

OPERATIONS UPDATE



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
Fédération Internationale des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge
Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja
الاتحاد الدولي لجمعيات الصليب الأحمر والهلال الأحمر

ETHIOPIA: FLOODS

REVISED BUDGET AND UPDATE ON RECENT FLOODS IN SOMALI REGION

Appeal no. MDRET003
Glide no. FL-2006-000122-ETH
29 November 2006

The Federation's mission is to improve the lives of vulnerable people by mobilizing the power of humanity. It is the world's largest humanitarian organization and its millions of volunteers are active in over 185 countries.

In Brief

Appeal No. MDRET003; Operations Update no. 5; Period covered: 30 September to 22 November 2006; Appeal coverage: 41.3% (based on revised budget). [<Click here for the revised Appeal budget>](#)

[<Click here to go directly to the attached interim financial report and here for the map of affected areas>](#)

Appeal history:

- Preliminary Emergency Appeal – <http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/06/MDRET003PA.pdf> – launched on 18 August, 2006 for CHF 1,112,299 (USD 902,000 or EUR 707,000) to assist 9,000 beneficiaries, for 6 months.
- Revised Appeal – <http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/06/MDRET003rev.pdf> – issued on 6 September 2006 for CHF 5,212,634 (USD 4.2 million or EUR 3.2 million) to assist some 25,000 beneficiaries, for 9 months.
- Operations Update no. 3 – <http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/06/MDRET00303.pdf> – dated 18 September 2006, increased the number of targeted beneficiaries to 45,000 (9,000 families).
- For other operations updates refer to: <http://www.ifrc.org/where/country/check.asp?countryid=65>
- This Operations Update revises the Appeal budget from CHF 5.2 million to CHF 3.7 million.
- Disaster Relief Emergency Funds (DREF) allocated: CHF 294,000 (USD 238,443 or EUR 186,904).

Outstanding needs: CHF 2,180,572 (USD 1,744,458 or EUR 1,380,109).

Operational Summary: In late October 2006, the Wabi-Shebelle River burst its banks resulting in floods which killed about 80 people, displaced thousands others and disrupted livelihoods in the Somali Region of Ethiopia. Epidemics of waterborne diseases have reportedly increased in the flooded areas due to stagnant water. High incidences of endemic water-related diseases – including Acute Watery Diarrhoea (AWD), malaria and intestinal parasites – have also been reported. Prices of non-staple food items have dramatically increased. The main challenge is lack of access to the affected populations due to inaccessibility of roads which have been cut off by floods. Helicopters are urgently needed in order to assess the extent of the damage and to deliver essential food items to the most needy. There are also security issues in the region.

Since 28 September 2006, the floods operation has evolved into a multi-faceted disaster response. In anticipation of a massive relief operation and based on initial assessments, the original budget of CHF 1.1 million was increased to CHF 5.2 million. Since then, a major shift has occurred; from provision of emergency relief assistance to displaced populations in camps to responding to AWD/cholera as well as water and sanitation (WatSan), food security and training needs. In line with the changing situation, the Appeal budget has now been reduced from CHF 5.2 million to CHF 3.7 million.

Background

The rainy season in Ethiopia usually begins in June or July, but this year the country experienced unusually extended and widespread rainfalls that resulted in flash floods and overflowing of rivers, lakes and dams. By the end of August, large areas in 8 of the 11 regions of the country had been affected. According to the Ethiopian government, further flooding has caused massive damage and affected up to 360,000 people in recent weeks.

Although floods in many parts of Ethiopia are a yearly phenomenon, the magnitude of the flooding this year is considered unprecedented. Given the fact that the rainy season in some parts of Ethiopia, particularly South Omo near the Kenyan border, normally starts in September and runs until the end of October, it is expected that the flooding situation in some areas will deteriorate further.

The scope of the disaster continues to unfold, but the impact is clear in terms of lives lost, infrastructure damaged, livelihoods affected and stretched basic coping mechanisms. Preliminary reports and statistics gathered through the Ethiopian government's Disaster Preparedness and Prevention Agency (DPPA) indicate substantial losses of livestock, severe losses and/or damage to crops and a serious threat to animal health. The flooding is also a contributing factor to the further spread of Acute Watery Diarrhoea (AWD) and malaria, which are endemic. The DPPA also reported that more than 500,000 people were vulnerable and more than 200,000 people were affected. 639 deaths – 364 people in South Omo, 256 in Dire Dawa and 19 in other parts of the country – were recorded. The majority of affected people are agro-pastoralists who fled their homes to seek refuge in the nearest safe zones hoping to return to their pastures and farms as soon as the waters receded.

Responding to the 2006 floods and a request from the Ethiopian Red Cross Society (ERCS), the Federation launched a Preliminary Emergency Appeal on 18 August 2006, followed by a Revised Appeal issued on 6 September 2006. The Revised Appeal was primarily developed to focus on the delivery of immediate relief assistance, but it also sought to articulate the Federation's initial efforts to address vital rehabilitation and recovery needs of the flood-affected population. It therefore covers both short-term relief as well as medium to long-term recovery needs, including a strong component of health monitoring and response activities focusing on the AWD/cholera threat. The Federation is supporting the ERCS in delivering rehabilitation and recovery programmes based on the needs of the communities affected, focusing on replenishment of livestock assets, acquisition of seeds and tools as well as promoting livestock health through vaccinations.

Operational developments

Flooding in Somali Region: According to reports by the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), the Wabi-Shebelle River burst its banks in late October killing about 80 people, displacing thousands and disrupting livelihoods. The towns of Mustahil and Kelafo – south of Gode, the regional capital in the zone – were worst hit by the floods. Areas such as Imi and Jigjiga are also reported to be affected. The Ethiopian government estimates that the recent floods in the Somali Region have affected some 360,000 people, of which 145,000 are from Mustahil and Kelafo. Irrigation canals in the West Gode zone have been completely destroyed by the floods, resulting in the disruption of the livelihoods of farming communities.

The potential of the affected population to cope with the disaster is near exhaustion due to the recurrent floods and droughts in the region. The situation is expected to worsen over the coming weeks (end of November) due to anticipated heavy rains in the region.

The Ethiopian government, a number of UN agencies and international non-governmental organizations (INGOs) are currently coordinating their response to the crisis, at the federal and regional level, in the face of numerous operational constraints. An assessment team, led by the Deputy Prime Minister, has surveyed the affected region and the Ethiopian National Defence Force has aided evacuation efforts and built protective dykes to reduce the scale of the disaster.

INGOs as well as UN agencies, including the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), World Health Organization (WHO) and OCHA, are among the actors joining the efforts to provide emergency food and non-food supplies. On 9 November 2006, the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) pledged to provide USD 37 million in emergency food assistance to support the World Food Programme (WFP) operations in Ethiopia. Since 10 November, 80 metric tonnes (MT) of food and non-food items (NFIs) provided by

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International Rescue Committee (IRC) were airlifted to Gode by the United States Military and the US Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA/USAID).

The ERCS initiated a joint meeting comprised of the Federation, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), the Danish Red Cross and the Spanish Red Cross, and deployed an ERCS/ICRC assessment team to Gode. The Emergency Appeal will be revised once further needs have been identified through the ongoing assessment and inter-agency coordination. The ERCS has also dispatched NFIs to be distributed to the flood-affected people. The commodities include 1,000 insecticide-treated mosquito nets (ITNs), 2,000 jerry cans, 1,000 blankets, 1,000 cooking pots, 1,000 tea pots and 1,000 tarpaulins.

Update on Amhara, Oromia and Southern Nations Nationalities and Peoples Republic

The German Red Cross conducted an assessment in the flood-affected areas of the Southern Nations Nationalities and Peoples Republic (SNNPR) Region and recorded a sharp increase in the reported number of AWD cases. In response, it sent a request for health supplies to the German Ministry of Foreign Affairs. This request was approved in October, and one cholera kit, one new emergency health kit and 3,000 litres of ringer lactate were supplied to the SNNPR Region. The Belgian Red Cross, with assistance from the Belgian government, and the American Red Cross made significant contributions to the NFI requirements. The American Red Cross provided sleeping mats as well as additional blankets and tarpaulins. The targeted beneficiaries in the Amhara Region were 5,000 families.

The ERCS prioritized its response to the AWD/cholera outbreak in Amhara, Oromia and SNNPR regions as based on the growing need to address the water-borne disease. The national society dispatched two cholera kits to Oromia, two to Amhara and one cholera kit to the SNNPR Region. For more details on the AWD/cholera outbreak, refer to <<http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/06/MDRET00304.pdf>>.

Based on requests for further support from the Federal Ministry of Health (FMoH) and UNICEF, and in consideration of the alarming spread of AWD in the Amhara Region, the Federation – with support from the Irish Red Cross – made an emergency procurement of additional cholera kits and ringer lactate. The first four cholera kits and half of the ringer lactate are currently being prepared for distribution.

The European Commission Humanitarian Office (ECHO) proposal for EUR 450,000 regarding planned activities to be implemented in South Gonder is now in its final stages of revision. The proposal underscores the following expectations:

- 7,573 families have received and utilized basic NFIs in line with their assessed needs;
- 5,000 families have received agricultural tools and seed supplies and are able to use them;
- Enhanced community awareness and skills to address health challenges and prevent water-borne diseases at community level;
- Increased application of safe hygiene practices.

The relief phase of the emergency operation is nearing completion, with all but two of the emergency NFIs having been taken from Addis Ababa warehouse for distribution. The Federation approved funds from its DREF to enable the ERCS to begin the procurement of seeds, in coordination with the Amhara regional government. The seed distribution exercise was completed successfully and if the crops mature and are harvested, it will contribute to adding self-sufficiency and minimizing the need for food assistance which would be much more expensive. Additionally, it will reinforce the capacity of the communities to move on to other livelihoods and sustainable activities. The exercise has also enhanced the image of the ERCS in the targeted areas. Refer to <<http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/06/MDRET003f01.pdf>> for more details on the seed distribution exercise.

Since 28 September 2006, the ERCS floods operation has evolved into a multi-faceted disaster response. In anticipation of a massive relief operation, the initial Field Assessment and Coordination Team (FACT) budget of CHF 1.1 million was increased to CHF 5.3 million. Based on the changing situation, a major shift has occurred from provision of emergency relief assistance to displaced populations in camps, to responding to AWD/cholera, water and sanitation (WatSan), food security as well as training needs.

In light of the changes mentioned above, a joint strategic budget meeting was held from 28 to 29 October 2006 with the participation of the Federation and the ERCS. The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the newly

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assessed needs of the beneficiaries. A revised budget was created and agreed upon, excluding current responses to the Appeal, with full input from all attending members, including the government and other humanitarian agencies. As a result of this pivotal meeting, the Appeal budget has been reduced from CHF 5.3 million to CHF 3.7 million.

Red Cross and Red Crescent action - objectives, progress, impact

Emergency relief (food and basic non-food items).

Objective: To address part of the basic immediate needs of flood-affected persons.

Amhara Region: Progress/achievements

All camps that sheltered the flood-affected population in the Amhara Region have now been closed, and the affected population has returned to rehabilitate their homes and work in the fields. The distribution of emergency relief items was temporarily halted so that a re-assessment could be conducted to determine the needs in the homes, as these differ from the emergency needs in the camps. During the week of 18 to 22 September, the ERCS – supported by the Federation – dispatched a team to the Amhara and South Gonder regions. Following the assessment, a special initiative to provide cholera kits and ringer lactate to the regions began. This exercise was conducted by local government officials and other humanitarian agencies, in conjunction with the ERCS Amhara regional branch.

During this same period, the Belgian Red Cross, with assistance from the Belgian government, provided ITNs, blankets, jerry cans and tarpaulins. The American Red Cross provided sleeping mats as well as additional blankets and tarpaulins. The targeted beneficiaries in the Amhara Region were 5,000 families.

Objective: Enable displaced persons to prepare meals thus contributing to the maintenance of their basic health.

Southern Nations Nationalities and Peoples Republic (SNNPR): Progress/achievements

The FACT assessment was followed by the initial distribution of emergency relief items to South Omo. Following an additional assessment and verification of requirements, the German Red Cross, in conjunction with the Federation and ERCS, provided funding for additional relief items. The relief items are now under procurement and target 3,000 internally displaced persons (IDPs) in the South Omo delta. The targeted beneficiaries in the SNNPR Region were 7,135.

Health – hygiene promotion

Objective: Improve health status and hygiene awareness among the population affected by floods

Progress/achievements

During the week of 18 to 22 September, training on Participatory Hygiene and Sanitation Transformation (PHAST) was successfully carried out. The participants comprised of four previously trained staff and volunteers.

The delivery of water treatment chemicals and soap has been undertaken, and these items are available for the duration of the project. As malaria remains a great concern, 1,500 ITNs were dispatched to South-west Shoa in October. The ERCS is conducting an assessment to determine further needs.

Water supply and sanitation

Objective: Reduced risk of water and sanitation-related diseases through increased access to sustainable safe water and adequate sanitation.

Progress/achievements

According to reports from the field team that traveled to the Amhara Region, there was no longer a need to implement the planned activities in the camps, following the return of the flood-affected populations to their

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homes. As a result, these activities have been removed from the plan of action and an assessment, in conjunction with local representatives of the Ministry of Water Resources (MoWR), is underway.

Based on the inter-agency coordination, the Ministry of Water Resources (MoWR) and FMOH are working together to identify agencies addressing WatSan issues in Ethiopia. The field teams are expected to visit the affected regions to coordinate such activities and identify continuing needs. The ERCS is represented in the water, environment and sanitation committees as well as the MoWR and Hygiene and Environmental Health sub-committee of the FMOH.

Contingency planning: disaster stocks and logistics

Health kits and NFIs – The initial target of 3,000 beneficiaries for cholera kits has been raised to 11,000. This increase is as a result of an extra supply of 10,000 kits from the Federation and 1,000 from the German Red Cross. The initial figure of 20,000 beneficiaries for new emergency health kits has also been increased to 30,000 through the assistance of the German Red Cross.

Health kits

Objective: To enable a response to immediate emergency health needs upon the request of national health authorities (MoH) in health emergencies such as AWD or natural disasters.

Progress/achievements

The procurement of kits as well as their appropriate warehousing and cold chain provision is complete for all the received goods. However, 2 cholera kits and 1 new emergency health kit have not yet been received.

Objective: To build the capacity to respond in a timely and efficient manner to the needs which are likely to emerge during the continuation of heavy rains.

Progress/achievements

Temporary warehousing in Amhara was allocated for seeds and NFIs. However, this remains an issue for longer-term operations and capacity building. This is being reviewed by both the field, programme and logistics delegates.

National society capacity building

Objective: To contribute to restoring the national society's disaster response capacity.

Progress/achievements

The procurement of NFIs has been initiated and most items have been purchased and stored in the ERCS warehouse in Addis Ababa. The ERCS information technology officer received technical support in maintaining the local area network (LAN) and identifying ways to improve communications within the national society and the Federation. Satellite-based internet connections were set up, the High Frequency (HF) radio capability was activated and programmed, and a list of system upgrades was completed.

The ERCS has scheduled training on disaster management for the Amhara Region; the training is expected to be completed by the end of November. The national society will use the expertise of the Federation transition team members still on location as well as the regional delegation's technical staff. The initial design of the training component has been modified in order to address the more urgent relief activities and funding realities. The training, which intends to strengthen the ERCS preparedness and response capacity at headquarters and branches located in high risk areas, will be coordinated by the regional delegation in Nairobi. It will take place in parallel with the PHAST and disaster management training for Amhara. Although increased training in management, disaster needs assessments (health, logistics, and WatSan) and other relevant sectors remain important needs for the ERCS, additional funding is needed before these activities can take place.

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Federation Coordination

Following the departure of the FACT team, the Federation assigned a new team comprising of a programme coordinator, a logistics delegate, a programme delegate and a finance delegate to assist during the transition phase. The FACT health coordinator, with support from the Danish Red Cross, assisted in the design of the PHAST project and the establishment of a monitoring system for the hygiene activities. The information technology and telecom delegate from the regional delegation in Nairobi visited Amhara Region and set up a satellite-based internet connection.

The transition team has worked very closely with the French Red Cross delegate who developed the ECHO funding proposal for Amhara, the German Red Cross delegate who has been assigned to support the operation in South Omo and delegates from the Danish, Spanish and American Red Cross societies who are running bilateral operations in Ethiopia. Regular meetings with partner national societies (PNSs) supporting the operation in Addis Ababa are ongoing.

Red Cross Red Crescent Movement - principles and initiatives

The promotion of Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement Fundamental Principles within the target areas is ongoing. The principles will also be addressed alongside the capacity building endeavor, including during trainings and awareness sessions to the volunteers and the affected communities respectively.

Communications – advocacy and public information

Despite limited human resources and some lack of communications equipment, the ERCS's public relations and information service continues to support the floods operation by availing the necessary information to the local and international media regarding its intervention and emergency response. Further support is being provided by the regional communications unit in Nairobi and the media and public relations unit in Geneva.

For further information specifically related to this operation please contact:

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All International Federation assistance seeks to adhere to the [Code of Conduct](#) and is committed to the [Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response](#) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable. For support to or for further information concerning Federation programmes or operations in this or other countries, or for a full description of the national society profile, please access the Federation's website at <http://www.ifrc.org>

[Revised budget, interim financial report and map below;](#)
[Click here to return to the title page.](#)

APPEAL BUDGET SUMMARY

Annex 1

ETHIOPIA FLOODS**MDRET003**

	ORIGINAL	REVISED	VARIANCE
<u>RELIEF NEEDS</u>			
Shelter	600,000	200,000	400,000
Construction Materials			0
Clothing & Textiles	400,000	360,000	40,000
Food	100,000	57,000	43,000
Seeds & Plants	400,000	400,000	0
Water & Sanitation	500,000	502,000	-2,000
Medical & First Aid	400,000	220,000	180,000
Teaching Materials	200,000	115,000	85,000
Utensils & Tools	400,000	390,000	10,000
Other Supplies & Services	1,200,000	290,000	910,000
Total Relief Needs	4,200,000	2,534,000	1,666,000
<u>CAPITAL EQUIPMENT</u>			
Land & Buildings	200,000	100,000	100,000
Vehicles Purchase			0
Computers & Telecom Equipment			0
Office/Household Furniture & Equip.			0
Medical Equipment			0
Other Machinery & Equipment			0
<u>TRANSPORT, STORAGE & VEHICLES</u>			
Storage - Warehouse	100,000	124,500	-24,500
Distribution & Monitoring		195,500	-195,500
Transport & Vehicles Costs	200,000	153,250	46,750
<u>PERSONNEL</u>			
International Staff	100,000	97,200	2,800
Regionally Deployed Staff			0
National Staff	80,000	19,600	60,400
National Society Staff		13,000	-13,000
Consultants		24,500	-24,500
<u>WORKSHOPS & TRAINING</u>			
Workshops & Training	100,000	62,000	38,000
<u>GENERAL EXPENSES</u>			
Travel	80,000	68,700	11,300
Information & Public Relations	50,000	4,500	45,500
Office running costs		25,800	-25,800
Communication Costs		38,460	-38,460
Professional Fees		1,000	-1,000
Financial Charges			0
Other General Expenses	100,000	12,000	88,000
<u>PROGRAMME SUPPORT</u>			
Programme Support - PSR	338,000	241,509	96,491
Total Operational Needs	1,348,000	1,181,518	166,482
Total Appeal Budget (Cash & Kind)	5,548,000	3,715,518	1,832,482
Available Ressources	335,366		
Net Request	5,212,634	3,715,518	

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

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Interim financial report

Selected Parameters	
Reporting Timeframe	2006/1-2006/12
Budget Timeframe	2006/1-2007/12
Appeal	MDRET003
Budget	APPEAL

All figures are in Swiss Francs (CHF)

I. Consolidated Response to Appeal

	Health & Care	Disaster Management	Humanitarian Values	Organisational Development	Coordination & Implementation	TOTAL
A. Budget		3'715'519				3'715'519
B. Opening Balance		0				0
Income						
Cash contributions						
American Red Cross		104'397				104'397
British Red Cross		117'117				117'117
Canadian Red Cross Society		404'663				404'663
Danish Red Cross		161'449				161'449
Finnish Red Cross		143'100				143'100
Irish Red Cross Society		126'143				126'143
Japanese Red Cross Society		173'600				173'600
Monaco Red Cross		23'700				23'700
Netherlands Red Cross		63'200				63'200
Swedish Red Cross		170'571				170'571
United Arab Emirates - Private		1'875				1'875
C1. Cash contributions		1'489'816				1'489'816
Outstanding pledges (Revalued)						
Australian Red Cross		1'598				1'598
Belgium Red Cross (Flanders)		24'806				24'806
C2. Outstanding pledges (Revalued)		26'404				26'404
Inkind Personnel						
American Red Cross		15'060				15'060
Finnish Red Cross		3'667				3'667
C5. Inkind Personnel		18'727				18'727
C. Total Income = SUM(C1..C6)		1'534'947				1'534'947
D. Total Funding = B + C		1'534'947				1'534'947

II. Balance of Funds

	Health & Care	Disaster Management	Humanitarian Values	Organisational Development	Coordination & Implementation	TOTAL
B. Opening Balance		0				0
C. Income		1'534'947				1'534'947
E. Expenditure		-745'787				-745'787
F. Closing Balance = (B + C + E)		789'161				789'161

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

MDRET003 - ETHIOPIA: FLOODS

Interim financial report

Selected Parameters	
Reporting Timeframe	2006/1-2006/12
Budget Timeframe	2006/1-2007/12
Appeal	MDRET003
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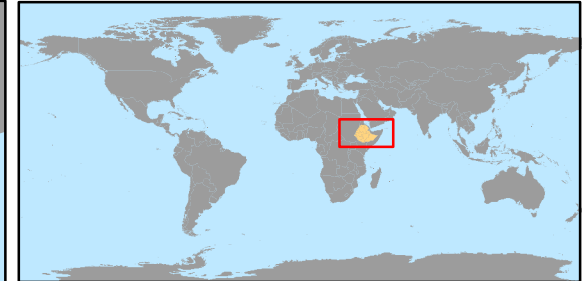
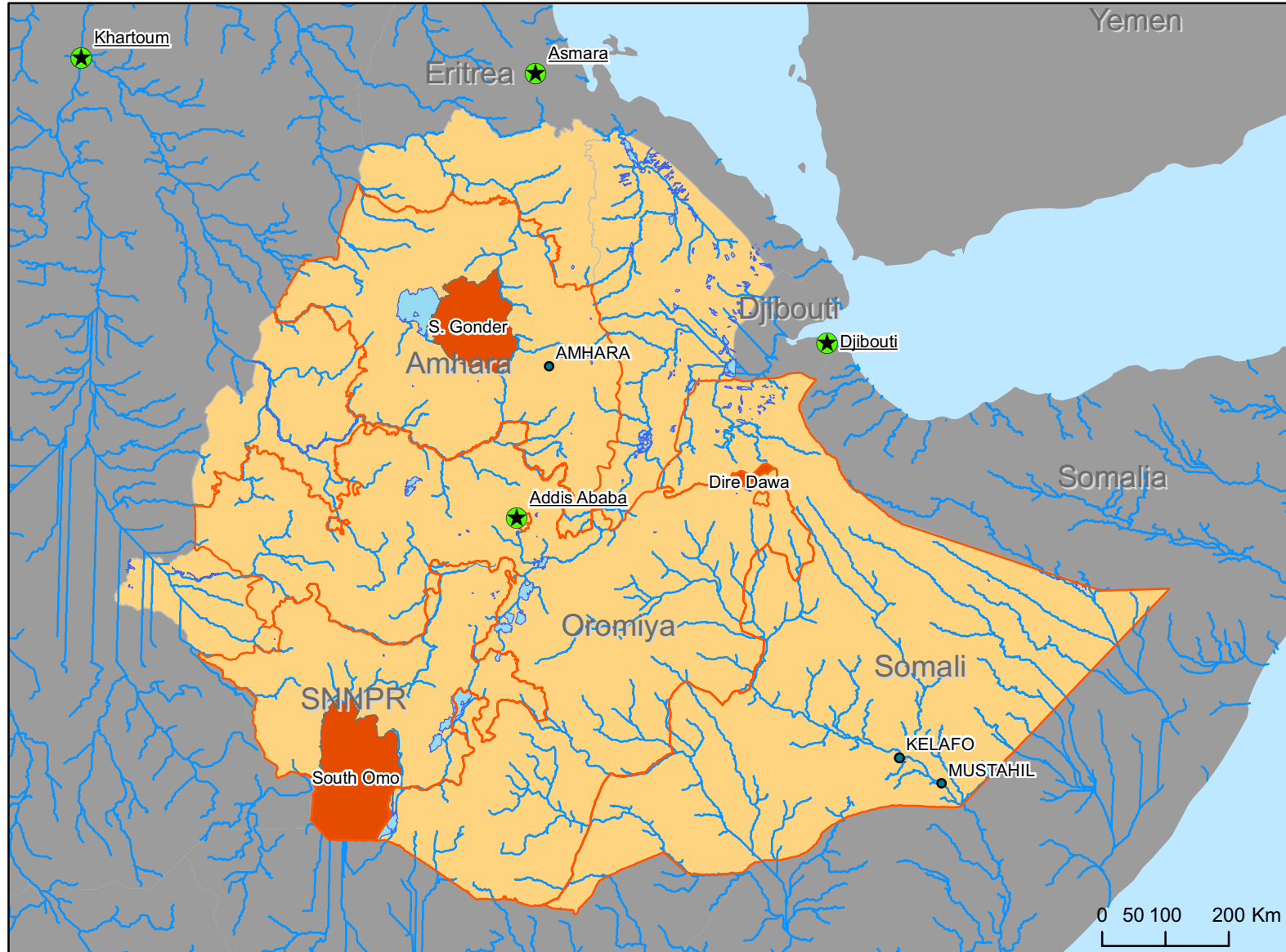
All figures are in Swiss Francs (CHF)

III. Budget Analysis / Breakdown of Expenditure

Account Groups	Budget	Expenditure					TOTAL	Variance
		Health & Care	Disaster Management	Humanitarian Values	Organisational Development	Coordination & Implementation		
A							B	A - B
BUDGET (C)		3'715'519					3'715'519	
Supplies								
Shelter - Relief	200'000		23'416				23'416	176'584
Clothing & textiles	360'000		145'929				145'929	214'071
Food	57'000		73				73	56'927
Seeds,Plants	400'000							400'000
Water & Sanitation	502'000							502'000
Medical & First Aid	220'000		104'743				104'743	115'257
Teaching Materials	115'000							115'000
Utensils & Tools	390'000		87'307				87'307	302'693
Other Supplies & Services	290'000		3'055				3'055	286'945
Total Supplies	2'534'000		364'523				364'523	2'169'477
Land, vehicles & equipment								
Land & Buildings	100'000							100'000
Office/Household Furniture & Ec			6'120				6'120	-6'120
Total Land, vehicles & equipme	100'000		6'120				6'120	93'880
Transport & Storage								
Storage	124'500		28'197				28'197	96'303
Distribution & Monitoring	195'500		168'655				168'655	26'845
Transport & Vehicle Costs	153'250		6'822				6'822	146'428
Total Transport & Storage	473'250		203'674				203'674	269'576
Personnel Expenditures								
Delegates Payroll	37'200		8'785				8'785	28'415
Delegate Benefits	60'000		39'039				39'039	20'961
National Staff	19'600		977				977	18'623
National Society Staff	13'000		3'101				3'101	9'899
Consultants	24'500		19'316				19'316	5'184
Total Personnel Expenditures	154'300		71'217				71'217	83'083
Workshops & Training								
Workshops & Training	62'000							62'000
Total Workshops & Training	62'000							62'000
General Expenditure								
Travel	68'700		41'004				41'004	27'696
Information & Public Relation	4'500		61				61	4'439
Office Costs	25'800		3'725				3'725	22'075
Communications	38'460		3'567				3'567	34'893
Professional Fees	1'000		49				49	951
Financial Charges	1'500		-99				-99	1'599
Other General Expenses	10'500		209				209	10'291
Total General Expenditure	150'460		48'516				48'516	101'944
Program Support								
Program Support	241'509		51'736				51'736	189'773
Total Program Support	241'509		51'736				51'736	189'773
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (D)	3'715'519		745'787				745'787	2'969'732
VARIANCE (C - D)			2'969'732				2'969'732	



Ethiopia: Floods



The maps used do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies or National Societies concerning the legal status of a territory or of its authorities.

Map data sources: ESRI, GIST, Federation