

Operations update



International Federation
of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Peru: Earthquake

Emergency appeal n° MDRPE003
GLIDE n° EQ-2007-000133-PER
Operations update n° 10
19 November 2009

Period covered by this Ops Update: 1 July to 30 September 2009

Appeal target (Revised): CHF 10,893,493 (USD 10,754,013 or EUR 7,208,744);

Appeal coverage: 100%;

[<Click here to go directly to the revised budget and interim financial report or here to link to contact details>](#)

Appeal history:

- The Emergency Appeal for the Peru Earthquake operation was launched on 17 August 2007. It sought CHF 1,626,000 (USD 1,341,869 or EUR 979,150) to assist 4,000 families (20,000 people) for a five-month period.
- Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF): CHF 250,000 (USD 207,641 or EUR 151,515) was initially allocated from the Federation's DREF to support the National Society response.
- The Revised Appeal was launched on 20 August 2007 featuring a Revised Appeal Budget for CHF 5,605,000 (USD 4,655,315 or EUR 3,396,970) for 9 months to assist 7,500 families (37,500 people).
- A second revision of the Appeal Budget was made on 3 December 2007 for CHF 10,895,000 (USD 9,917,000 or EUR 6,785,000) for 18 months (February 2009) to assist 7,500 families (37,500 people).
- The Operations Update n° 7 featured an extension of the timeframe until 31 December 2009.
- The Operations Update n° 8 was issued with a third revision of the Appeal Budget for CHF 11,017,248 (USD 9,790,411 or EUR 7,201,756).
- The present Operations Update includes a fourth revision of the Appeal Budget to CHF 10,893,493 (USD 10,754,013 or EUR 7,208,744).



In Independencia (Pisco), members of the community take an active role in the building of their adobe houses. **International Federation / J.Ormeño**

Summary: Two years after a major earthquake measuring 7.9 (Mw) hit the coastal department of Ica, the International Federation's Peru Earthquake Operation is successfully implementing its comprehensive participatory reconstruction programme. By the end of the year, the needs of targeted vulnerable families in the area will be addressed by the combined work of the International Federation, the Peruvian Red Cross (PRC) and the communities.

The Peruvian Red Cross, Partner National Societies (PNS), and the International Federation Operation team are providing seismic resistant housing for those affected, rehabilitating schools and health centres, as well as

improving communities' disaster preparedness and response capabilities through training and community development activities, thus complementing the Peruvian government's initiatives to assist the impacted population.

By the end of September 2009, most vulnerable families in the area where the programme is active will be able to live in 246 of the 592 houses built by the participating communities and the International Federation. The construction of safe and secure housing is undertaken by communities in a participatory manner with technical and logistical support from the International Federation. The construction of eco-friendly, low-cost, seismic-resistant houses is complemented by activities promoting community health and development, as well as providing information to solve land tenure issues and training in economic activities which will supplement family incomes.

The transference of technology and knowledge through training will allow the operation to extend its impact beyond those persons not prioritized by the programme and communities to receive housing support from the programme.

A fourth revision of the Appeal Budget is attached to better reflect the financial situation of the Operation. The number of houses supported by the programme has increased from 556 to 592 as a result of the lowering of construction prices since December 2008.

The International Federation is grateful for the generous support of the following National Societies to the Appeal: the American Red Cross, the Andorra Red Cross, the Australian Red Cross, the Austrian Red Cross, the Belgian Red Cross (French-speaking community), the Belgian Red Cross (Flemish-language community), the Brazilian Red Cross, the British Red Cross, the Canadian Red Cross, the Colombian Red Cross Society, the Chilean Red Cross, the Croatian Red Cross, the Cyprus Red Cross, the Ecuadorian Red Cross, the Finnish Red Cross, the German Red Cross, the Red Cross Society of China, Hong Kong branch, the Irish Red Cross, the Italian Red Cross, the Japanese Red Cross Society, the Luxembourg Red Cross, the Monaco Red Cross, the Netherlands Red Cross, the New Zealand Red Cross, the Norwegian Red Cross, the Singapore Red Cross Society, the Spanish Red Cross, the Swedish Red Cross, the Swiss Red Cross, the Taiwan Red Cross Organization, the Turkish Red Crescent and the Uruguayan Red Cross.

In addition, activities under this Appeal have been possible thanks to the support of the governments of Belgium, Canada, the People's Republic of China, the Czech Republic, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and the United States, as well as the European Commission's Humanitarian Aid Office (ECHO), to whom the International Federation conveys its gratitude.

The International Federation expresses its gratitude to all those individuals and private organizations who have kindly contributed to this Appeal such as: the ALAS Foundation, KLM, the Aztec Foundation (Fundación Azteca), the JT International Foundation, the Monsanto Fund, the OPEC Fund for International Development and the SAFRA Edmond J. Philanthropic Foundation, the Alcatel-Lucent Foundation, the Association of Civil Servants of the Peruvian Diplomatic Service (Asociación de Funcionarios del Servicio Diplomático del Perú), BNP Paribas Miami, Exxon Mobil, Galaxy Latin America, Germanischer Lloyd Perú, Goodyear, Hermandad de San Martín de Porres, Kraft Foods, L.L. Bean, Minera San Juan, Pesco Marine SAC Talara, Petrolife Petroleum Company, Petrovietnam Exploration Production Corporation, Rutas Servicios de Viaje, Samsung and Ximesa.

The situation

On the 15 August 2007, an earthquake of 7.9 (Mw) hit Western Peru causing severe damage in the provinces of Pisco, Chincha and Ica (department of Ica), Cañete y Yauyos (department of Lima), and in Castrovirreyna and Huaytará (department of Huancavelica). The National Institute of Civil Defense (Instituto Nacional de Defensa Civil) reported 593 deaths and 131,393 directly affected families. Hospitals, houses, water and sanitation infrastructure, schools, roads, and bridges were severely damaged. Many infrastructures within the area were severely damaged, especially in the rural areas. To date, tremors still shake the affected area.

There is a climate of social discontent in various regions of Peru; there have been severe violent incidents occurring around the country. There have been protests against mining activity in the highlands and there have been harsh encounters between law enforcement institutions and drug traffickers in the jungle. In the earthquake-affected area, the slow progress of reconstruction projects in Pisco has disappointed the local population. Only

35% of the PEN 722 million Fund for the Reconstruction of the South (FORSUR by its Spanish name) assigned by the government has been transferred to the executors.

In Pisco, rehabilitation work on access roads presents a concern in terms of the capacity to respond during any possible emergency or evacuation. Roads around the main square in downtown Pisco are under construction and access to different parts of the town is limited. The main roads to the programme target areas have been blocked at times during strikes with the consequent disruption of the normal course of operations. Two years after the earthquake, on 15 August 2009, a large peaceful demonstration took place in Pisco to protest the delays in reconstruction. Similar demonstrations took place in other parts of the country.

The Government project for the construction of low-cost, seismic-resistant and ecological houses in the rural areas has not yet been launched. The International Federation, Care, CIDA and USAID advocated for this programme and a law approving it was passed in April 2009. Afterwards, support was provided to the government in the design of its implementation rules. Most recently, a newly appointed Housing Minister is currently working with a team on supporting housing credit as a solution to the problem, while the National Congress is currently reviewing the approval of the above-mentioned programme.

Coordination and partnerships

The Peru earthquake operation promotes synergy with partners within various working contexts. Since the time of the emergency, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), the American Red Cross, the German Red Cross, the Spanish Red Cross, the Belgian Red Cross-French speaking community (also representing the Luxembourg Red Cross) and the International Federation have held monthly coordination meetings to share and discuss the progress of their independent but complementary programmes and ensure that they are supporting the overall objectives.

Operationally, the International Federation's comprehensive participatory programme was initiated with partnerships with different institutions, including the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru (Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú PUCP), the Emergency Architects Foundation, the Disaster Prevention and Research Centre (PREDES) and the Research, Documentation and Population Assessment Centre (Centro de Investigación, Documentación and Asesoría Poblacional - CIDAP). These partnerships aim to train community members in seismic resistant construction techniques. After the early training stage with the above-mentioned partners, communities themselves have been carrying out the participatory building process with technical and logistical assistance from the International Federation. The programme activities are also supported by local institutions and associations (Peace and Hope - Paz y Esperanza), Women's Association, New Hope in Action, and the Water Distribution Committees) and by the municipalities of Independencia, Humay and San Clemente (Pisco), and the municipality of San Jose de Los Molinos (Ica). They have supplied tenure certificates, improved the access roads, provided transport and machinery.

The International Federation also coordinates with the United Nations Development Programme- UNDP, and non-governmental organizations including Healthy City (Ciudad Saludable), Food for the Hungry, Caritas, Action Against Hunger, and the Peace Corps to address water, sanitation and disaster risk reduction issues. The International Federation supports COREMUSA, an association that brings together organizations working around issues involving reproductive and sexual rights, HIV prevention, and the reduction of exclusion of people who are HIV positive.

On the advocacy level, the International Federation and CARE Peru, supported by Canadian International Development Agency- CIDA and the US Agency for Development- USAID, have held coordination meetings with the Ministry of Housing for the promotion of a rural housing programme, which is currently on stand by.

The International Federation is a partner in two inter-institutional groups. The first is the group of institutions funded by CIDA (the International Federation, the World Bank Water and Sanitation Program, CARE Peru, and the World University Service of Canada); the second is the group for safe and healthy housing. Its members include: CARE, the German Technical Cooperation Agency (Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit - GTZ), the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru, Swiss Cooperation - COSUDE, the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), Peace and Hope (Paz y Esperanza), Disaster Prevention and Research Centre (Centro para el Estudio y la Prevención de Desastres - PREDES), International Food for the Hungry, CARITAS and the Ministry of Housing, Construction and Sanitation (MVCS). At the end of September, this group launched a virtual library for sharing information and systematizing experiences around rehabilitation, such as construction techniques, land tenure, and reduction of environmental impacts.

National Society Capacity-Building: The International Federation and the PNS support the host National Society with regard to the ongoing organizational development process of the Peruvian Red Cross, and also the promotion of capacity-building activities for branches and their members.

The current processes will assist the PRC to improve its structure and integrity. The International Federation supported and observed the National Assemblies of 8 and 9 August, which passed new Internal Rules and the Election Rules. Hence, on 19 August, the National Transitional Council (NTC) called for National Society Elections in December 2009. This, in addition to the agreement to solve any future discrepancies and disputes using an internal system and an arbiter, will help to ensure that the PRC resolves the long-term judicial intervention and will help prevent any further threats to PRC integrity. The overall organization will be renewed after the elections on 20 December, as Provinces and Districts carry elections on the 27 and 22 that same month.

Within the framework of the country plan for 2009, the ICRC and the International Federation have agreed with the PRC - NTC to prioritize support to different but complementary PRC technical areas. For instance, the International Federation and PRC are working on an investment plan for the National Training School, as this is one of the most important assets of the National Society to ensure that it can be a further source of income. Meanwhile, the



The operation has supported a dynamic assessment of the Pisco Branch existing infrastructure and the building of a new perimeter wall, which is currently ready.
International Federation / P. Caveró & J. Ormeño

American Red Cross is working to support the volunteer management capabilities. These actions are being developed to ensure optimizing support.

Aligned with Strategy 2010, the International Federation and PNS support the PRC in the core working areas of promotion of Humanitarian Principles and Values, disaster response and preparedness and health and care in the community. This is attained supporting volunteer training, provision of equipment and infrastructure investment.

The components of the Movement in the earthquake area are supporting PRC volunteers, who are prospective PRC instructors, to plan and carry out workshops, lectures and talks in the earthquake area (see Operations Update n°9 for details). These include (a) community and school based first aid, (b) disaster prevention at home and school, (c) Vulnerability Capacity Assessment (VCA) and (d) Red Cross Humanitarian Principles.

The earthquake operation team and American Red Cross are collaborating in the support for courses for PRC Volunteers. In July, 10 volunteers from PRC Pisco Branch – among other members of the earthquake area branches - attended courses on Damage and Needs Assessment (DANA), psychological first aid, and the identification and response to children's needs during epidemics.

The International Federation and PNS support the PRC Pisco, Ica and Chincha branches in their efforts to improve their infrastructure. In the previous months a soil assessment and a dynamic structure assessment of the Pisco branch was carried out with support from the earthquake operation. The soil assessment is a technical prerequisite for building any new infrastructure and the dynamic structure assessment determined the conditions of existing buildings. The operation then funded the demolition of the damaged perimeter wall and the construction of a new one, which was inaugurated on 4 September 2009. An architect has been hired to design the new branch infrastructure buildings in coordination with the branch President and the National Headquarters. The operation will support the new construction as the National Headquarters, the NTC and the branch President solve the pending land tenure issues of the branch.

Red Cross and Red Crescent action

Overview

After the emergency relief and early recovery phases, the current focus of the Peru earthquake operation activities are (1) to assist vulnerable populations in the affected area in the rehabilitation of their houses and improve their way of life and (2) to strengthen the National Society in line with *Strategy 2010*, looking forward to *Strategy 2020* goals. The International Federation Secretariat and PNS carry out complementary programmes. Activities of the International Federation Secretariat's operation are detailed under the *Progress Towards Objectives* heading.

The American Red Cross has a comprehensive disaster preparedness programme for increasing awareness and knowledge about disaster risk reduction. American Red Cross personnel and PRC volunteers train communities in preparedness planning, VCA and first aid. The programme supports the PRC through training as stated in the *National Society Capacity-Building* section above.

The Belgian Red Cross-French-speaking community (BRC- Fr) has a multi-pronged programme in three districts of Chinchá. In the previous months the construction of two schools in the district Grocio Prado has begun and the building of a health centre will commence soon. To date, its cash-for-housing programme has produced 23 seismic resistant houses in the Mariposa community and 27 in the community of San Valentín. The support for the coordinated promotion of first aid training continues and there are plans to build and develop part of the PRC-Chinchá branch as a training facility.

The Spanish Red Cross (SRC) has finished the reconstruction of 7 schools in the earthquake-affected area. The participatory building of 70 houses in Independencia (Pisco) continues and SRC headquarters has approved a project for building 25 houses in San José de los Molinos (Ica). The SRC supports PRC Pisco branch volunteers in activities such as first aid promotion, community health and disaster risk reduction.

Progress towards objectives

The International Federation's comprehensive participatory reconstruction programme promotes safe and healthy housing in rural and peri-urban communities in the earthquake-affected areas. This involvement includes the following components that will develop the operation's sustainability and lead to a positive impact:

- Construction with technologies, materials and designs that are seismic resistant, eco-friendly, and affordable to the population. The International Federation promotes the use of traditional construction technologies improved by universities and research centres.
- Community involvement in the construction process, ownership and transfer of building technologies through training, thereby creating a domino effect on non-prioritized families.
- Promotion of solutions to land tenure issues.
- Strong and united communities, which provide healthy environments for human development. This includes community-strengthening activities, promotion of community health and first aid, VCA training, and support for the development of economic endeavours.

The design of the programme answers collective and particular needs identified by communities taking into account vulnerability criteria including: age, income, gender, number of children, single parent families, disabilities, etc. Since reconstruction is a long-term activity, verification and follow-up with beneficiaries is a continuous process carried out by PRC volunteers and International Federation staff.

The planning and participatory implementation were supported by a base-line survey carried out in November 2008 and an Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) undertaken in April 2009. This EIA highlighted that participatory construction also prevents ecological damage, since there is no risk of over exploiting or weakening agricultural soil, for only a renewable amount of it is taken for construction. In the course of its actions, the International Federation has taken into consideration recommendations from the assessment.

The operation team actively monitors activities according to the revised operational plan 2009. Weekly and monthly meetings take place to discuss difficulties and improve performance. On a monthly basis, the operation officers report on the progress of planned activities and constraints. This is then consolidated in a report for the PRC. Target communities have also been involved in the monitoring of the operation given their direct involvement. Through regular meetings, community members can manifest their concerns and make suggestions for improvements. At another level, the International Federation's Risk Management and Audit department conducted an audit of the Regional Representation in Lima, which included the Peru Earthquake Operation. A participatory evaluation of the operation began in September, and an external financial audit will start on 23 October.

During the reporting period, a cold wave affected several regions of Peru, including the earthquake-affected area, especially impacting people living in the highlands. In order to palliate this situation, and in cooperation with PRC, the operation delivered emergency relief items to vulnerable families as stated below.

Emergency Relief

Objective: Families in the zone affected by the earthquake receive emergency relief support.

Expected results

- 900 vulnerable families would be provided blanket kits.

From 10 to 16 July 2009, a contribution from OPEC allowed the International Federation to respond to the effects of a cold wave affecting part of the population living in the two-provinces in the west-central Andes of Huancavelica, a department also affected by the 2007 earthquake.

The identification of beneficiaries was coordinated with CARE Peru and Caritas, institutions leading housing pilot projects in the area. PRC volunteers, with logistical support from the International Federation, distributed a total of 900 blanket sets in ten provinces of the departments of Huancavelica and Ica as shown in the following table:

Department	Province	Blanket Kits Distributed
Huancavelica	Huaytará	313
	Castrovirreyña	577
Ica	Pisco	10

Rehabilitation – Housing

Objective: Families in the zone affected by the earthquake have the knowledge and ability to self build secure and earthquake resistant infrastructure and have healthy living practices.

Expected results

- The selected communities are acquainted with the promoted construction technologies.
- The selected families have safe and secure housing.
- The selected communities know how to address their land tenure issues.

The International Federation's rehabilitation programme builds safe and secure houses in a participatory manner. This contributes to the sense of ownership and also promotes involvement, which allows communities to gain technical skills, thus improving their capacity for disaster resilience and reconstruction. Currently, the initial training has ended and communities carry out the building process with logistic and technical support from the International Federation. The transfer of technology with a domino effect continues its course with an increasing number of people acquiring the knowledge and skills to be involved in the programme.

The safe and secure housing process involves several aspects: improved material, design and construction techniques. The actions detailed below respect the cultural background of the population and are appropriate to the target areas. They are relatively low-cost in comparison to the equivalent cement brick buildings. The foundation materials employed are environmentally friendly. They are locally available, and their preparation requires low energy for production, polluting less than other materials. Furthermore, their basic component is soil, providing better thermo-insulation and a constant temperature during the day. When appropriate, houses under construction include water and electric installations, a sanitation solution (latrines) and improved kitchens that consume less fuel.

A reduction in the prices of construction material has allowed the operation to increase the number of planned houses to be built from 556 to 592. The International Federation and its partners are using four techniques in the following districts (details of quincha, adobe and earth-cement block techniques can be found in the previous operation updates):

1. Reinforced and improved adobe is used in the district of Independencia in Pisco and in the district of El Carmen in Chincha. In Independencia, the PUCP led the initial training and in El Carmen proceeded with the construction.



Community participation is key to International Federation action. Building housing and at the same time strengthening capacities promotes the sustainability of activities. **International Federation / J. Ormeño**

2. Reinforced and improved Tapial (compressed earth) is a traditional technique for building walls. Similar to adobe brick technology, the basic matter is soil mixed with manure and straw, which is compressed by foot on oblong wooden frames. However, tapial blocks improved by PUCP engineers are 120x60x40 (length, width, height) centimetres. During the building process, block walls and cement-stone foundations are wrapped with the geo-grid, a construction-purpose plastic mesh that ensures structural integrity resistant to earthquakes. Sixteen (16) of these houses will be build by PUCP in el Carmen in the upcoming months.
3. Improved quincha is used in Humay in Pisco and in San José de los Molinos in Ica. PREDES built 50 houses in Humay using this technique and led the early training. In San José de los Molinos CIDAP and the International Federation provide continuous assessment to the communities.
4. The earth-cement block technique is used in the district of San Clemente in Pisco. Architects of the Emergency support the building process - co-funded by the International Federation and Abbe Pierre Foundation- and the International Federation leads the community development component.

The table below shows the number of houses under construction for each district and the stage of construction. It is important to note that the finishing takes some time as this combines qualified handiwork and training with the population. By the end of September, the total number of families living in reconstructed houses is 246 and the number of houses in process or completed stands at 494. Preparations for new houses are in progress.

District	Building Technique	Adobe Making (where appropriate)	Foundations	Walls	Rooves	Finishing	Completed and Inhabited	Totals per District
(El Carmen)	Adobe						23	23
(Humay)	Quincha						140	140
(Ica)	Quincha				36	50	2	88
(San Clemente)	BTC					41	7	48
(Independencia)	Adobe	63		58			74	195
Totals per stage:		63		58	36	91	246	494

The security of a house involves the feeling of the inhabitants that the house truly belongs to them. The International Federation and its partners are promoting the five booklet series *My property and I (Mi propiedad y yo)* a user-friendly guide to the formalization of property, as a way to cope with the widespread tenure issue. Recently UNPD has decided to use part of the booklets within the framework of their training programmes.

Also, the operation's team is following up on the cases of target families in the different areas as they seek to ensure that property titles are acquired, this involves advocating with local and national authorities. In San Jose de los Molinos (Ica), the municipality will be granting a certification to the population of the target communities living in green areas, so they can start with the legalization process.

Challenges: The accessibility to target rural communities is still a challenge that needs to be overcome. The local product suppliers' limited logistics capacity for dealing with large-scale projects has slowed the operation's progress. All cooperation agencies in the area are experiencing the same problem. Land tenure issues remain unresolved. The International Federation and other members of the *Healthy and Safe Housing Group* are working to advocate and develop strategies to find solutions to this and other issues around housing. Other challenges that the programme has faced are the arrival of harvest season, which has reduced the population's participation hours in construction activities. In Independencia and San Jose de los Molinos, the communities and authorities are working to solve the shortage of water supply affecting the progress of the operation.

Rehabilitation – Improved Quality of Life

Objective: Families in the zone affected by the earthquake have healthy living practices

Expected results

- People in the working areas develop healthy living practices.



Women in Independencia draw a community risk map during VCA training. International Federation / E.Trujillo

The provision of a building alone does not ensure a family lives in a safe and healthy home. Developing a healthy environment and living practices that promote individuals' welfare is an integral part of the operation's rehabilitation programme. The communities are thus receiving tools and training for developing collective and individual healthy practices.

The identification of needs has been carried out in coordination with PRC volunteers. Two communities in the target districts have finished their community-based Vulnerability and Capacity Assessment and have prepared risk maps. PRC Pisco branch volunteers also continue providing first aid training in primary schools and communities.

Environmental awareness talks have encouraged communities to take an active role in the cleaning up of public spaces and they are growing green areas and orchards. In Humay, the International Federation and the Peace

Corps are promoting a tree adoption programme among the population and have coordinated the development of green areas.

Talks on leadership, women's health, sexuality, HIV and AIDS, family planning, nutrition and gender continue with communities. During the reporting period, a special emphasis has been placed on the use of latrines and personal hygiene - including hand washing. The nutrition talks have been complemented by training in the use of solar ovens in San Clemente with good results. A contest of dishes prepared during risk awareness promotion fairs promoted by the operation show an increased knowledge on how to have a balanced diet while cooking traditional dishes.

As the operation concludes in December 2009, there is ongoing coordination with the local PRC branches, cooperation organizations remaining in the area and with the local and regional Health authorities to guarantee the sustainability of the operation's impact.

Challenges: Changing habits is a long term process. Further training contributes to overcoming resistance of some community members to the use of latrines and adopting adequate solid waste disposal practices.

Rehabilitation – Community Development

Objective: Strengthen the capacity of families and communities affected by the earthquake to improve their prospects to generate income and contribute to their communities' development

Expected results

- The selected communities are familiar with supplementary family income activities.
- The selected communities have strengthened social networks.
- The selected communities carry out practices of communal living.

For a house to be secure and safe, other provisions should be taken besides ensuring proper construction, healthy environment and living practices and legal tenure. A security framework involving a strong community socially and economically should be established.

The International Federation aims for target communities to be more united, not only in order to improve their disaster resilience and response capacities, but for them to be able to lead their own development. Bonding activities are thus important because they help community members to know each other and work together.

In July, the operation supported and organized a meeting of the two target communities in San Jose de los Molinos (Ica). All members of the communities congratulated the 12 engineering students from the University College London for their cooperation with the construction of houses for elderly people (see Operations Update 9). In August, the community of Santa Rosa in San Clemente (Pisco) had its annual celebration, and the progress of the construction process was also acknowledged.



Community members take part in the receipt and distribution of building materials. International Federation /

The operation continues providing support for the legalization of community organizations; talks on group work, assembly management, leadership, and meeting agreement registration have empowered networks such as the women's associations and the water distribution committees. Also, the operation team continues to give talks on working together, solidarity, leadership and self-esteem.

Activities such as the above, encourage communities to keep participating in the construction process and to carry out collective actions in favour of their general welfare. In Bernales (Humay), over 100 people take part in activities in the cleaning up of public spaces, and grow orchards and green areas. In other communities, people take part in the transport of materials, and in building houses for people unable to directly support the programme. In San Clemente and Bernales, people contribute to cleaning and guarding the warehouse to prevent thefts, while in Independencia, the communities have cleared 3.5 kilometres of a dust road and have improved the access to the communities through the Pan American highway.

The programme promotes activities that provide families with a supplementary source of income. One of these activities is the building promoted by the operation. At the end of their training, trainees receive a certificate. The Earth-Cement block production factory will also provide San Clemente families with an additional source of income from construction.

For women who need to stay at home and look after children, the operation organized workshops in handicrafts and bakery. Goods produced are sold in local fairs and monthly markets thereby promoting their economic sustainability.

Communications – Advocacy and Public Information

The International Federation has printed materials on the progress of the operation, on Vulnerability and Capacity Assessment and on community health. Also, in coordination with Pacha Films, a short documentary has been produced on the building process, and, in coordination with Aztec Foundation, another video on the operation's progress was launched on national television on 26 August 2009. In San Jose de los Molinos, community activities have also been recorded.

The operation has held radio interviews and supported local community activities. In the days leading up to the second anniversary of the earthquake, there was a fair in Bernales (Humay), where information on first aid and VCA was shared with community members. Information about the Red Cross Movement's Principles was also shared with the attendants. The fair ended in a contest for the best typical dish, as a result of the balanced diet talks provided by the International Federation.

On 13 August the International Federation, GTZ, the Spanish Red Cross, and APORTES – a local NGO - organized a Fair for awareness-raising of risk prevention and on 21 August, the houses built by the PUCP in Chincha funded by the International Federation were inaugurated.

On 12 September activities were organized to promote the International First Aid Day in Bernales and the operation will take part in a school parade in Independencia for the health promotion.

The Federation's Operations Updates are published in English and Spanish respectively on www.ifrc.org and www.cruzroja.org. These and the specific technical details of the Operation Peru Earthquake are available upon request.

How we work

All International Federation assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO's) in Disaster Relief and is committed to the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The International Federation's activities are aligned with its Global Agenda, which sets out four broad goals to meet the Federation's mission to "improve the lives of vulnerable people by mobilizing the power of humanity".

Global Agenda Goals:

- Reduce the numbers of deaths, injuries and impact from disasters.
- Reduce the number of deaths, illnesses and impact from diseases and public health emergencies.
- Increase local community, civil society and Red Cross Red Crescent capacity to address the most urgent situations of vulnerability.
- Reduce intolerance, discrimination and social exclusion and promote respect for diversity and human dignity.

Contact information

For further information specifically related to this operation please contact:

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**[<Revised budget and Interim financial report attached below;
or click here to return to the title page>](#)**

APPEAL BUDGET SUMMARY

Annex I

PERU EARTHQUAKE**MDRPE003**

	ORIGINAL	REVISED	VARIANCE
<u>RELIEF NEEDS</u>			
Shelter	4,886,700	1,938,475	2,948,225
Construction Materials	555,400	2,027,131	-1,471,731
Clothing & Textiles	150,819	314,345	-163,526
Food		391	-391
Seeds & Plants			0
Water & Sanitation	711,000	85,072	625,928
Medical & First Aid		8,673	-8,673
Teaching Materials		19,291	-19,291
Utensils & Tools	261,481	222,722	38,759
Other Supplies & Services	418,561	478,448	-59,887
Total Relief Needs	6,983,961	5,094,547	1,889,414
<u>CAPITAL EQUIPMENT</u>			
Land & Buildings			0
Vehicles Purchase			0
Computers & Telecom Equipment	35,587	62,227	-26,640
Office/Household Furniture & Equip.	19,812	4,759	15,053
Medical Equipment			0
Other Machinery & Equipment			0
<u>TRANSPORT, STORAGE & VEHICLES</u>			
Storage - Warehouse	125,172	52,087	73,085
Distribution & Monitoring	695,400	1,538,809	-843,409
Transport & Vehicles Costs	320,428	435,922	-115,494
		30,480	
<u>PERSONNEL</u>			
International Staff	245,000	429,262	-184,262
Regionally Deployed Staff	159,000	72,764	86,236
National Staff	165,000	933,267	-768,267
National Society Staff	325,000	362,409	-37,409
Consultants	387,000	209,180	177,820
<u>WORKSHOPS & TRAINING</u>			
Workshops & Training	342,000	198,988	143,012
<u>GENERAL EXPENSES</u>			
Travel	80,000	137,561	-57,561
Information & Public Relations	44,000	92,220	-48,220
Office running costs	95,000	103,963	-8,963
Communication Costs	66,000	92,003	-26,003
Professional Fees	25,000	174,238	-149,238
Financial Charges	52,000	60,829	-8,829
Other General Expenses	21,465	99,899	-78,434
<u>PROGRAMME SUPPORT</u>			
Programme Support - PSR	708,175	708,077	98
Total Operational Needs	3,911,039	5,798,946	-1,857,427
Total Appeal Budget (Cash & Kind)	10,895,000	10,893,493	31,987
Available Ressources			
Net Request	10,895,000	10,893,493	

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

MDRPE003 - Peru - Earthquake

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Selected Parameters	
Reporting Timeframe	2007/1-2009/10
Budget Timeframe	2007/1-2009/12
Appeal	MDRPE003
Budget	APPEAL

All figures are in Swiss Francs (CHF)

I. Consolidated Response to Appeal

	Goal 1: Disaster Management	Goal 2: Health and Care	Goal 3: Capacity Building	Goal 4: Principles and Values	Coordination	TOTAL
A. Budget	10,468,865		424,627			10,893,493
B. Opening Balance	0		0			0
Income						
<u>Cash contributions</u>						
American Red Cross	188,300					188,300
Andorra Red Cross	30,114					30,114
Argentina - Private Donors	4,303					4,303
Australian Red Cross	31,886					31,886
Austrian Red Cross	16,000					16,000
Belgian Red Cross (French)	30,204					30,204
Belgian Red Cross (French) (from Belgian Federal Government)	178,880					178,880
Brazilian Red Cross	59,179					59,179
British Red Cross (from Great Britain - Private Donors)	2,424					2,424
Canadian Red Cross	385,135					385,135
Canadian Red Cross (from Canadian Government)	2,159,880					2,159,880
Capacity Building Fund			75,973			75,973
Chilean Red Cross	12,303					12,303
China RC, Hong Kong branch	5,642					5,642
Croatian Red Cross	48,000					48,000
Cyprus Red Cross	16,280					16,280
Czech Government	215,089		81,655			296,744
ECHO	853,806					853,806
Finnish Red Cross	82,500					82,500
France - Private Donors	986					986
Great Britain - Private Donors	1,162					1,162
Greek Government	165,000					165,000
Irish Red Cross	4,674					4,674
Italian Govt Bilateral Emergency Fund	330,000					330,000
Italian Red Cross	110,403					110,403
Japanese Red Cross	119,781		65,000			184,781
JT international Foundation			80,000			80,000
Luxembourg Red Cross	1,205					1,205
Mexican Red Cross	377,018					377,018
Monaco Red Cross	14,534		12,000			26,534
Netherlands Red Cross	25,504					25,504
Netherlands Red Cross (from Netherlands Government)	518,039		50,000			568,039
New York Office (from Alcatel Lucent)	10,800					10,800
New York Office (from Kraft Foods)	75,335					75,335
New York Office (from Monsanto Foundation)	190,343					190,343
New York Office (from United States - Private Donors)	312					312
New Zealand Red Cross	6,833					6,833
Norwegian Red Cross	74,996					74,996
Norwegian Red Cross (from Norwegian Government)	248,302					248,302
On Line donations	73,590					73,590
OPEC Fund For Int-l Development	189,737					189,737
Panama Private donors	421					421
Private Donor	165					165

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<i>Safra, Edmond J., Philanthropic Foundation</i>	60,400	60,000		120,400
<i>Singapore Red Cross</i>	24,590			24,590
<i>Singapore Red Cross (from Singapore Government)</i>	35,972			35,972
<i>Spanish Red Cross</i>	33,914			33,914
<i>Sweden Red Cross (from Swedish Government)</i>	175,200			175,200
<i>Swiss Red Cross</i>	4,842			4,842
<i>Switzerland - Private Donors</i>	121			121
<i>Taiwan Red Cross Organisation</i>	33,540			33,540
<i>Turkish Red Crescent</i>	5,795			5,795
<i>Unidentified donor</i>	-8,176			-8,176
<i>United States - Private Donors</i>	3,289			3,289
<i>Uruguay - Private Donors</i>	274			274
C1. Cash contributions	7,228,825	424,627		7,653,452
Outstanding pledges (Revalued)				
<i>OPEC Fund For Int-l Development</i>	23,674			23,674
C2. Outstanding pledges (Revalued)	23,674			23,674
Inkind Goods & Transport				
<i>American Red Cross</i>	349,939			349,939
<i>Belgian Red Cross (French)</i>	606,288			606,288
<i>Canadian Red Cross</i>	200,340			200,340
<i>L.L. Bean, Inc.</i>	100,044			100,044
<i>Luxembourg Red Cross</i>	20,360			20,360
<i>Netherlands Red Cross</i>	732,186			732,186
<i>Norwegian Red Cross</i>	397,807			397,807
<i>Spanish Red Cross</i>	733,185			733,185
<i>Swiss Red Cross</i>	74,493			74,493
C3. Inkind Goods & Transport	3,214,642			3,214,642
Other Income				
<i>Services</i>	-825			-825
C5. Other Income	-825			-825
C. Total Income = SUM(C1..C5)	10,466,316	424,627		10,890,943
D. Total Funding = B + C	10,466,316	424,627		10,890,943
Appeal Coverage	100%	100%		100%

II. Balance of Funds

	Goal 1: Disaster Management	Goal 2: Health and Care	Goal 3: Capacity Building	Goal 4: Principles and Values	Coordination	TOTAL
B. Opening Balance	0		0			0
C. Income	10,466,316		424,627			10,890,943
E. Expenditure	-9,571,077		-403,918			-9,974,996
F. Closing Balance = (B + C + E)	895,238		20,709			915,948

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Selected Parameters	
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Appeal	MDRPE003
Budget	APPEAL

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III. Budget Analysis / Breakdown of Expenditure

Account Groups	Budget	Expenditure					TOTAL	Variance
		Goal 1: Disaster Management	Goal 2: Health and Care	Goal 3: Capacity Building	Goal 4: Principles and Values	Coordination		
A		B					A - B	
BUDGET (C)		10,468,865		424,627			10,893,493	
Supplies								
Shelter - Relief	1,938,475	1,721,762					1,721,762	216,713
Shelter - Transitional		27,140					27,140	-27,140
Construction - Housing		30,756					30,756	-30,756
Construction Materials	2,027,131	1,707,227					1,707,227	319,904
Clothing & textiles	314,345	314,335					314,335	10
Food	391	391					391	0
Water & Sanitation	85,072	85,072					85,072	0
Medical & First Aid	8,673	55					55	8,618
Teaching Materials	19,291	15,870		2,830			18,699	591
Utensils & Tools	222,722	270,918					270,918	-48,196
Other Supplies & Services	478,448	218,515					218,515	259,933
ERU		211,428					211,428	-211,428
Total Supplies	5,094,547	4,603,469		2,830			4,606,299	488,248
Land, vehicles & equipment								
Computers & Telecom	62,227	43,722					43,722	18,505
Office/Household Furniture & Equipm.	2,578	11,151					11,151	-8,572
Others Machinery & Equipment	2,181							2,181
Total Land, vehicles & equipment	66,986	54,873					54,873	12,113
Transport & Storage								
Storage	52,087	33,018					33,018	19,069
Distribution & Monitoring	1,538,809	1,539,583					1,539,583	-773
Transport & Vehicle Costs	435,922	439,182		1			439,183	-3,262
Total Transport & Storage	2,026,818	2,011,783		1			2,011,785	15,033
Personnel								
International Staff	429,262	414,177					414,177	15,085
Regionally Deployed Staff	72,764	69,813		531			70,345	2,420
National Staff	933,267	823,555		64,541			888,097	45,170
National Society Staff	362,409	277,697		54,806			332,503	29,906
Consultants	209,180	118,523		41,285			159,808	49,372
Total Personnel	2,006,882	1,703,766		161,163			1,864,929	141,953
Workshops & Training								
Workshops & Training	198,988	83,830		86,195			170,025	28,964
Total Workshops & Training	198,988	83,830		86,195			170,025	28,964
General Expenditure								
Travel	137,561	131,321		4,441			135,762	1,799
Information & Public Relation	92,220	87,250		1,573			88,823	3,397
Office Costs	103,963	91,623		999			92,623	11,341
Communications	92,003	87,808		2,616			90,424	1,579
Professional Fees	174,238	37,866		98,360			136,226	38,011
Financial Charges	60,829	63,388		1,596			64,984	-4,155
Other General Expenses	99,899	7,248		85			7,333	92,566
Total General Expenditure	760,714	506,505		109,671			616,176	144,538
Programme Support								
Program Support	708,077	547,894		26,255			574,148	133,929
Total Programme Support	708,077	547,894		26,255			574,148	133,929
Services								
Services & Recoveries	30,480	47,134					47,134	-16,654
Total Services	30,480	47,134					47,134	-16,654
Operational Provisions								
Operational Provisions		11,824		17,803			29,627	-29,627

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III. Budget Analysis / Breakdown of Expenditure

Account Groups	Budget	Expenditure					TOTAL	Variance
		Goal 1: Disaster Management	Goal 2: Health and Care	Goal 3: Capacity Building	Goal 4: Principles and Values	Coordination		
A							B	A - B
BUDGET (C)		10,468,865		424,627			10,893,493	
Total Operational Provisions		11,824		17,803			29,627	-29,627
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (D)	10,893,493	9,571,077		403,918			9,974,996	918,497
VARIANCE (C - D)		897,788		20,709			918,497	