

FINAL REPORT



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
Fédération Internationale des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge
Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja
الاتحاد الدولي لجمعيات الصليب الأحمر والهلال الأحمر

TANZANIA : FLOODING IN ZANZIBAR

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INTERIM FINAL REPORT

The Federation's mission is to improve the lives of vulnerable people by mobilizing the power of humanity. It is the world's largest humanitarian organization and its millions of volunteers are active in over 181 countries.

In Brief

Minor Emergency history:

- Launched on 12 May 2005 for 3 months to assist 6,000 beneficiaries¹.
- Disaster Relief Emergency Funds (DREF) allocated: CHF 110,000.

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All International Federation assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) in Disaster Relief and is committed to the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

For longer-term programmes in this or other countries or regions, please refer to the Federation's Annual Appeal. For support to or for further information concerning Federation programmes or operations in this or other countries, or for national society profiles, please also access the Federation's website at <http://www.ifrc.org>

Note: The flooding in Zanzibar was initially reported on via Information Bulletin no. 1 dated 22 April 2005 – http://www.ifrc.org/cgi/pdf_appeals.pl?rpts05/tz050422.pdf.

Background

The Tanzanian island of Zanzibar experienced very heavy rainfall in April 2005 in what is considered to have been the worst downpour in 40 years. This unprecedented rainfall, which lasted 36 hours and measured 149+ millimeters, took place between 15 and 17 April 2005. According to a government assessment report which was released following these rains, 10,000 households lost their homes, over a 10,000 others and property was destroyed and one person was killed as a result of the subsequent flooding.

¹Tanzania: Flooding in Zanzibar- http://www.ifrc.org/cgi/pdf_appeals.pl?05/05ME02501.pdf

The Zanzibar branch of the Tanzania Red Cross Society² effectively participated in the initial government assessment as well as the regional disaster response team (RDRT) assessment coordinated by the Federation's regional delegation in Nairobi. The assessments sought to determine the requirements for a possible health, water and sanitation, and relief operation. Subsequently, the Federation allocated CHF 110,000 from its Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF) to the Tanzania Red Cross Society to support its relief operation. The national was able to provide non-food relief items as well as water treatment chemicals to flood-affected communities, train volunteers in disaster preparedness and response, conduct community awareness and sensitization campaigns, and hygiene education campaigns.

Coordination

All relief activities at the national level were coordinated by the Office of the Chief Minister, which ensured that efforts were not duplicated. A relief committee was also set up with members drawn from communication, health, agriculture, and education ministries together with the armed forces. The Tanzania Red Cross Society is part of the relief committee, and also closely coordinated its activities at regional and national level with UN agencies. Sector sub-committees were also established.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) provided food, sanitation facilities, mosquito nets, water and water treatment chemicals to the families accommodated in the schools; United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) assigned a disaster management specialist to assist in strengthening the assessment capacity of the Office of the Chief Minister. Care International supported the affected people in the camps with mosquito nets and gave a cash donation of USD 5,000. The Aga Khan Foundation contributed USD 21,000 to the government's appeal for Zanzibar flood victims. Local businessmen also extended their support to the call for assistance, mostly in the form of cash.

Analysis of the operation - objectives, achievements and impact

Goal: To provide non-food relief items to flood-affected communities and contribute to reducing morbidity linked to poor sanitation and lack of access to clear water.

Objective 1: To provide bed nets, cooking utensils and blankets to 1,000 families (approximately 6,000 beneficiaries).

The Tanzania Red Cross Society's Zanzibar branch trained 25 volunteers on the community-based targeting system and the criteria to be applied for identifying the most affected persons in the communities.

As an exit strategy, 30 volunteers were trained- from 15 to 19 August 2005- in Zanzibar to strengthen the community's capacity in disaster preparedness and response.

From 1 May to 15 May 2005, volunteers distributed non-food relief items as tabulated below.

| Ward | Village | Households | Blankets | Kitchen sets | Bed nets | Soap | Jerry cans |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Magomeni | Nyerere camp | 196 | 392 | 196 | 392 | 196 | 196 |
| | Kwa Wazee | 92 | 184 | 92 | 184 | 92 | 92 |
| | Mzalendo | 35 | 70 | 35 | 70 | 35 | 35 |
| Raha leo | Miembeni camp | 5 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| Amani | Sebuleni | 132 | 264 | 132 | 264 | 132 | 132 |

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² Tanzania Red Cross Society- <http://www.ifrc.org/where/country/check.asp?countryid=189>

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| Ward | Village | Households | Blankets | Kitchen sets | Bed nets | Soap | Jerry cans |
|-----------------|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Muembe Makumbi | Karakana | 173 | 346 | 173 | 346 | 173 | 173 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Kwahani | Kwa Alinato | 28 | 56 | 28 | 56 | 28 | 28 |
| Mwera | Meli nne | 26 | 52 | 26 | 52 | 26 | 26 |
| Kisima Majongoo | Gongoni | 32 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 | 32 |
| Jang'ombe | Bint Amran | 21 | 42 | 21 | 42 | 21 | 21 |
| | Migombani | 45 | 90 | 45 | 90 | 45 | 45 |
| | Kaburi Kikombe | 82 | 164 | 82 | 164 | 82 | 82 |
| | Wawi | 63 | 126 | 63 | 126 | 63 | 63 |
| | Meya | 68 | 136 | 68 | 136 | 68 | 68 |
| Totals | | 998 | 1,996 | 998 | 1,996 | 998 | 998 |

Objective 2: To prevent morbidity and reduce vulnerability from water-related diseases and poor environmental sanitation.

Aqua tablets were distributed to the most affected communities.

Community awareness and sensitization campaigns were conducted jointly with public health staff from the Ministry of Health.

Hygiene education campaigns were conducted including advocating for the use of dust bins and burning of solid waste by households. This was reinforced by using leaflets to emphasize key messages and issues such as drinking boiled water, what to do in the event of suspected cholera among others.

Impact

The release of DREF funds allowed the Zanzibar branch of the Tanzania Red Cross National Society to respond widely and effectively to the identified needs.

The training of volunteers and communities has increased preparedness in the event of future disasters and has contributed to the empowerment of vulnerable communities.

Special note: This Interim Final Report is being issued without the financial report. The latter is expected in early December 2005. The Final Report, comprising of the final financial report and this narrative report, will be issued shortly.

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