

INDIA/GUJARAT: EARTHQUAKE

6 March 2001

appeal no. 04/2001

situation report no. 15

period covered: 2 - 5 March 2001

Assessments relating to water and sanitation and relief needs have been undertaken. All villages in the districts of Bhuj, Anjar and Bhachau now have adequate access to clean water and it is estimated that there is an additional need for some 13,000 tents which are required for urban areas. Improvements have been made to the International Federation compound which is now linked to the Bhuj town sewage system and life in the city of Bhuj is starting to return to normal. The International Federation's planning mission team is currently in Bhuj and is focusing on the areas of health, social welfare, disaster preparedness and water and sanitation.

The context

At 08.50 hours on Friday, 26 January, a series of powerful earthquakes struck Gujarat state in western India, peaking at a massive 7.9 on the Richter scale, with tremors being felt across several states as well as in Delhi and Mumbai (Bombay) and in neighbouring Pakistan. The epicentre of the quake was 30 km north of the town of Bhuj (population of 150,000), the headquarters of Gujarat's Kutch district while, at the same time, seriously affecting all the area within a range of 100 km from the epicentre including Ahmadabad, the largest city in the state of Gujarat.

Infrastructure has been severely damaged, resulting in large scale collapse of buildings, mine cave-ins, train derailments and power failure, cutting off the water supply. A series of aftershocks (approximately 400 with 19 measuring over 5 on the Richter scale) has been keeping the population and the authorities on constant alert.

India is divided into five seismic zones with respect to severity of earthquakes. The entire Kutch area lies close to the western margin of the Indian plate and falls into zone 5. It is thus very prone to earthquakes. According to the 1991 census, the population in Kutch district was 1.2 million. It is estimated that the population in the district before the earthquake had reached around 1.6 million.

Latest events

Life in the city of Bhuj is starting to return to normal, to the extent possible. Shopkeepers who did not lose their shops have opened their doors. There is traffic on the streets although many roads are still blocked with rubble and bulldozers are working round the clock.

During the last few days, the official death toll from the earthquake has risen only slightly and presently stands at 19,801 with 18,212 in Bhuj taluka (sub-district) of Kutch district, 751 in Ahmadabad district and 433 in Rajkot district. All other districts (21 in total) have a significantly smaller number of registered deaths.

The World Bank loan for Gujarat and the deep-rooted caste system are widely discussed in many circles in relation to the state government reconstruction plans. Whilst those who are not in favour of the loan emphasise that the state will have to be prepared to repay some USD 3 billion over the next seven to eight years, others are more concerned with the caste dimension of the government's relocation plans, underlining the need for sensitivity in dealing with this issue.

Several NGOs have urged the Gujarat government not to rely extensively upon offers of adoption of villages which represents the main strategy within the reconstruction package. As regards relief, the government has been urged to ensure that disaster victims are not considered as mere beneficiaries of aid, but are able to play an active role in the recovery of the state.

The Netherlands government has announced a donation of approximately USD 110 million (INR 500 crores) under the Dutch development assistance scheme. This will be available to the state of Gujarat over a period of three years.

Red Cross/Red Crescent action

Overview •

The International Federation has sought CHF 25.6 million in cash, kind and services to assist 300,000 beneficiaries (60,000 families) for four months to support the Indian Red Cross Society (IRCS) activities in the most affected areas in the district of Kutch, state of Gujarat. Some 40 Red Cross Red Crescent Societies and/or their governments have so far extended their support to the International Federation operation.

The main objective has been to provide the beneficiaries with essential shelter, health and medical services, safe water and other urgently needed relief items.

In support of IRCS activities, the Red Cross Red Crescent Societies responded with relief supplies and emergency response units (ERUs) comprising a 350-bed joint Norwegian/Finnish Red Cross emergency response referral hospital, German and French Red Cross water and sanitation units, a Japanese Red Cross mobile clinic, a British Red Cross logistics emergency response team, a telecommunications emergency response team from the Austrian and Spanish Red Cross Societies and a Spanish Red Cross emergency response primary health care unit.

To date, 11,653 patients have been treated in the Red Cross health facilities, 316 operations have been performed and 94 deliveries have taken place. Since 3 February, 908 patients have been x-rayed and 898 tests have been conducted in the laboratory. Thirty three deaths have been registered so far.

Approximately 175,000 blankets, 57,000 tarpaulins, 3,500 tents, 11,500 kitchen sets and 9,000 water containers have been distributed since the operation commenced. Each family assisted by the operation receives 2 tarpaulins and 5 blankets, with water containers and kitchen sets provided to those whose homes were completely destroyed.

In addition, some 45 water tanks (storage tanks, collapsible bladder tanks, "onion" tanks) with capacity ranging from 2,000 litres to 95,000 litres, have been installed to date by the French and German Red Cross Societies' water/sanitation teams in the area of Bhuj, Anjar and Bhachau.

In parallel with their daily emergency response activities, the emergency response units operating from the Red Cross compound in the town of Bhuj as well as from Sukhpur and Bhachau, have started their gradual integration into the Federation's system and structures.

Indian Red Cross Society •

The Secretary General of the Indian Red Cross Society presented an overview of the Red Cross Red Crescent supported operation to the members of the Indian Red Cross board as well as to representatives of the federal government, and received positive feedback.

The IRCS will host a partnership meeting in Delhi on 21 and 22 March 2001 to which all Red Cross Red Crescent Societies contributing to the International Federation's India earthquake appeal (04/01) have been invited. The main objective of the meeting is to validate the Red Cross Red Crescent recovery and rehabilitation programme, as recommended by the International Federation planning mission, and agree implementation modalities.

Recovery and rehabilitation planning mission •

Presently in Bhuj, the members of the International Federation planning mission have focused on the following areas: medical/health; social welfare; disaster preparedness; water/sanitation; reconstruction; implementation capacities and presence of the IRCS at the communal level. Field visits to Abdasa and Nakhatrana talukas were made. The team has met with the state relief coordinator and discussed the issue of reconstruction and the housing policy. Additional meetings are planned with state officials in Ahmadabad.

Possibilities for linking the Gujarat earthquake programme with the drought relief programme are under consideration. According to a community-based action review of the drought 2000 in Gujarat entitled "agenda for drought relief 2001" prepared by the Disaster Mitigation Institute in Bhuj, some 216 talukas and 12,240 villages are suffering from drought or semi drought conditions.

Health •

The government has assigned doctors and nurses to continue with single seven to ten day shifts in the Red Cross hospital in Bhuj, making prescription of medication and monitoring of consumption of medicine a difficult task. Five private doctors have been employed on short term basis. A contingency plan to cater for 120 patients has been prepared for a potential influx of patients repatriated from hospitals in other states.

The average length of stay in the Red Cross referral hospital is presently 10 days. The number of paediatric and internal medicine patients as well as the number of psychiatric cases and victims of car accidents is increasing on daily basis. A gynaecologist is urgently needed as well as replacements for the general practitioner and the laboratory technician.

The table below shows the number of patients treated in all Red Cross medical facilities during the reporting period:

Reporting period	Norwegian/Finnish Red Cross emergency response referral hospital in Bhuj	Japanese Red Cross mobile hospital in Sukhpur	Spanish Red Cross primary health care unit in Bhachau
2 - 5 March			
Treated patients (total)	583	409	322
Surgical operations	24		
Trauma cases	0	23	56
Inpatients	average 144		
Deliveries	13		
Deaths	1		
X-ray	57		
Laboratory tests	82		

The structure of the outpatient department includes two sections, one for chronic patients and one for casualties and dressings. Separate tents for gynaecological consultations and vaccination have also been set up. Vaccination of new-born babies against tuberculosis and polio as well as vaccination of paediatric patients in the wards has started.

The Spanish Red Cross primary health care team in Bhachau reports that four primary health centres have begun operating from tents in the area. The Spanish Red Cross team has provided the primary health centres with health kits (one kit per health centre). The team will also provide these centres with additional tents in order to boost their inpatient capacity. Each primary health centre covers 18 to 28 villages and transportation arrangements have been made by the Spanish Red Cross for the heads of these health centres to reach these villages.

A technical assessment of a prefabricated government hospital erected in Bhuj city (Jubilee grounds) has been conducted. This hospital has a capacity of 100 beds and 300-400 consultations per day. Another hospital in Anjar was visited in order to assess the prefabricated structures set up in this area.

The Federation nutritionist has begun to prepare a draft methodology for the nutritional survey to be conducted together with the Indian Red Cross Society, WFP and Save the Children Fund. The survey covering children from 0 to 5 years in Kutch district should be completed by the end of March 2001 and will represent the basis for distribution of food to drought affected beneficiaries once the initial earthquake relief phase has been completed.

Water and Sanitation •

According to the results of the latest extensive assessments, there are presently no villages without access to water in the districts of Bhuj, Anjar and Bhachau. The assessment was conducted in

conjunction with the state water supply and sanitation board. The water is currently supplied either through the existing pipeline or by trucks and the distribution breakdown for the districts of Bhuj, Anjar and Bhachau is as follows:

	Bhuj	Anjar	Bhachau
Supplied by pipeline	70%	65%	50%
Supplied by truck	30%	35%	50%

The water storage capacity in the assessed areas is presently adequate, as most villages were provided with 5,000 litre moulded plastic water tanks by the government. Additional, prefabricated steel tanks or bladders provided by the Red Cross were installed only in the villages with insufficient water capacity.

Water quality testing in Anjar and Bhuj hospitals as well as in the areas with newly installed bladder tanks have shown good results i.e. WHO guidelines are followed and chlorination of tankers has become an accepted practice.

The German Red Cross water and sanitation team continues to provide water for the Red Cross compound. The team is also responsible for a number of small construction projects in the Red Cross compound and for further upgrading of the existing facilities, including the construction of ten new dry pit latrines for personnel and 20 for hospital patients. The compound area including the hospital has recently been linked to the Bhuj sewage network. The team has constructed a concrete washing area and a kitchen water drainage system has been also linked to the sewage network. Water consumption in the Red Cross compound has increased from 45 m³/day to 65 m³/day over the last few weeks. A number of factors have contributed to the increased consumption, including new tap stands, better washing facilities in the kitchen, an increased number of patients in the hospital and a growing number of visitors and staff in the compound. The team has continued giving technical support to the Japanese Red Cross mobile clinic and the Spanish Red Cross primary health care unit.

The French Red Cross water/sanitation team has focused on improving storage facilities in villages affected by the earthquake and consolidating storage facilities linked to the existing piped network. Two 95 m³ prefabricated iron tanks have been installed in Rapar and Anjar districts. Likewise, additional bladders together with tap stands have been installed in Bhachau and Anjar districts to increase the storage capacity at three locations. The team has continued monitoring the quality of water across the three districts.

Relief distributions •

As the Federation relief team has expanded rapidly in the last ten days (from one delegate to six delegates), it has become possible to undertake assessments over a much wider area than previously. The following areas have been covered: the neighbouring district of Jamnagar close to the Pakistan border, Nakhatrana taluka and Bhachau township and taluka.

According to assessments, the distribution of tarpaulins, blankets, kitchen sets and water containers will be completed in the coming weeks. The IRCS and the Federation have also reassessed the need for tents and agreed that priority should be given to providing tents to affected families in urban areas, as rural communities seem to have a better capacity to recover from the crisis. In a number of villages, inhabitants have already started rebuilding their homes, whilst urban areas remain under rubble and will require longer term rehabilitation.

After an initial release of tents, the authorities have not been able to cover the needs for tents in urban areas. Furthermore, UNDP figures show that needs have not been covered by relief agencies. Based on this information, it is anticipated that there is an outstanding requirement for around 13,000 tents to cover the needs in the townships of Bhuj, Rapar, Bhachau and Anjar.

It is planned that an evaluation team will assess the impact of the relief distribution at the end of the emergency relief phase.

The distribution breakdown in the reporting period (2-5 March) is as follows:

	Biscuits- BP5 rations	Blankets	Kitchen sets	Tarpaulins	Tents	Water containers
Bhachau town		2,000	1,000		1,000	1,000
Bhuj		2,900	816	1,836	12	816
Bhuj town		2,850		1,140	4	
Nakhatrana		12,410	2,550	5,100		2,550
Operational use	6	30			30	2
Total	6	20,910	4,366	8,076	1,046	4,368

Logistics •

Facilities have been set up at the warehouse area to cut shelter material delivered in rolls and bundles. Approximately 1,700 pieces have been already cut.

The logistics movements during the reporting period (2-5 March) are as follows:

Received	Dispatched
4,362 tarpaulins - Federation	33,895 blankets
22, 850 blankets - Japanese Red Cross	4,017 tarpaulins
564 tents - British Red Cross	144 rations of BP5
3,007 kitchen sets - Federation	1,152 buckets
5,900 buckets - Federation	

In connection with the overall plans for recovery and rehabilitation, four local suppliers have been identified and offers collected for prefabricated structures to be used for the Red Cross hospital and the Red Cross compound in Bhuj. Two new vehicles have arrived for the Red Cross operation in Gujarat.

Psychological support •

Contacts have been established with representatives of the state Department of Social Work visiting the Red Cross compound. This department expressed interest in the implementation of the psychological support programme and has offered support with staffing.

Delegation •

The ground belonging to the hospital area has been covered by gravel in order to prevent dust blowing into the hospital tents. New lighting has been completed. The fencing of the compound will be finalised during the week.

Outstanding needs

Additional unearmarked cash contributions remain of paramount importance, particularly in view of the envisaged recovery and rehabilitation phase of the Red Cross Red Crescent operations in Gujarat.

External relations - Government/UN/NGOs/Media

Bhuj •

The Save the Children Fund distributed the first draft Code of Conduct which includes guidelines and principles for all organisations involved in projects related to children. This has been widely distributed to NGOs in the field for their input.

The state Ministry of Social Justice has announced plans for creating 17 assistance centres in 17 talukas for orphans, the disabled, widows and the elderly. The government has requested assistance from NGOs in building a series of three homes for the elderly, the disabled, orphaned girls and orphaned boys.

Jointly with the Handicap International, the state Ministry of Social Justice conducted an assessment of the number of earthquake-related amputees. According to the findings, there are 1,200 cases and an additional 70 cases of spinal injuries registered at government hospitals.

Over the past few days, interviews were given to Doordarshan, the Netherlands radio and All India radio.

During his visit to India, the New Zealand Foreign Minister accompanied by the New Zealand High Commissioner in India visited the Red Cross compound in Bhuj. The group was briefed on Red Cross Red Crescent operations and visited Bhuj town, with particular emphasis on possible further assistance related to the transfer of earthquake resistant technology for larger public buildings such as hospitals.

Contributions

See Annex 1 for details. The appeal coverage currently stands at 111.1 per cent.

Peter Rees-Gildea
Head a.i.
Relationship Management Department

Hiroshi Higashiura
Head
Asia & Pacific Department

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India earthquake						ANNEX 1
APPEAL No. 04/2001						PLEDGES RECEIVED
						03/06/01
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CASH						
REQUESTED IN APPEAL CHF ----->				25,596,629		TOTAL COVERAGE 111.1%
AMERICAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	18.02.01	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	162	21.01.01	
AUSTRALIAN - RC		150,000	AUD	134,835	06.02.01	
AUSTRALIAN - GOVT		416,800	AUD	374,662	26.01.01	SHELTER, TARPULINS, PLASTIC SHEETING
AUSTRIAN - RC		500,000	ATS	55,899	28.01.01	
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		100,000	ATS	11,180	21.02.01	
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		237,787	GBP	573,066	01.02.01	EARMARKED TO RELIEF ITEMS (100'000 GBP)
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		15,284	GBP	36,834	31.01.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		1,441	GBP	3,473	31.01.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		6,968	GBP	16,793	01.02.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - RC/DEC		4,806	GBP	11,582	01.02.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
CANADIAN - GOVT		350,000	CAD	378,875	01.02.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - GOVT		200,000	CAD	216,500	30.01.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - RC		100,000	CAD	108,250	29.01.01	
CANADIAN - GOVT		200,000	CAD	216,500	05.02.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - RC		500,000	CAD	541,250	14.02.01	
CHINA HONG KONG - RC		150,000	HKD	31,796	02.02.01	
CHINA HONG KONG - GOVT		1,500,000	HKD	313,084	08.02.01	PURCHASE OF FOOD ITEMS ONLY
CHINA HONG KONG - RC		2,500,000	HKD	521,807	08.02.01	SHELTERS & RELIEF SUPPLIES
CYPRUS - RC				15,811	14.02.01	
CYPRUS - RC				13,176	12.02.01	
DANISH - GOVT		1,330,000	INR	46,539	03.02.01	
DANISH - GOVT		1,187,500	DKK	244,625	30.01.01	
DANISH - RC		185,000	DKK	38,110	29.01.01	
ECUADOR - PRIVATE		24,000	USD	39,072	19.02.01	
FRENCH - GOVT		1,000,000	FRF	234,500	30.01.01	
GERMAN - RC		100,000	DEM	78,660	05.02.01	
IRANIAN - RC		20,000	USD	32,560	27.02.01	
IRISH - GOVT		250,000	IEP	488,325	29.01.01	
IRISH - RC		50,000	IEP	97,665	02.02.01	
ITALIAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	162	28.01.01	
JAPANESE - RC		30,000,000	JPY	410,520	06.02.01	DAILY FLIGHT EXPENSES FOR 28 DAYS
KODAK		75,000	USD	122,100	07.02.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - PRIVATE		10,000,000	WON	12,650	29.01.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC				50,000	29.01.01	MATERIALS FOR SHELTER
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		10,000,000	WON	12,650	23.02.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		55,740,190	WON	70,511	20.02.01	
LIECHTENSTEIN - RC				40,000	08.02.01	
LUXEMBOURG - GOVT/PRIVATES/RC		5,500,000	LUF	209,743	12.02.01	
MALTESE - RC				7,444	22.02.01	

MONACO - RC		400,000	FRF	93,800	28.01.01	
NETHERLANDS - GOVT/RC		500,000	NLG	349,041	26.01.01	PURCHASE OR RELIEF ITEMS & TRANSPORTATION
NETHERLANDS - RC		100,000	NLG	69,808	26.01.01	
NEW ZEALAND - RC		148,275	NZD	106,965	28.01.01	
NOKIA		75,000	USD	122,100	06.02.01	
NORWEGIAN - RC		250,000	NOK	46,773	29.01.01	
OPEC		200,000	USD	325,600	31.01.01	
PHARMACIA & UPJOHN FOUNDATION		50,000	USD	81,400	16.02.01	RECOVERY/REHABILITATION
REUTERS		300,000	INR	10,498	03.02.01	
SINGAPORE - RC				10,000	02.02.01	
SINGAPORE - RC				40,000	02.02.01	RELIEF ITEMS, FOOD, SHELTERS & MEDICAL
SINGAPORE - RC				30,000	02.02.01	RELIEF ITEMS, FOOD, SHELTERS & MEDICAL
SINGAPORE - RC				420,000	07.02.01	PURCHASE OF SHELTERS
SINGAPORE - RC				500,000	20.02.01	
SLOVAKIAN - RC		200,000	SKK	6,920	31.01.01	
SOUTH AFRICA - GOVT		500,000	ZAR	103,150	09.02.01	
SWEDISH - GOVT		1,000,000	SEK	173,700	28.01.01	
SWEDISH GOVT/RC		16,000,000	SEK	2,779,200	30.01.01	
SWEDISH - RC		19,000	SEK	3,300	16.02.01	PSC
SWISS - RC				80,000	29.01.01	
TAIWAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	31.01.01	
TAIWAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	16.02.01	
WHO - VOLUNTARY EMERGENCY RELIEF FUND				2,500	02.02.01	
FEDERATION DONATIONS ON LINE (PROVISIONAL)				286,000	08.02.01	
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH				11,940,526	CHF	46.6%

KIND AND SERVICES (INCLUDING PERSONNEL)

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
AUSTRIAN - RC		1,000,000	ATS	111,799	04.02.01	TELECOM ERU
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		3,300,000	ATS	368,937	30.01.01	27'000'000 WATER PURIFICATION TABLETS, 10 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		100,000	ATS	11,180	21.02.01	20 TAP STANDS
BAHRAIN - RC		250,000	USD	407,000	09.02.01	RELIEF ASSISTANCE - NON-FOOD ITEMS
BELGIUM - GOVT		600,000	BEF	22,881	30.01.01	3 WHO KITS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		50,000	USD	81,400	16.02.01	5'000 KITCHEN SETS, BUCKETS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		2,050,000	BEF	78,177	02.02.01	6 WHO KITS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		5,970,000	BEF	227,666	05.02.01	10'500 TARPULINS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		150,000	USD	244,200	14.02.01	15'000 KITCHEN SETS (INCL. BUCKETS) TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		148,500	USD	241,758	14.02.01	1'100 FAMILY TENTS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE

BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		305,685	GBP	736,701	31.01.01	107'250 BLANKETS, 600 TENTS, TRANSPORTATION
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		28,829	GBP	69,478	31.01.01	12480 BLANKETS, TRANSPORTATION
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		139,360	GBP	335,858	01.02.01	400 TENTS, 3'870 BLANKETS, 840 JERRYCANS, 1'000 TARPAULINS, CHARTER
BRITISH - RC/DEC		96,120	GBP	231,649	01.02.01	200 TENTS, 3'300 BLANKETS, 1'200 JERRYCANS, 1'000 TARPAULINS, CHARTER (PART SHARED WITH LOGS ERU)
BRITISH - RC		82,854	GBP	199,678	07.02.01	LOGISTICS ERU
CANADIAN - RC		275,000	CAD	297,688	05.02.01	1'776 BALES OF TARPAULINS, TRANSPORTATION
DANISH - GOVT		1,906,000	DKK	392,636	06.02.01	5 RUBBHALLS, 1 FORKLIFT, TRANSPORTATION OF BP-5, FOOD RATIONS, TENTS, SLEEPING BAGS, WATER TANK, SAT. PHONE
DANISH - GOVT/RC		1,910,000	DKK	393,460	06.02.01	BP-5, NISSAN DOUBLE CAB, MITSUBISHI, 2 TRANSPALLETES, 3X CHOLERA KITS, TRANSPORTATION & INSURANCE
FINNISH - RC / ECHO		1,500,000	EUR	2,307,600	27.01.01	EQUIPMENT AND 15 PERSONS FOR 2 MONTHS
FRENCH - RC		2,342,000	FRF	549,199	05.02.01	CAMP, FAMILY TENTS, BP-5L + TRANSPORTATION, ERU WATER FOR 50'000 PEOPLE
GERMAN - RC		80,000	DEM	62,928	15.02.01	18 BLADDER TANKS (15'000 L.), SPARE PARTS FOR eru TEAM
GERMAN - RC		375,000	DEM	294,975	02.02.01	6 ERU STAFF 1 MONTH, ERU RUNNING COSTS 3 MONTHS, ERU VEHICLES, FEED, HEALTH CO-ORDINATOR, PROGRAMME CO-ORDINATOR
GERMAN - RC/ECHO		500,000	EUR	769,200	02.02.01	6 ERU TECHNICIANS, X-RAY UNIT, INPATIENT & TECHNICAL SUPPORT UNIT, INTERNATIONAL & LOCAL TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT 2 MONTHS
GERMAN - GOVT		710,000	DEM	558,486	02.02.01	ERU SPEC. WATER, ERU MASS SANITATION, ERU TECHNICAL SUPPORT UNIT, EUR GROUP & TENT EQUIPMENT
JAPANESE -RC		144,100,000	JPY	1,971,864	06.02.01	2'000 U. PLASMA EXPANDER, 10'000 PLASTIC SHEET, 85'000 BLANKETS, 5 VEHICLES, 1 UNIT MEDICAL EQUIPEMENT TRANSPORT/ INSURANCE, 20 PEOPLE
JAPANESE - RC		14,826,730	JPY	202,889	09.02.01	ADDITIONAL MEDICAL EQUIPMENT
NORWEGIAN - RC / GOVT		14,636,115	NOK	2,738,299	27.01.01	ERU HOSPITAL , EQUIPMENT & PERSONNEL. 44% FINANCED BY ECHO CHANNLED THROUGH FINNISH RC
SAUDI ARABIA - RC		2,234,400	SAR	969,859	03.02.01	FOOD, TENTS, BLANKETS, CARPETS
SPANISH - RC		50,000,000	ESP	462,300	03.02.01	AIRLIFT OF BASIC HEALTH CARE UNIT, INCL. MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, MOBILE WATER PLANT & AMBULANCE & TEAM OF 10 PEOPLE
SPANISH - RC				53,942	09.02.01	TELECOM ERU

SWEDISH - RC		380,000	SEK	66,006	12.02.01	20 SETS WATER BLADDER TANKS
SWISS - GOVT/RC				67,872	29.01.01	3'280 BLANKETS, 50 ROLLS PLASTIC SHEETINGS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
TURKISH - RC		25,881	USD		05.02.01	100 TENTS, 2'000 BLANKETS, MEDICAL ITEMS
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES - RC		130,000	AED	57,623	09.02.01	5'000 BLANKETS, 200TENTS, 200 SWINGING CLOTH MACHINES, DIRECT TO NS
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES - RC		1,778,410	AED	788,286	18.02.01	150 TENTS, 3'000 BLANKETS, USED CLOTHES & SHOES, TRANSPORT & INSURANCE
Australia	Delegate(s)			19,548		
Canada	Delegate(s)			4,271		
Denmark	Delegate(s)			30,883		
Finland	Delegate(s)			15,277		
Germany	Delegate(s)			9,528		
Great Britain	Delegate(s)			4,600		
Iceland	Delegate(s)			7,556		
Japan	Delegate(s)			5,257		
Norway	Delegate(s)			17,084		
Sweden	Delegate(s)			7,720		
Switzerland	Delegate(s)			4,600		
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES				16,499,798	CHF	64.5%
ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET						
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CHINA - RC		50,000	USD	81,400	27.01.01	BILATERAL
KUWAIT - RC		250,000	USD	407,000	29.01.01	DIRECT TO NS
SPANISH - RC		15,000,000	ESP	138,690	03.02.01	BILATERAL
SPANISH - GOVT		18,000,000	ESP	166,428	03.02.01	BILATERAL
THAI - RC		10,000	USD	16,280	02.02.01	+ MEDICAL SUPPLIES, BILATERAL
THAI - PRIVATE/RC		10,000	USD	16,280	02.02.01	BILATERAL
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED				826,078	CHF	
THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS ARE LINKED TO THIS APPEAL:						
PIN514						