

OPERATIONS UPDATE



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
Fédération internationale des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge
Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja
الاتحاد الدولي لجمعيات الصليب الأحمر والهلال الأحمر

HUMANITARIAN CRISIS

17 October 2001

Appeal No. 32/01

Preliminary Appeal launched on 21 September 2001 for CHF 8,765,000 for 2 months. It was revised on 3 October 2001 and the budget increased to CHF 40,280,340 for 6 months.

DREF Allocated: CHF 600,000.

Beneficiaries: 300,000¹

Operations Update No. 04

Period covered: An overview covering 9 to 17 October 2001. Last update issued: Operations update no. 03 dated 15 October 2001).

Please note that the Federation intends at this point to provide flash reports on Mondays and Fridays with more comprehensive overviews on Wednesdays, depending on further developments.

"At a Glance"

Appeal coverage: 20.5 %

Related Appeals: 01.62/2001 (Central Asia Region Annual Appeal); 01.34.2001 (Afghanistan Annual Appeal); 01.38/2001 (Pakistan Annual Appeal); 01.36/2001 (India Annual Appeal).

Outstanding needs: CHF 32,032,302

This report represents an overview of the Red Cross and Red Crescent preparedness activities carried out since the launch of the revised Appeal. Additional cash contributions are required in order to further strengthen national societies and the Federation structures in the region and to enable them to cover the cost of locally purchased supplies, customs, transportation and warehousing required for the operation.

Operational Developments

- The humanitarian plight of hundreds of thousands of people in Afghanistan as well as of those who fled to the neighbouring Pakistan, Iran, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and even Kyrgyzstan (not directly bordering Afghanistan) has been brought back into focus in the aftermath of the 11 September tragic event in the United States. Two decades of conflict in Afghanistan and years of severe drought in the whole region

¹ While the Federation's approach is fundamentally based on an initial beneficiary figure of 300,000, given the uncertainties associated with this evolving operation, the Federation has undertaken preparations to scale-up relief activities to deliver assistance to a proposed level of 500,000 beneficiaries.

have brought about many humanitarian challenges, including an influx of refugees to Iran (more than two million) and Pakistan (more than one million).

- Mines represent a serious treat to all Afghans, especially those on the move. The Human Rights Watch reports that only 2 of Afghanistan's 29 provinces are believed to be free of mines and unexploded munitions. The provinces bordering Pakistan and Iran which are the most common destinations for refugees/IDPs are reportedly also heavily mined.
- Although this seems to be a slow onset operation, the arrival of large numbers of refugees into the neighbouring countries could overwhelm the fragile semi-desert environment in those countries and further worsen the prevailing drought in the region.
- There have been no reports on massive movements of people towards border areas or across borders while a number of families have reportedly left bigger cities and fled to the countryside.
- Civilian casualties have been reported in Afghanistan. The latest reports include a considerable damage inflicted upon one of the ICRC warehouses in Kabul during the last air strike.
- Another winter season is approaching and by mid-November mountain passes will be closed. This situation will further increase suffering of the people while at the same time making trucking of supplies into Afghanistan largely impossible.
- The countries neighbouring Afghanistan as well as Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan have shown great concern over the possible influx of refugees from Afghanistan, emphasizing that coordination at the regional level is crucial in this humanitarian crisis with refugees becoming a regional issue which cannot be solved at a national level. They have supported the idea of assisting potential Afghan refugees within the Afghanistan borders. Any newly arriving people from Afghanistan to their countries will be preferably called "externally displaced persons". However, borders have been sealed and closely monitored from the very beginning.
- Pakistan has experienced a wave of protests (Islamabad, Peshawar, Quetta, Karachi) against the military action in Afghanistan. In order to keep public order, the government has maintained a strong public presence of police supported by the military on the streets of the major cities as well as in some smaller but equally volatile places. It is reported that 10 to 20 per cent of the population in Pakistan are Afghani who have been living in Pakistan for more than 20 years.

Red Cross and Red Crescent coordination and action w

- Monitoring teams related to this humanitarian crisis have been established in the national societies of Pakistan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan
- Contingency plans have been updated or prepared by the national societies in Turkmenistan and Turkey while Kazakhstan and Tajikistan have reported on contingency planning exercises taking place at inter-agency meetings.
- Since the launch of the Appeal, the Federation has been actively involved in coordinating the efforts of national societies in the countries neighbouring Afghanistan.
- A Strategy Coordination Group has been established in the Federation Secretariat in order to ensure an effective and coordinated cross-divisional response to the current crisis including operational response, anti-discrimination advocacy campaign, resource mobilization and long term implications.
- The Federation delegations and representations in the region have been supporting the national societies of the neighbouring countries in a flexible approach, including the possibility of assisting Afghans on the move inside Afghanistan through pre-positioned Red Crescent posts in bordering areas mainly in Iran and Pakistan. Monitoring of the situation in the region is ongoing.
- The following Federation delegation will participate in the Red Cross and Red Crescent meeting to be held in Ankara on 18 and 19 October: Director, Monitoring and Evaluation Division; Operations Manager, Disaster Management and Coordination Division and acting Head, Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Department. The objective of the meeting organised by the ICRC is to have an open discussion concerning the crisis in Afghanistan and surrounding area, in order to build a coordinated and effective Movement response to the most urgent humanitarian needs. Twenty one neighbouring and regional national societies (Central Asia, South Asia, Middle East) have been invited to participate in the meeting.
- Close cooperation and coordination related to the humanitarian crisis operational and organisational issues have been continuously maintained between the Federation and the ICRC both in the field and at the headquarters level.

Health w

- All 48 of the Federation-supported clinics in **Afghanistan** have continued to function under new circumstances. These clinics have been run by the Afghan Red Crescent Society (presently 107 national staff are engaged in this programme) for a number of years and represent vital support to many destitute and vulnerable people in Afghanistan. They recorded one million visits last year alone. Presently, the main concern is to ensure regular medical supplies for these clinics. Within these efforts, the first shipment of 50 out of 500 medical kits intended for the clinics even before 11 October has reached Peshawar for a forward trip to Afghanistan with the assistance of the ICRC. Fifty medical kits can treat 250,000 people within 3 to 6 months. The clinics have lately established special medical evacuation teams which are on duty after working hours of the clinic. Around 948 trained community-based first aid volunteers in Kabul and 845 volunteers in Kandahar are on stand-by. So far, these clinics have not reported any additional or air strikes-related influx of patients.
- The request for the Norwegian Red Cross emergency response unit (ERU) i.e. the referral hospital to be deployed to **Iran** with the capacity of 80 beds is being processed. The hospital consists of an outpatient clinic, wards and a mobile clinic. The ERU medical staff (most of them are to be recruited only for a month) will train the Iranian counterparts in management of this hospital and hand it over to the Iranian national society. The Norwegian Red Cross will maintain only the support role. It is reported that the primary health care for refugees/IDPs will in general be the responsibility of the Iranian national society together with the Ministry of Health, funded by the UNHCR.
- **Water and Sanitation w**
- A joint German and Austrian Red Cross water/sanitation ERU in support to the Norwegian Red Cross referral hospital will be deployed together with the hospital (see under Health). The national societies in Spain and Sweden have also indicated their readiness to deploy water/sanitation ERUs and therefore these units have been fully built into the Federation contingency/response plan and will be deployed as necessary (see under Logistics for already deployed wat/san material).
- The French Red Cross has also expressed their interest in contributing in this sector.
- **Relief and Shelter w**
- While the national societies in **Iran and Pakistan** are generally well prepared to receive refugees and their partners will be mainly requested to re-stock their emergency supplies, the national societies in the countries neighbouring Afghanistan in the north, namely **Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan** will need substantial operational and organisational support in case of a large influx of refugees in these countries.
- A training session in camp management has been organised for the national staff of the Red Crescent Society of **Turkmenistan**.
- The work on relief agreements with the government of **Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan** is underway.
- There is a general concern over the locations designated as camp sites for potential refugees/IDPs in the region as they are supposed to be located in mountainous or drought affected and security risk areas. In **Pakistan**, there is an agreement that camps should not accommodate more than 10,000 people each. One camp site in Landikotal, has been confirmed by the national society so far as it is on the main route to the Khyber Pass and a little over an hour from Peshawar by car.
- According to the information received from **Iran**, eight camp sites in the area on the Afghan/Iranian border have been confirmed. A flexible, modular planning system for the design of the camps is in place. These camps will be supported by the Iranian national society at the beginning while it is planned to hand them over to the Afghan workers and volunteers within weeks in line with the strategy to involve IDPs/refugees in management of the camps as much as possible. All these camps are located along the border between Iran and Afghanistan and are quite far apart. One of these camps, namely the one in Chahar Borjak close to Zabol/Zaranj on the southern part of the border, has accommodated 233 IDPs.
- **Logistics w**
- See below the updated list of supplies which have already reached their destination in the affected region.

Commodity	Quantity	Unit	Final Destination	Donor
Jerry Cans, 15 ltr	3'384	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Tents, 12 m2	250	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Kitchen sets	1'001	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Tarpaulins	4'500	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
BP5	10'008	rtn	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Vehicle, 4x4	1	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Vehicles	6	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Japanaze RC
Water purification tab.	990'000	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Bladder tank 5000 ltr.	4	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Tapstand with hoses	8	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Plastic sheeting, 4x60m	27	rolls	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Squatting plattes latrines	500	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Jerry Cans, 15 ltr	10'200	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Soap, 250 gr	10'200	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
NHEK	1	pce	PK/Peshawar	Norway RC
Blankets	9'990	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Tents	900	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Health clinics	50	pce	PK/Peshawar	Federation
Kitchen sets	500	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Jerry cans	50'000	pce	Islamabad	Norway RC

- As stated above under Relief and Shelter, the national societies in **Iran and Pakistan** are generally well prepared for possible demands related to logistics. Their governments have expressed assurances of full support in issuing transit and customs clearances, transportation, import and re-export of supplies. Other neighbouring countries will require substantial logistical support in case of a massive influx of refugees in their countries.

Telecommunications w

- Given the present situation in **Afghanistan**, the Federation is exerting efforts in maintaining communication with the Federatin delegation in Kabul through the Afghan Red Crescent Society HF radio.
- An exercise to use the satellite phone was organized for the national society staff in **Turkmenistan**.
- In **Iran**, the Federation equipment will be operational through the national society.
- In **Pakistan**, clearance for the importation of telecommunication equipment remains to be a constraint.

- A training course is underway in **Geneva** for four persons who will resume responsibilities in this field in delegations in Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Pakistan

Federation Delegation - Delegates w

- The following delegates have been engaged for this operation so far. Please also note that many of the tasks related to this operation have been delegated and carried out by delegates supporting other operations in the region.

Country	Team Leader	Liaison	Logistics	Relief	Health	Information	Wat/san	Finance/ Admin	Telecom
Pakistan	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	1Admin + 1 Finance	1
Iran		1	1						
Turkmenistan		1	1	1					
Uzbekistan			1	1					
Tajikistan						1			

- All members of the national staff in the Federation delegation in **Afghanistan** as well as sub-delegations have reportedly continued their work in new conditions.
- Due to the security situation, it has been reiterated that all delegates seconded by national societies to delegations in the region at all times must abide by the Federation security rules and regulations.
- The issue of visas for the region has been addressed in **Geneva** with several relevant Permanent Missions and understanding and cooperation in this matter sought from their governments.

Communications and Advocacy w

- The Federation’s Head of Humanitarian Advocacy Department has addressed the problems of refugees, IDPs, migrants and other population movements at the 52nd session of the UNHCR Executive Committee. It was pointed out in the statement that Red Cross and Red Crescent societies in all countries would be seeking dialogue with governments on measures that needed to be considered at national and local levels in order to build momentum also with private sector and non-governmental communities.
- The Secretary General of the Federation has addressed all national societies with a letter representing a summary of the activities undertaken so far by national societies and the Federation as well as the perspectives in response to the current humanitarian crisis. Emphasizing the principle of independence as a vital strength which must be respected and understood, he also pointed out the valued cooperation with other partners, i.e. governments, the UN system and non-governmental organizations.
- The information delegates deployed in **Pakistan** have been continuously briefing the international media about the humanitarian crisis, preparedness activities and the operation of the Pakistan Red Crescent Society/Federation and giving interviews on different worldwide media in English, French and Spanish. It has been noted however that due to the slow onset of the operation, the interest of the international media has declined in the past few days.

Coordination

- All delegations **in the region** have been reporting regular inter-agency coordination meetings taking place in all countries neighbouring Afghanistan and focusing mostly on contingency planning and actual constraints on the ground.
- In **Geneva**, inter-agency meetings have focusing on safety and security of potential or suggested refugee camps, refugee protection and respect and promotion of humanitarian principles.
- Positive working relationships with governments have been particularly highlighted by the Federation’s representatives in **Pakistan** and **Iran**.

Outstanding needs

- The Federation has repeatedly stressed the need for pledges to be translated into actual contributions. (See Annex 1 for List of Contributions and Annex 2 for the updated Mobilization Table for Humanitarian Crisis).
- All in-kind donations received in the field so far have been stocked as a preparedness measure.
- Bilateral in-kind donations, mostly arriving to **Pakistan**, have been strongly discouraged by the national society as they have been creating problems in clearing, warehousing and distribution and are not always in line with the fundamental principles or SPHERE standards.
- Additional cash contributions are required in order to strengthen the national society and the Federation structures and to enable them to cover the costs for local purchases, customs, transportation and warehousing required for the operation.
- With reference to individual and/or private inquiries, the Federation considers that the most effective way to maximize assistance efforts is to undertake bulk procurement of exactly the same type of material to guarantee that all people are treated in an equal way. Therefore, cash contributions are encouraged from private donors as they will enable the Federation to purchase large volumes of supplies which will be in line with the Federation standards.

For further details and/or operational issues please contact :

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Donors providing in-kind relief in response to large-scale emergencies are urged to contact the Federation's Logistics and Resource Mobilization Department to avoid any unnecessary delays in the clearance and delivery of emergency relief assistance.

All International Federation Operations seek to adhere to the Code of Conduct and are committed to the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (SPHERE Project) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

This operation seeks to administer to the immediate requirements of the victims of this disaster. Subsequent operations to promote sustainable development or longer-term capacity building will require additional support, and these programmes are outlined on the Federation's website.

For further information concerning Federation operations in this or other countries, please access the Federation website at <http://www.ifrc.org>.

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Jean Ayoub
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Humanitarian crisis						ANNEX 1
APPEAL No. 32/2001		PLEDGES RECEIVED				17.10.2001
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CASH						TOTAL COVERAGE
REQUESTED IN APPEAL CHF ----->				40'280'340		20.5%
AUSTRIAN - RC		4'106	EUR	6'071	10.10.2001	
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		273'088	GBP	658'142	04.10.2001	
CANADIAN - RC		50'000	CAD	54'470	21.09.2001	
CHINA - RC		30'000	USD	48'990	10.10.2001	PAKISTAN
DANISH - RC		7'312'500	DKK	1'455'188	11.10.2001	
EGYPTIAN - RC		70'000	USD	113'155	11.10.2001	
FINNISH - RC		67'275	EUR	102'190	26.09.2001	
IRISH - GOVT		250'000	IEP	477'375	08.10.2001	
IRISH - RC		50'000	IEP	95'475	08.10.2001	
JAPANESE - RC		30'000'000	JPY	406'950	11.10.2001	EARMARKED FOR 6 VEHICLES
JAPANESE - RC		35'200'000	JPY	477'488	11.10.2001	EARMARKED FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES
JAPANESE - RC		28'200'000	JPY	382'533	11.10.2001	
KUWAIT - RC		250'000	USD	408'250	09.10.2001	IRAN & PAKISTAN
LIBYA - RC				5'000	29.09.2001	
MONACO - RC		200'000	FRF	45'860	21.09.2001	
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		775'891	NOK	13'850	21.09.2001	PAKISTAN
PRIVATES				4'605	03.10.2001	
SWEDISH - GOVT/RC		6'500'000	SEK	1'017'250	10.10.2001	
SWISS - GOVT				55'500	26.09.2001	
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH				5'828'342	CHF	14.5%
KIND AND SERVICES (INCLUDING PERSONNEL)						
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
AUSTRIAN - RC		87'210	EUR	131'173	10.10.2001	WATER SANITATION MATERIAL
AUSTRIAN - RC				15'000	10.10.2001	TELECOM DELEGATE, 3 MONTHS
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		627'884	GBP	1'513'200	04.10.2002	TENTS, BLANKETS, KITCHEN SETS, TARPULINS FOR TURKMENISTAN, UZBEKISTAN AND PAKISTAN
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		18'900	GBP	45'000	04.10.2001	RELIEF DELGATE & LOGISTICS DELEGATE FOR TURKMENISTAN, RELIEF DELEGATE FOR UZBEKISTAN
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		2'737'820	NOK	499'652	21.09.2001	PAKISTAN: JERRY CANS , DELEGATE BOXES, 2 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
SWISS - GOVT				129'245	26.09.2001	6'000 BLANKETS, 1'200 KITCHEN SETS, TRANSPORT & INSURANCE
SWEDEN	DELEGATE(S)			5'585		
SWITZERLAND	DELEGATE(S)			16'427		
SWISS - GOVT				68'180	26.09.2001	3 DELEGATES, 3 MONTHS
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES				2'423'462	CHF	6.0%
ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET						
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
TURKISH - RC					03.10.2001	5'000 BLANKETS, 2 PORTABLE KITCHENS, 2'500 PLASMA UNITS, BASIC FOOD SUPPLIES
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES					10.10.2001	UNITS OF TENTS FOR 40'000 REFUGEES

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES									
LOGISTICS AND RESOURCE MOBILISATION DEPARTMENT									
MOBILIZATION TABLE FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISIS - Appeal 32/2001									
Commodity	Total Quantity needed	Unit	Quantity needed per each destination						Donors
			Pakistan (PK)	Turkmenistan (TM)	Tajikistan (TJ)	Uzbekistan (UZ)	Abu Dhabi (AE)	Iran (IR)	
			150'000	15'000	15'000	15'000	5'000	100'000	
SHELTER/RELIEF									
Plastic sheeting	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			10000						American RC
			9000	4500			4500		American RC
			4500						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
						600			British RC
Outstanding	12'900		-2500	-2000	2500	1900	-3700	16700	
Blankets	200'000	pce	100000	10000	10000	10000	3300	66700	
			10000						American RC
				3000					British RC
						3000			British RC
			20000						British RC
			6000						Swiss RC
			9900						German RC
			10000						The Thai RC
			12000						TBC /Pakistan stock
Outstanding	126'100		32100	7000	10000	7000	3300	66700	
Tents	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			500						American RC
			250						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
				600					British RC
						600			British RC
			900						German RC
			1000						TBC /Pakistan stock
Outstanding	42'150		18350	1900	2500	1900	800	16700	
Kitchen sets	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			5000						American RC
			5000						Austrian RC
			1001						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
				600					British RC
						600			British RC
			1300						Swiss RC
			500						German RC
Outstanding	31'999		8199	1900	2500	1900	800	16700	
Stoves	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Outstanding	50'000		25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Lamps	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Outstanding	50'000		25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
MEDICAL									
New Emergency Health Kits	37	kit	20	0	3	3	8	3	
			5						American RC
			2						Norwegian RC
Outstanding	30		13	0	3	3	8	3	
Medical Items		Lot							
Outstanding	0								
WATSAN									
Various wat-san equipment (See additional table for details)		Lot	1						Austrian RC
Outstanding	0								
FOOD									
Hign Protein biscuit	40	ton							
			5						Spanish RC
Outstanding	35		35						
TELECOM									
Telecom Equipment		Lot							
Outstanding	0								
LOGISTICS									
Rubb Halls	10	units	6	1	1	1		1	
Outstanding	10		6	1	1	1	0	1	
Vehicles 4X4	40	units	20	5	5	5		5	
			1						Spanish RC
			6						Japanese RC
Outstanding	33		13	5	5	5	0	5	
OTHER ITEMS									
Delegate kits	20	kit							Norwegian RC
Outstanding	0								
Administration kits	3	kit							
Outstanding	0								
DONATION NOT IN THE APPEAL									
Mobile phones		units	12		4			4	Ericsson Co.
Outstanding									

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES							
LOGISTICS AND RESOURCE MOBILISATION DEPARTMENT							
MOBILIZATION TABLE FOR WATSAN MATERIAL FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISIS - A							
Commodity	Total Quantity needed	Unit	Quantity needed per each destination				Donors
			Pakistan (PK)	Turkmenistan (TM)	Tajikistan (TJ)	Abu Dhabi (AE)	
WATSAN							
Jerry Can, 20 litre, collapsible LDPE 55mm handscrew cap, built in handle	130'000	pce	50000	30000	20000	30000	
			50000				Norwegian RC
			4000				TBC /Pakistan stock
			10200				Austrian RC
Outstanding	65'800		-14200	30000	20000	30000	
DelAgua Water Testing Kit, plus extra Consumables Test Kit	7	pce	2	2	1	2	
Outstanding	7		2	2	1	2	
Bladder Tank, 5000 litre,with accessor	110	pce	40	30	10	30	
			4				Austrian RC
Outstanding	106		36	30	10	30	
Bladder Tank, 10000 litre, with access	78	pce	30	20	8	20	
Outstanding	78		30	20	8	20	
Bladder Tank, 15000 litre, with access	70	pce	30	20	0	20	
Outstanding	70		30	20	0	20	
Oxfam type Tank, 95000 litre	20	pce	8	4	4	4	
Outstanding	20		8	4	4	4	
WATSAN							
Oxfam type Tank, 70000 litre	20	pce	8	4	4	4	
Outstanding	20		8	4	4	4	
Tap Stand with hoses and couplings Red Cross standard for bladder tank	510	pce	200	140	30	140	
			8				Austrian RC
Outstanding	502		192	140	30	140	
Atalanta Pumps, diesel type, 2", 30m f	18	pce	8	4	2	4	
Outstanding	18		8	4	2	4	
Water Purification Tablet, 1 tab=20litre	4'400'000	ea	2000000	1200000	0	1200000	
			990000				Austrian RC
Outstanding	3'410'000		1010000	1200000	0	1200000	
Water Purification Powder 100gm/pack =10,000 litre	4	MT	0	2	0	2	
Outstanding	4		0	2	0	2	
WATSAN							
Water Purification Tablet, 1 tab=1 litre	800'000	ea	0	0	800000	0	
Outstanding	800'000		0	0	800000	0	
SanPlat Latrine Mould Kit	15	kit	6	4	1	4	
Outstanding	15		6	4	1	4	
Squatting Plates	1'500	pce	1000	0	500	0	
			500				Austrian RC
Outstanding	1'000		500	0	500	0	
Back Pack Sprayers, 15 litre	90	pce	50	15	10	15	
Outstanding	90		50	15	10	15	
Chlorine	12	MT	5	2	3	2	
Outstanding	12		5	2	3	2	
Aluminium Sulphate	33	MT	15	5	8	5	
Outstanding	33		15	5	8	5	
Lime	12	MT	5	2	3	2	
Outstanding	12		5	2	3	2	
DONATION NOT IN THE APPEAL							
Soap, 250 gr		pce	10200				Austrian RC

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Related Appeals: 01.62/2001 (Central Asia Region Annual Appeal); 01.34.2001 (Afghanistan Annual Appeal); 01.38/2001 (Pakistan Annual Appeal); 01.36/2001 (India Annual Appeal).

Outstanding needs: CHF 32,032,302

This report represents an overview of the Red Cross and Red Crescent preparedness activities carried out since the launch of the revised Appeal. Additional cash contributions are required in order to further strengthen national societies and the Federation structures in the region and to enable them to cover the cost of locally purchased supplies, customs, transportation and warehousing required for the operation.

Operational Developments

- The humanitarian plight of hundreds of thousands of people in Afghanistan as well as of those who fled to the neighbouring Pakistan, Iran, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and even Kyrgyzstan (not directly bordering Afghanistan) has been brought back into focus in the aftermath of the 11 September tragic event in the United States. Two decades of conflict in Afghanistan and years of severe drought in the whole region

¹ While the Federation's approach is fundamentally based on an initial beneficiary figure of 300,000, given the uncertainties associated with this evolving operation, the Federation has undertaken preparations to scale-up relief activities to deliver assistance to a proposed level of 500,000 beneficiaries.

have brought about many humanitarian challenges, including an influx of refugees to Iran (more than two million) and Pakistan (more than one million).

- Mines represent a serious treat to all Afghans, especially those on the move. The Human Rights Watch reports that only 2 of Afghanistan's 29 provinces are believed to be free of mines and unexploded munitions. The provinces bordering Pakistan and Iran which are the most common destinations for refugees/IDPs are reportedly also heavily mined.
- Although this seems to be a slow onset operation, the arrival of large numbers of refugees into the neighbouring countries could overwhelm the fragile semi-desert environment in those countries and further worsen the prevailing drought in the region.
- There have been no reports on massive movements of people towards border areas or across borders while a number of families have reportedly left bigger cities and fled to the countryside.
- Civilian casualties have been reported in Afghanistan. The latest reports include a considerable damage inflicted upon one of the ICRC warehouses in Kabul during the last air strike.
- Another winter season is approaching and by mid-November mountain passes will be closed. This situation will further increase suffering of the people while at the same time making trucking of supplies into Afghanistan largely impossible.
- The countries neighbouring Afghanistan as well as Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan have shown great concern over the possible influx of refugees from Afghanistan, emphasizing that coordination at the regional level is crucial in this humanitarian crisis with refugees becoming a regional issue which cannot be solved at a national level. They have supported the idea of assisting potential Afghan refugees within the Afghanistan borders. Any newly arriving people from Afghanistan to their countries will be preferably called "externally displaced persons". However, borders have been sealed and closely monitored from the very beginning.
- Pakistan has experienced a wave of protests (Islamabad, Peshawar, Quetta, Karachi) against the military action in Afghanistan. In order to keep public order, the government has maintained a strong public presence of police supported by the military on the streets of the major cities as well as in some smaller but equally volatile places. It is reported that 10 to 20 per cent of the population in Pakistan are Afghani who have been living in Pakistan for more than 20 years.

Red Cross and Red Crescent coordination and action w

- Monitoring teams related to this humanitarian crisis have been established in the national societies of Pakistan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan
- Contingency plans have been updated or prepared by the national societies in Turkmenistan and Turkey while Kazakhstan and Tajikistan have reported on contingency planning exercises taking place at inter-agency meetings.
- Since the launch of the Appeal, the Federation has been actively involved in coordinating the efforts of national societies in the countries neighbouring Afghanistan.
- A Strategy Coordination Group has been established in the Federation Secretariat in order to ensure an effective and coordinated cross-divisional response to the current crisis including operational response, anti-discrimination advocacy campaign, resource mobilization and long term implications.
- The Federation delegations and representations in the region have been supporting the national societies of the neighbouring countries in a flexible approach, including the possibility of assisting Afghans on the move inside Afghanistan through pre-positioned Red Crescent posts in bordering areas mainly in Iran and Pakistan. Monitoring of the situation in the region is ongoing.
- The following Federation delegation will participate in the Red Cross and Red Crescent meeting to be held in Ankara on 18 and 19 October: Director, Monitoring and Evaluation Division; Operations Manager, Disaster Management and Coordination Division and acting Head, Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Department. The objective of the meeting organised by the ICRC is to have an open discussion concerning the crisis in Afghanistan and surrounding area, in order to build a coordinated and effective Movement response to the most urgent humanitarian needs. Twenty one neighbouring and regional national societies (Central Asia, South Asia, Middle East) have been invited to participate in the meeting.
- Close cooperation and coordination related to the humanitarian crisis operational and organisational issues have been continuously maintained between the Federation and the ICRC both in the field and at the headquarters level.

Health w

- All 48 of the Federation-supported clinics in **Afghanistan** have continued to function under new circumstances. These clinics have been run by the Afghan Red Crescent Society (presently 107 national staff are engaged in this programme) for a number of years and represent vital support to many destitute and vulnerable people in Afghanistan. They recorded one million visits last year alone. Presently, the main concern is to ensure regular medical supplies for these clinics. Within these efforts, the first shipment of 50 out of 500 medical kits intended for the clinics even before 11 October has reached Peshawar for a forward trip to Afghanistan with the assistance of the ICRC. Fifty medical kits can treat 250,000 people within 3 to 6 months. The clinics have lately established special medical evacuation teams which are on duty after working hours of the clinic. Around 948 trained community-based first aid volunteers in Kabul and 845 volunteers in Kandahar are on stand-by. So far, these clinics have not reported any additional or air strikes-related influx of patients.
- The request for the Norwegian Red Cross emergency response unit (ERU) i.e. the referral hospital to be deployed to **Iran** with the capacity of 80 beds is being processed. The hospital consists of an outpatient clinic, wards and a mobile clinic. The ERU medical staff (most of them are to be recruited only for a month) will train the Iranian counterparts in management of this hospital and hand it over to the Iranian national society. The Norwegian Red Cross will maintain only the support role. It is reported that the primary health care for refugees/IDPs will in general be the responsibility of the Iranian national society together with the Ministry of Health, funded by the UNHCR.
- **Water and Sanitation w**
- A joint German and Austrian Red Cross water/sanitation ERU in support to the Norwegian Red Cross referral hospital will be deployed together with the hospital (see under Health). The national societies in Spain and Sweden have also indicated their readiness to deploy water/sanitation ERUs and therefore these units have been fully built into the Federation contingency/response plan and will be deployed as necessary (see under Logistics for already deployed wat/san material).
- The French Red Cross has also expressed their interest in contributing in this sector.
- **Relief and Shelter w**
- While the national societies in **Iran and Pakistan** are generally well prepared to receive refugees and their partners will be mainly requested to re-stock their emergency supplies, the national societies in the countries neighbouring Afghanistan in the north, namely **Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan** will need substantial operational and organisational support in case of a large influx of refugees in these countries.
- A training session in camp management has been organised for the national staff of the Red Crescent Society of **Turkmenistan**.
- The work on relief agreements with the government of **Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan** is underway.
- There is a general concern over the locations designated as camp sites for potential refugees/IDPs in the region as they are supposed to be located in mountainous or drought affected and security risk areas. In **Pakistan**, there is an agreement that camps should not accommodate more than 10,000 people each. One camp site in Landikotal, has been confirmed by the national society so far as it is on the main route to the Khyber Pass and a little over an hour from Peshawar by car.
- According to the information received from **Iran**, eight camp sites in the area on the Afghan/Iranian border have been confirmed. A flexible, modular planning system for the design of the camps is in place. These camps will be supported by the Iranian national society at the beginning while it is planned to hand them over to the Afghan workers and volunteers within weeks in line with the strategy to involve IDPs/refugees in management of the camps as much as possible. All these camps are located along the border between Iran and Afghanistan and are quite far apart. One of these camps, namely the one in Chahar Borjak close to Zabol/Zaranj on the southern part of the border, has accommodated 233 IDPs.
- **Logistics w**
- See below the updated list of supplies which have already reached their destination in the affected region.

Commodity	Quantity	Unit	Final Destination	Donor
Jerry Cans, 15 ltr	3'384	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Tents, 12 m2	250	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Kitchen sets	1'001	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Tarpaulins	4'500	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
BP5	10'008	rtn	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Vehicle, 4x4	1	pce	PK/Peshawar	Spanish RC
Vehicles	6	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Japanaze RC
Water purification tab.	990'000	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Bladder tank 5000 ltr.	4	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Tapstand with hoses	8	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Plastic sheeting, 4x60m	27	rolls	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Squatting plattes latrines	500	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Jerry Cans, 15 ltr	10'200	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
Soap, 250 gr	10'200	pce	PK/ Islamabad	Austria RC
NHEK	1	pce	PK/Peshawar	Norway RC
Blankets	9'990	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Tents	900	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Health clinics	50	pce	PK/Peshawar	Federation
Kitchen sets	500	pce	Peshawar	German RC
Jerry cans	50'000	pce	Islamabad	Norway RC

- As stated above under Relief and Shelter, the national societies in **Iran and Pakistan** are generally well prepared for possible demands related to logistics. Their governments have expressed assurances of full support in issuing transit and customs clearances, transportation, import and re-export of supplies. Other neighbouring countries will require substantial logistical support in case of a massive influx of refugees in their countries.

Telecommunications w

- Given the present situation in **Afghanistan**, the Federation is exerting efforts in maintaining communication with the Federatin delegation in Kabul through the Afghan Red Crescent Society HF radio.
- An exercise to use the satellite phone was organized for the national society staff in **Turkmenistan**.
- In **Iran**, the Federation equipment will be operational through the national society.
- In **Pakistan**, clearance for the importation of telecommunication equipment remains to be a constraint.

- A training course is underway in **Geneva** for four persons who will resume responsibilities in this field in delegations in Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Pakistan

Federation Delegation - Delegates w

- The following delegates have been engaged for this operation so far. Please also note that many of the tasks related to this operation have been delegated and carried out by delegates supporting other operations in the region.

Country	Team Leader	Liaison	Logistics	Relief	Health	Information	Wat/san	Finance/ Admin	Telecom
Pakistan	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	1Admin + 1 Finance	1
Iran		1	1						
Turkmenistan		1	1	1					
Uzbekistan			1	1					
Tajikistan						1			

- All members of the national staff in the Federation delegation in **Afghanistan** as well as sub-delegations have reportedly continued their work in new conditions.
- Due to the security situation, it has been reiterated that all delegates seconded by national societies to delegations in the region at all times must abide by the Federation security rules and regulations.
- The issue of visas for the region has been addressed in **Geneva** with several relevant Permanent Missions and understanding and cooperation in this matter sought from their governments.

Communications and Advocacy w

- The Federation’s Head of Humanitarian Advocacy Department has addressed the problems of refugees, IDPs, migrants and other population movements at the 52nd session of the UNHCR Executive Committee. It was pointed out in the statement that Red Cross and Red Crescent societies in all countries would be seeking dialogue with governments on measures that needed to be considered at national and local levels in order to build momentum also with private sector and non-governmental communities.
- The Secretary General of the Federation has addressed all national societies with a letter representing a summary of the activities undertaken so far by national societies and the Federation as well as the perspectives in response to the current humanitarian crisis. Emphasizing the principle of independence as a vital strength which must be respected and understood, he also pointed out the valued cooperation with other partners, i.e. governments, the UN system and non-governmental organizations.
- The information delegates deployed in **Pakistan** have been continuously briefing the international media about the humanitarian crisis, preparedness activities and the operation of the Pakistan Red Crescent Society/Federation and giving interviews on different worldwide media in English, French and Spanish. It has been noted however that due to the slow onset of the operation, the interest of the international media has declined in the past few days.

Coordination

- All delegations **in the region** have been reporting regular inter-agency coordination meetings taking place in all countries neighbouring Afghanistan and focusing mostly on contingency planning and actual constraints on the ground.
- In **Geneva**, inter-agency meetings have focusing on safety and security of potential or suggested refugee camps, refugee protection and respect and promotion of humanitarian principles.
- Positive working relationships with governments have been particularly highlighted by the Federation’s representatives in **Pakistan** and **Iran**.

Outstanding needs

- The Federation has repeatedly stressed the need for pledges to be translated into actual contributions. (See Annex 1 for List of Contributions and Annex 2 for the updated Mobilization Table for Humanitarian Crisis).
- All in-kind donations received in the field so far have been stocked as a preparedness measure.
- Bilateral in-kind donations, mostly arriving to **Pakistan**, have been strongly discouraged by the national society as they have been creating problems in clearing, warehousing and distribution and are not always in line with the fundamental principles or SPHERE standards.
- Additional cash contributions are required in order to strengthen the national society and the Federation structures and to enable them to cover the costs for local purchases, customs, transportation and warehousing required for the operation.
- With reference to individual and/or private inquiries, the Federation considers that the most effective way to maximize assistance efforts is to undertake bulk procurement of exactly the same type of material to guarantee that all people are treated in an equal way. Therefore, cash contributions are encouraged from private donors as they will enable the Federation to purchase large volumes of supplies which will be in line with the Federation standards.

For further details and/or operational issues please contact :

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Donors providing in-kind relief in response to large-scale emergencies are urged to contact the Federation's Logistics and Resource Mobilization Department to avoid any unnecessary delays in the clearance and delivery of emergency relief assistance.

All International Federation Operations seek to adhere to the Code of Conduct and are committed to the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (SPHERE Project) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

This operation seeks to administer to the immediate requirements of the victims of this disaster. Subsequent operations to promote sustainable development or longer-term capacity building will require additional support, and these programmes are outlined on the Federation's website.

For further information concerning Federation operations in this or other countries, please access the Federation website at <http://www.ifrc.org>.

Peter Rees-Gildea
Head a.i.
Relationship Management Department

Jean Ayoub
Director
Disaster Management
and Coordination

Humanitarian crisis						ANNEX 1
APPEAL No. 32/2001		PLEDGES RECEIVED				17.10.2001
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CASH						
REQUESTED IN APPEAL CHF ----->				40'280'340		TOTAL COVERAGE 20.5%
AUSTRIAN - RC		4'106	EUR	6'071	10.10.2001	
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		273'088	GBP	658'142	04.10.2001	
CANADIAN - RC		50'000	CAD	54'470	21.09.2001	
CHINA - RC		30'000	USD	48'990	10.10.2001	PAKISTAN
DANISH - RC		7'312'500	DKK	1'455'188	11.10.2001	
EGYPTIAN - RC		70'000	USD	113'155	11.10.2001	
FINNISH - RC		67'275	EUR	102'190	26.09.2001	
IRISH - GOVT		250'000	IEP	477'375	08.10.2001	
IRISH - RC		50'000	IEP	95'475	08.10.2001	
JAPANESE - RC		30'000'000	JPY	406'950	11.10.2001	EARMARKED FOR 6 VEHICLES
JAPANESE - RC		35'200'000	JPY	477'488	11.10.2001	EARMARKED FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES
JAPANESE - RC		28'200'000	JPY	382'533	11.10.2001	
KUWAIT - RC		250'000	USD	408'250	09.10.2001	IRAN & PAKISTAN
LIBYA - RC				5'000	29.09.2001	
MONACO - RC		200'000	FRF	45'860	21.09.2001	
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		775'891	NOK	13'850	21.09.2001	PAKISTAN
PRIVATES				4'605	03.10.2001	
SWEDISH - GOVT/RC		6'500'000	SEK	1'017'250	10.10.2001	
SWISS - GOVT				55'500	26.09.2001	
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH				5'828'342	CHF	14.5%
KIND AND SERVICES (INCLUDING PERSONNEL)						
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
AUSTRIAN - RC		87'210	EUR	131'173	10.10.2001	WATER SANITATION MATERIAL
AUSTRIAN - RC				15'000	10.10.2001	TELECOM DELEGATE, 3 MONTHS
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		627'884	GBP	1'513'200	04.10.2002	TENTS, BLANKETS, KITCHEN SETS, TARPULINS FOR TURKMENISTAN, UZBEKISTAN AND PAKISTAN
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		18'900	GBP	45'000	04.10.2001	RELIEF DELGATE & LOGISTICS DELEGATE FOR TURKMENISTAN, RELIEF DELEGATE FOR UZBEKISTAN
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		2'737'820	NOK	499'652	21.09.2001	PAKISTAN: JERRY CANS , DELEGATE BOXES, 2 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
SWISS - GOVT				129'245	26.09.2001	6'000 BLANKETS, 1'200 KITCHEN SETS, TRANSPORT & INSURANCE
SWEDEN	DELEGATE(S)			5'585		
SWITZERLAND	DELEGATE(S)			16'427		
SWISS - GOVT				68'180	26.09.2001	3 DELEGATES, 3 MONTHS
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES				2'423'462	CHF	6.0%
ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET						
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
TURKISH - RC					03.10.2001	5'000 BLANKETS, 2 PORTABLE KITCHENS, 2'500 PLASMA UNITS, BASIC FOOD SUPPLIES
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES					10.10.2001	UNITS OF TENTS FOR 40'000 REFUGEES

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES									
LOGISTICS AND RESOURCE MOBILISATION DEPARTMENT									
MOBILIZATION TABLE FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISIS - Appeal 32/2001									
Commodity	Total Quantity needed	Unit	Quantity needed per each destination						Donors
			Pakistan (PK)	Turkmenistan (TM)	Tajikistan (TJ)	Uzbekistan (UZ)	Abu Dhabi (AE)	Iran (IR)	
			150'000	15'000	15'000	15'000	5'000	100'000	
SHELTER/RELIEF									
Plastic sheeting	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			10000						American RC
			9000	4500			4500		American RC
			4500						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
						600			British RC
Outstanding	12'900		-2500	-2000	2500	1900	-3700	16700	
Blankets	200'000	pce	100000	10000	10000	10000	3300	66700	
			10000						American RC
				3000					British RC
						3000			British RC
			20000						British RC
			6000						Swiss RC
			9900						German RC
			10000						The Thai RC
			12000						TBC /Pakistan stock
Outstanding	126'100		32100	7000	10000	7000	3300	66700	
Tents	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			500						American RC
			250						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
				600					British RC
						600			British RC
			900						German RC
			1000						TBC /Pakistan stock
Outstanding	42'150		18350	1900	2500	1900	800	16700	
Kitchen sets	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
			5000						American RC
			5000						Austrian RC
			1001						Spanish RC
			4000						British RC
				600					British RC
						600			British RC
			1300						Swiss RC
			500						German RC
Outstanding	31'999		8199	1900	2500	1900	800	16700	
Stoves	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Outstanding	50'000		25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Lamps	50'000	pce	25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
Outstanding	50'000		25000	2500	2500	2500	800	16700	
MEDICAL									
New Emergency Health Kits	37	kit	20	0	3	3	8	3	
			5						American RC
			2						Norwegian RC
Outstanding	30		13	0	3	3	8	3	
Medical Items		Lot							
Outstanding	0								
WATSAN									
Various wat-san equipment (See additional table for details)		Lot	1						Austrian RC
Outstanding	0								
FOOD									
Hign Protein biscuit	40	ton							
			5						Spanish RC
Outstanding	35		35						
TELECOM									
Telecom Equipment		Lot							
Outstanding	0								
LOGISTICS									
Rubb Halls	10	units	6	1	1	1		1	
Outstanding	10		6	1	1	1	0	1	
Vehicles 4X4	40	units	20	5	5	5		5	
			1						Spanish RC
			6						Japanese RC
Outstanding	33		13	5	5	5	0	5	
OTHER ITEMS									
Delegate kits	20	kit							Norwegian RC
Outstanding	0								
Administration kits	3	kit							
Outstanding	0								
DONATION NOT IN THE APPEAL									
Mobile phones		units	12		4			4	Ericsson Co.
Outstanding									

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES							
LOGISTICS AND RESOURCE MOBILISATION DEPARTMENT							
MOBILIZATION TABLE FOR WATSAN MATERIAL FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISIS - A							
Commodity	Total Quantity needed	Unit	Quantity needed per each destination				Donors
			Pakistan (PK)	Turkmenistan (TM)	Tajikistan (TJ)	Abu Dhabi (AE)	
WATSAN							
Jerry Can, 20 litre, collapsible LDPE 55mm handscrew cap, built in handle	130'000	pce	50000	30000	20000	30000	
			50000				Norwegian RC
			4000				TBC /Pakistan stock
			10200				Austrian RC
Outstanding	65'800		-14200	30000	20000	30000	
DelAgua Water Testing Kit, plus extra Consumables Test Kit	7	pce	2	2	1	2	
Outstanding	7		2	2	1	2	
Bladder Tank, 5000 litre,with accessor	110	pce	40	30	10	30	
			4				Austrian RC
Outstanding	106		36	30	10	30	
Bladder Tank, 10000 litre, with access	78	pce	30	20	8	20	
Outstanding	78		30	20	8	20	
Bladder Tank, 15000 litre, with access	70	pce	30	20	0	20	
Outstanding	70		30	20	0	20	
Oxfam type Tank, 95000 litre	20	pce	8	4	4	4	
Outstanding	20		8	4	4	4	
WATSAN							
Oxfam type Tank, 70000 litre	20	pce	8	4	4	4	
Outstanding	20		8	4	4	4	
Tap Stand with hoses and couplings Red Cross standard for bladder tank	510	pce	200	140	30	140	
			8				Austrian RC
Outstanding	502		192	140	30	140	
Atalanta Pumps, diesel type, 2", 30m f	18	pce	8	4	2	4	
Outstanding	18		8	4	2	4	
Water Purification Tablet, 1 tab=20litre	4'400'000	ea	2000000	1200000	0	1200000	
			990000				Austrian RC
Outstanding	3'410'000		1010000	1200000	0	1200000	
Water Purification Powder 100gm/pack =10,000 litre	4	MT	0	2	0	2	
Outstanding	4		0	2	0	2	
WATSAN							
Water Purification Tablet, 1 tab=1 litre	800'000	ea	0	0	800000	0	
Outstanding	800'000		0	0	800000	0	
SanPlat Latrine Mould Kit	15	kit	6	4	1	4	
Outstanding	15		6	4	1	4	
Squatting Plates	1'500	pce	1000	0	500	0	
			500				Austrian RC
Outstanding	1'000		500	0	500	0	
Back Pack Sprayers, 15 litre	90	pce	50	15	10	15	
Outstanding	90		50	15	10	15	
Chlorine	12	MT	5	2	3	2	
Outstanding	12		5	2	3	2	
Aluminium Sulphate	33	MT	15	5	8	5	
Outstanding	33		15	5	8	5	
Lime	12	MT	5	2	3	2	
Outstanding	12		5	2	3	2	
DONATION NOT IN THE APPEAL							
Soap, 250 gr		pce	10200				Austrian RC

