the Appeal and the action of the RCRC have received favourable and extensive coverage locally and internationally. The SRCS Facebook page, which was created in the course of the reporting period, has also received commendable visits and can be followed here: <https://www.facebook.com/sudanredcrescentsociety>

Contact information

For further information specifically related to this operation please contact:

- **In Sudan:** Osman Gafer Abdalla, Secretary General Sudanese Red Crescent Society; Phone: +249.8.378.48.89 email: sg_srcs@yahoo.com
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- **IFRC Zone Logistics Unit (ZLU):** Rishi Ramrakha, Head of zone logistics unit; Tel: +254 733 888 022/ Fax +254 20 271 2777; email: rishi.ramrakha@ifrc.org

For Resource Mobilization and Pledges:

- **In IFRC East Africa regional representation:** Diana Ongiti, Senior RM Officer; phone +254 20 2835 276; email: diana.ongiti@ifrc.org

For Performance and Accountability (planning, monitoring, evaluation and reporting)

- **In IFRC Zone:** Robert Ondrusek, PMER Coordinator, Africa phone: +254 731 067277; email: robert.ondrusek@ifrc.org

How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Disaster Relief and the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The IFRC's vision is to inspire, encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities by National Societies, with a view to preventing and alleviating human suffering, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

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The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:

1. Save lives, protect livelihoods, and strengthen recovery from disaster and crises.
2. Enable healthy and safe living.
3. Promote social inclusion and a culture of non-violence and peace.

EMERGENCY APPEAL

30/08/2013

SUDAN FLOODS 2013 : MDRSD018

Budget Group	Multilateral Response	Inter-Agency Shelter Coord.	Bilateral Response	Appeal Budget CHF
Shelter - Relief	245,000			245,000
Shelter - Transitional				0
Construction - Housing				0
Construction - Facilities				0
Construction - Materials				0
Clothing & Textiles	201,830			201,830
Food				0
Seeds & Plants				0
Water, Sanitation & Hygiene	76,050			76,050
Medical & First Aid	0			0
Teaching Materials	2,800			2,800
Utensils & Tools	171,000			171,000
Other Supplies & Services				0
Emergency Response Units	0			0
Cash Disbursements				0
Total RELIEF ITEMS, CONSTRUCTION AND SUPPLIES	696,680	0	0	696,680
Land & Buildings				0
Vehicles				0
Computer & Telecom Equipment				0
Office/Household Furniture & Equipment				0
Medical Equipment				0
Other Machinery & Equipment				0
Total LAND, VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT	0	0	0	0
Storage, Warehousing	1,100			1,100
Distribution & Monitoring				0
Transport & Vehicle Costs	35,112			35,112
Logistics Services				0
Total LOGISTICS, TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	36,212	0	0	36,212
International Staff	60,500			60,500
National Staff				0
National Society Staff	0			0
Volunteers	90,200			90,200
Total PERSONNEL	150,700	0	0	150,700
Consultants				0
Professional Fees				0
Total CONSULTANTS & PROFESSIONAL FEES	0	0	0	0
Workshops & Training	15,474			15,474
Total WORKSHOP & TRAINING	15,474	0	0	15,474
Travel	9,000			9,000
Information & Public Relations	5,500			5,500
Office Costs	12,000			12,000
Communications	1,500			1,500
Financial Charges	4,000			4,000
Other General Expenses	2,000			2,000
Shared Office and Services Costs				0
Total GENERAL EXPENDITURES	34,000	0	0	34,000
Partner National Societies				0
Other Partners (NGOs, UN, other)				0
Total TRANSFER TO PARTNERS	0	0	0	0
Programme and Services Support Recovery	60,649	0		60,649
Total INDIRECT COSTS	60,649	0	0	60,649
Pledge Earmarking & Reporting Fees				0
Total PLEDGE SPECIFIC COSTS	0	0	0	0
TOTAL BUDGET	993,715	0	0	993,715
Available Resources				
Multilateral Contributions				0
Bilateral Contributions				0
TOTAL AVAILABLE RESOURCES	0	0	0	0
NET EMERGENCY APPEAL NEEDS	993,715	0	0	993,715