



# 5th AMCDRR

## Strengthening Local Capacity in Disaster Risk Reduction

October 22-25, 2012 Yogyakarta-Indonesia

### FIFTH ASIAN MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE ON DISASTER RISK REDUCTION

Yogyakarta, Republic of Indonesia, 22-25 October 2012

#### “Yogyakarta Declaration on Disaster Risk Reduction in Asia and the Pacific 2012”

**We**, Heads of Government, Ministers, and Heads of Delegation of countries in Asia and the Pacific, attending the Fifth Asian Ministerial Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction (AMCDRR): Strengthening Local Capacity for Disaster Risk Reduction in Yogyakarta, Republic of Indonesia on 22-25 October 2012;

*Concerned* with the increasing impact of disasters and climate change in Asia and the Pacific in the past two years;

*Noting* the Chair’s Summary of the Global Platform on Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) in 2011 and the outcome document of Rio+20, which called on all stakeholders to accelerate the implementation of the *Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA) 2005 – 2015: Building the Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disasters*, and the achievements of its goals along with the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), and to initiate consultations on a post-2015 DRR framework and development agenda;

*Considering* recent global and regional developments, which are expected to advance DRR in Asia and the Pacific, such as the Joint Statement of the United Nations (UN) and Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), the UN-Pacific Island Forum Joint Statement on DRR, the Pacific Roadmap, the outcomes of the World Ministerial Conference on Disaster Reduction in Tohoku and the Sendai Statement on mainstreaming DRM for Sustainable Development;

*Recognizing* the role of science and the complementarity of DRR and Climate Change Adaptation (CCA) as policy goals and approaches to address risk, vulnerability, and the impacts of hazard events and climate change on people and society;

*Aware* of the responsibility of governments to reduce disaster risks and the need for the support of all stakeholders to ensure appropriate implementation of the recommendations of the AMCDRR;

*Acknowledging* the leadership of the Governments of the People’s Republic of China, the Republic of India, Malaysia, the Republic of Korea, and the Republic of Indonesia in hosting the AMCDRR successively, and the implementation of the activities called for by the Declarations of these Conferences, including the progress on the Incheon Declaration, Roadmap and Action Plan that emphasizes the importance of clear national accountabilities in mainstreaming initiatives, scaling up of sound practices, and contributing towards a post-2015 DRR framework and development agenda; and

*Appreciating* the role of the President of the Republic of Indonesia as the Global Champion on DRR to promote DRR in the process of the High Level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda.

#### **CALL ON DRR STAKEHOLDERS TO:**

Participate fully in the consultations now underway worldwide to mainstream disaster risk reduction into the post-2015 Development Agenda and to provide input for the development of a new Post-2015 DRR framework.

*On integrating local level disaster risk reduction and climate change adaptation into national development planning:* Strengthen laws and regulations, institutional arrangements, and risk governance for DRR and CCA; link national development planning and financing with local development agenda; make use of existing regional and sub-regional resources for local capacity building; and increase the involvement of multi-stakeholders, especially the vulnerable groups including women, children, elderly and persons with disabilities, in planning and decision-making processes.

*On local risk assessment and financing:* Support local communities to have sufficient financing which - among other sources - could be obtained through public-private partnerships, and promoting investment in social and physical local infrastructure by establishing contingency budgets as sustainable reserves, and to explore the potential funding from philanthropic organizations; enhance existing capacity and resources for identifying risk and allocating sufficient financial resources for prevention, response and recovery; recognise the need to adjust priorities for greater public investment in prevention rather than response and recovery; develop schemes for micro-insurance and pooling of financial resources and risk; and to promote regional exchange and collaboration to enhance local resilience through bridging existing practical methodologies and practices in local risk assessment and financing; and enhance and support regional cooperation mechanisms and centers on disaster information management.

*On strengthening local risk governance and partnership:* Emphasize risk governance through improved participation, transparency, effectiveness and efficiency, and accountability, taking into account the multi-dimensional nature of risk, and that the majority of disasters are of small and medium size; respect and strengthen existing and/or establish inclusive institutions and platforms by involving key stakeholders in planning, budgeting and allocation of the resources, while considering local culture and practices; review and implement the development of inclusive policies and legal frameworks and related budgetary allocations to local authorities to build community resilience, particularly human capacity and capabilities; commit to disaggregate data and information to ensure the active contribution of risk-prone communities, particularly persons with disabilities, women, children and the elderly, and to meet their different needs; recognize that appropriate knowledge, information and innovation with effective feedback and complaint mechanisms can build sustainable partnerships at the local level; explore new partnership modalities with the private sectors and the media; and support the scientific community to provide evidence-based DRR and incorporate DRR in the health sector.

*On building local community resilience:* promote, replicate and scale up successful community-based DRR and CCA initiatives at the national and local levels; develop common disaggregated targets and indicators for resilient communities that can be used by governments, civil society organizations and practitioners in developing disaster-resilient villages and communities; enhance the adaptive capacity of communities and local institutions to respond to emerging and future risks; support local level efforts for safe schools and hospitals in cost-effective manners and initiate the global programmes; and refocus development priorities towards building overall local resilience that includes natural, social and economic aspects as well as infrastructure capacities through community-based mechanisms.

*On a post-2015 DRR framework:* Identify accountability measures for more effective implementation, political commitment to deliver at all levels, awareness, education and public access to information, improved governance, the promotion of resilient investments, and the allocation of resources especially to build local capacity; and promote a bottom-up approach.

*On Reducing the Underlying Risk Factors:* Build and sustain capacities and legal mandates of national and local governments and the private sector to integrate DRR in land use planning and building disaster-resistant infrastructure; enhance investment in natural resource management, infrastructure development, livelihood generation and social

protection at national and local levels; emphasize social protection in pre-disaster mechanisms with focus on the poor, women, children, persons with disabilities, and the elderly; ensure the protection of rights of children, women and persons with disabilities from disaster risk; and encourage child and youth participation in DRR and development processes at all levels.

*On the implementation of cross-cutting issues in the HFA:* Promote an inclusive multi-hazard approach that considers socio-economic vulnerability and exposure in risk assessments and reduction measures, gender, disability and age capacities and cultural diversity in planning and programming at all levels, and community and volunteer participation in national and local level actions.

**RESOLVED TO:**

Invite the Indonesian National Agency for Disaster Management (BNPB), host of the Fifth AMCDRR, in coordination with UNISDR Asia Pacific Regional Office (UNISDR AP) and members of the IAP to carry the messages of the Yogyakarta Declaration on DRR (hereinafter referred to as *this Declaration*) to the Fourth Session of the Global Platform on DRR in May 2013 and beyond;

Incorporate the recommendations of *this Declaration*, into policies, strategies, and action plans of Government, as appropriate, and report their implementation at the Sixth AMCDRR in 2014;

Call on international organisations, regional inter-governmental bodies and institutions, national organizations, National Red Cross and Red Crescent, and civil society organizations and their networks to support and accelerate the implementation of the HFA, in particular the national action plans on DRR, and the priority actions stated in the AMCDRR Declarations;

Facilitate national multi-stakeholder consultations and dialogue in order to contribute to the process towards a post-2015 DRR framework and development agenda;

Welcome the Stakeholders Declarations in Annexes 1-10 and Incheon REMAP progress report in Annex 11, as an integral part of *this Declaration* and in support of its goals; and

Express our sincere gratitude and appreciation to the Government and people of the Republic of Indonesia for their gracious hospitality in hosting and organising the Fifth AMCDRR and welcome the offer of the Kingdom of Thailand to host the Sixth AMCDRR in 2014.

**ADOPTED** on 25th October 2012, in Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

Annex 1	Statement of Child-Centered Organizations, Children, and Youth
Annex 2	Statement of Civil Society Organizations
Annex 3	Statement of Individuals and Organizations Concerned with Disability
Annex 4	Statement of Individuals and Organizations Concerned with Gender Issues
Annex 5	Statement of Mayors and Local Government Authorities
Annex 6	Statement of Media
Annex 7	Statement of National Societies of Red Cross and Red Crescent
Annex 8	Statement of Parliamentarians
Annex 9	Statement of Private Sector
Annex 10	Statement of Scientific, Academic and Research Stakeholders
Annex 11	Incheon REMAP Progress Report 2011-2012