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Emergency appeal operation update

Sudan: Food Insecurity

 International Federation
of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Emergency appeal n° MDRSD013
GLIDE n° OT-2012-000049-SDN
12-months summary update
27 June, 2013

Period covered by this Ops Update: April 2012 to April 2013 (initial 12 months of the operation). This update represents a twelve-month summary of the operation (cumulative narrative and financial).

Appeal target (current): CHF 465,665

Appeal coverage: 46% [<click here to go directly to the updated donor response report, here for the interim financial report or here to link to contact details >](#)

Appeal history:

- This [Emergency Appeal](#) was initially launched on 13 April 2012 for CHF 2,839,471 for three months to assist 64,000 beneficiaries in Red sea state.
- **Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF):** CHF 250,000 was initially allocated from the Federation's DREF to support the national society to respond as start up capital to this appeal.
- [Operations Update n° 1](#) was issued on 27 July 2012 and provided information on the status of the operation including information on the adjustments on activities to include management of nutrition centres, extension of the appeal timeline until end of December 2012, revision of budget to CHF 2,897,077 and geographical coverage area was extended to also include Kasalla States.
- On 28 December 2012, [Operations Update n° 2](#), [6 months-summary update](#) and the [Emergency Appeal Revision](#) were published. The operations update and the 6 months-summary update addressed reporting requirements and were derived from the Emergency Appeal Revision. The Appeal revision extended the appeal timeline to June 2013 and revised the budget downwards from CHF 2,878,035 to CHF 465,665.



SRCS volunteers participating in the nutrition centres activities in Kasalla state, 2013. Photo: SRCS.

Summary: This report reflects the activities accomplished during the implementation period of 12 months in Kasalla and Red Sea states. Through this appeal SRCS aimed to support 64,000 beneficiaries in Red Sea State with relief operation, as well as enhance the operational capacity of SRCS to respond to potential future disasters throughout Sudan.

During the course of the operation the activities and geographical coverage were revised to include Kasalla States to respond to emerging needs and changes in the context. In the end of December 2012, the appeal timeline was extended and the budget was revised down after prioritization of activities in line with resources available.

Throughout the reporting period Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCS) have remained the main national agency providing humanitarian assistance in Sudan. Up to April 2013, SRCS have managed to support 33,348 affected persons with relief distribution of food items, and nutrition services to address

malnutrition (particularly focusing on children), in Kasalla and Red Sea states. A total of 6,015 beneficiaries from the targeted communities have been provided with health education by local SRCS staff and volunteers in the targeted areas, aiming at reducing health risks related to food insecurity and improve hygiene practices. Furthermore, 5,842 women, whose children were attending the services at nutrition centres, were reached by health awareness sessions on malnutrition, breast feeding, and supplementary feeding, as a way to support recovery of the status of their children and households at large.

The appeal also contributed to build capacity of SRCS staff and volunteers and increase their preparedness for future food security interventions. A total 40 health workers and SRCS volunteers, and 31 community volunteers were trained on community based management of acute malnutrition (CMAM), while 22 SRCS volunteers were trained on CMAM and Nutrition Baseline. This contributed to the preparation of the SRCS volunteers to engage in this and future food security programming.

Besides working closely with the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement partners, SRCS has coordinated and formed partnerships with the Government of Sudan, United Nations (UN) agencies, non-governmental organization (NGOS), and other institutions to address the most pressing needs of the affected population.

The IFRC, on behalf of the Sudanese Red Crescent Society, would like to extend thanks to all partners for their generous contributions. The major donors for this appeal have been the Japanese Red Cross, Danish Red Cross, Austrian Red Cross and Monaco Red Cross.

The situation

The food security situation in the Horn of Africa, including Sudan, has been deteriorating in the last few years. In early 2012, updates from the Famine Early Warning System Network (FEWSNET), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP) and other agencies involved in food security have consistently indicated the diminishing access to food across Sudan due to various causes including poor rainfall, high food prices due to inflation, decades of conflict, displacement and poverty. Around 3.2 million food insecure people were estimated to be in need of humanitarian assistance in Sudan according to FAO's Global Information and Early Warning System on Food & Agriculture (GIEWS). Furthermore, FEWSNET reports from Red Sea state expected deterioration in food security of poor households (50 percent of the population) particularly in Haiya, Dorudeb, Sinkat, Tokar and Halayeb. Between October 2011 and March 2012, the FEWSNET reported that most of Red Sea state was likely to enter into crisis during 2012.

In January 2012, SRCS and other agencies including the Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC), Ministry of Health (MoH), State Ministry of Agriculture, and the National Corporation of Forestry, El Sahel Organization, and WFP conducted a food security assessment in all Red Sea state localities. This was the second assessment, which revealed that up to 51,440 households (257,197 people) required food assistance. This was a clear worsening of the situation since the first assessment conducted in June 2011 in the same areas, which identified 6,061 households in need of food assistance who were provided with 90.915 metric tons of sorghum by the authorities following advocacy work by SRCS.

Following this assessment and the deteriorating trend, which was verified by FAO in their Food Security Global Watch on Sudan in March 2012, SRCS launched this appeal to mitigate the situation for the vulnerable communities. The appeal focused on approximately 25 per cent of the population in need of assistance, with special focus on the most vulnerable localities and villages where SRCS was present.

The FEWSNET outlook for October 2012-March 2013 and the WFP report from October 2012, estimated that 3.2 to 3.5 million people in Sudan faced the Integrated Food Security Phase (IPC) level two ("stressed") and three ("crisis") of acute food insecurity. In that same period, unexpected closure of seven International Non Governmental Organization (INGOs) in the Eastern Sudan States consequently led to the closure of 32 nutrition centres in Red Sea and Kasalla State. To mitigate the negative impact resulting from the closure of the nutrition centres, the SRCS held discussions with key partners and estimated the gap in provision of supplementary feeding. The appeal was then revised to include Kasalla State and to support interim management of the nutrition centres providing supplementary food for 1,800 beneficiaries in the two States (20 Red Sea States and 11 Kasalla States). By August 2012, SRCS signed an agreement with MoH to support management of these centers.

Coordination and partnerships

Overall coordination of the humanitarian response falls on the Government of Sudan, through the Humanitarian Aid Commission (HAC). During this operation the SRCS has also cooperated specifically with the Ministry of Health, Ministry of Social Service the State Ministry of Agriculture, and the National Corporation of Forestry. Joint assessments have been carried out with the government, WFP and NGOs.

SRCS procured and distributed 3,000 bags of sorghum for 6,000 households. The local authorities in Red Sea State allocated a total of 40 metric tonnes of vegetable oil and 30 metric tonnes of sugar to support the general food distribution program.

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) provided nutrition supplies to the nutrition centers managed by SRCS upon request by the MoH.

The IFRC Secretariat in Sudan has continued to maintain its representation, coordination and facilitation role in support of the activities of IFRC members with an interest in supporting the humanitarian efforts of the SRCS through three levels of coordination meetings. These are:

- Movement Platform meetings at strategic level; with SRCS, IFRC and ICRC participation
- Movement Partnerships Task Force meetings at operational level; SRCS, IFRC, ICRC and PNSs in country participation;
- Technical Ad-Hoc Committees meetings at technical level; SRCS, IFRC, ICRC and PNSs in Country participation based on thematic area and subject for discussion.

Both SRCS and IFRC secretariat in Sudan are attending regular information sharing UN led meetings. This includes participation in the sectoral meetings on security, health, Humanitarian Country Team (HCT) and logistics. SRCS has specifically coordinated their work with WFP, FAO, and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

SRCS and IFRC also participate in bilateral and/or joint discussions with key agencies present in the areas covered under this appeal. The information sharing between SRCS and the partners at State, National and International Level was improved as well through sectoral, bilateral coordination meetings, stakeholders debriefing meetings, and joint monitoring visits.

SRCS with support from Partner National Societies (PNSs) has integrated food security projects in Sinkat supported by Norwegian Red Cross, Haya and Derudib supported by Danish Red Cross and Jabiet supported by Spanish Red Cross. Tokar locality has been under SRCS short term food security intervention with intermittent food relief being provided to vulnerable families.

National Society Capacity Building: Through this appeal the capacity of SRCS staff and volunteers to respond to disaster was improved through enabling the SRCS to be engaged with State and Non-State actors in Eastern Sudan including RC/RC Movement, local authorities, HAC, line ministries and UN specialized agencies.

40 health workers and SRCS volunteers, and 31 community volunteers were trained on community based management of acute malnutrition (CMAM). 22 additional SRCS volunteers were trained on CMAM and Nutrition Baseline. This has contributed to significantly prepare the SRCS volunteers to engage effectively with qualitative inputs to food security programming.

Red Cross and Red Crescent action

Overview

With funding through this appeal SRCS reached 33,348 individuals with relief distribution activities and supplementary feeding. This appeal focused on relief distributions of food items, nutrition activities to address malnutrition, and health education. The most significant achievements during the reporting period can be attributed to the provision of food assistance to 6,000 families (30,000 individuals) and child nutrition services to 3,348 children through the management of 31 nutrition centres.

Health education was provided by local SRCS staff and volunteers in Kasalla and Red Sea states reaching 6,015 beneficiaries from the targeted communities.

A total of 5,842 women, whose children were attending the services at nutrition centres, were reached by health awareness sessions on malnutrition, breast feeding, and supplementary feeding, undertaken by SRCS staff and volunteers.

Community based management of acute malnutrition (CMAM) training was conducted benefitting 40 health workers and SRCS volunteers and 31 community volunteers. Furthermore, 22 additional SRCS volunteers were trained on CMAM and Nutrition Baseline. This contributed to prepare the SRCS volunteers to engage in this and future food security programming.

This appeal provided the logistic support needed to accomplish the planned activities in all the targeted areas, and enhanced the operational capacity of SRCS staff to respond to potential future disasters throughout Sudan.

The availability of trained SRCS volunteers all over the target localities has contributed to the improvement of the community health awareness and hygiene practice - an accomplishment recognized by the MoH. A total of 252 SRCS volunteers were mobilized and activated to support the above activities.

Challenges:

The limited funding of this appeal proved the main challenge throughout the reporting period. In regards to provision of the food aid, the initial plan was to provide food items including cereals, pulse (lentils), salt, oil and sugar over a three months period in a single distribution for 12,800 households. Instead, due to funding constrains, it was only possible to provide one food item (sorghum) for 6,000 households beside the food rations distributed. The government supplemented the distribution with vegetable oil and sugar, and UNICEF provided support towards the nutrition centres. Moreover, funds constraints affected the recruitment process of the staff which was solved by using the available staff from the SRCS.

Progress towards outcomes

Relief distributions (food and basic non-food items) - Revised	
Outcome: The 12,800 targeted households in 8 localities of Red Sea and Kasalla State have secured and sustainable sources of food items during the hunger period.	
Outputs (expected results)	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immediate food needs of the affected Population (12,800 HHs) are met. • Sufficient nutritious food accessed by the Target population. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contribute to the management of the 31 feeding centres in Red Sea and Kasalla, in coordination and collaboration with the stakeholders. • Mobilize 60 volunteers in all locations in the two States for running the feeding centres and distribution items. • Recruitment of 10 (8 at State and 2 at HQs) NS staff to support the SRCS implement the project. • Provision of technical support from IFRC regional / global network. • Distribute relief supplies and control supply movements from point of dispatch to end user. • Develop an exit strategy in cooperation with key partners

Progress: During the reporting period, SRCS managed to support 33,349 affected persons under relief (food items) including 30,000 beneficiaries in Red Sea state received 3000 bags of Sorghum and additional 3,348 beneficiaries (children) in Red Sea and Kasalla states received nutritional support through 31 feeding centres. Additionally, the same beneficiaries received additional food items from the local authorities (40 metric tonnes of vegetable oil and 30 metric tonnes of sugar) allocated to support the general food distribution program, and distributed through SRCS volunteers.

Table 1: Summary of the food items distribution by SRCS in 6 localities in Red Sea state

No	Locality	Number of Sorghum bags	Number of Sugar bags (50 kg)	Oil (16 kg/crt)
1	Toker	943	21	68
2	Gunub and Awleeb	589	67	209
3	Suakin	988	197	617
4	Halayeb	109	57	179
5	Jabiet Almaaden	336	60	230
6	Shanty Port Sudan	35	60	200
Total		3,000	462	1,503

Additionally, a total of 6,015 persons were provided with health awareness sessions and trainings in the Red Sea and Kasalla states, through the work of 252 trained volunteers.

Following the closure of seven International humanitarian agencies in Eastern Sudan in 2012, the Sudanese Red Crescent Society was requested by MoH to fill the gap. In August 2012, SRCS and Ministry of Health signed an agreement to support management of 31 nutrition centres (11 in Kasalla state and 20 Red Sea state). A total of 3,348 children were supported with services provided through these nutrition centres in the target states. In the Kasalla states, SRCS managed to reach 1,012 children in 11 centres in Aroma, Refi Kasalla and Refi Talkok localities. In the Red Sea states, 2,336 children were reached with services through 20 feeding centres in 5 localities.

In addition, SRCS volunteers conducted 1,106 health awareness sessions on malnutrition, breast feeding, and supplementary feeding, for 5,842 women including mothers of children who were supported by the nutrition centres.

A total of 40 SRCS volunteers were mobilized and activated to support the activities in the nutrition centres. Nutrition supplies were provided by UNICEF through MoH, while transportation of these supplies was supported through this appeal from Port Sudan to all operating centres in target localities.

SRCS volunteers also conducted health awareness sessions at community level targeting women centres that carried out nutritional trainings in Senkat and Tokar localities. Additionally coordination meetings and joint monitoring visits with MoH Nutrition department were conducted to coordinate and monitor progress of activities.

During the implementation period, SRCS conducted four training sessions for 40 health workers and SRCS volunteers on community based management of malnutrition. SRCS, in coordination with MoH and UNICEF, also conducted refresher training on Community Based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM) for 31 participants from Telkook locality, Rural Kasalla locality, and Rural Aroma locality. Another five day's training workshop on CMAM and Nutrition Baseline was conducted for 22 SRCS volunteers. In addition, a two days training on food security value, non-traditional food (cooking demonstration), nutrition and child care were organized for 80 women in six villages in Kasalla, in order to promote healthy practices among vulnerable households.

Logistics

Outcome: Well supported relief operations, ensuring delivery of relief food items in line with the operational priorities.	
Outputs (expected results)	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinated mobilization of relief goods; reception of all incoming goods and efficient dispatch of goods to the final distribution points. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Insuring tendering and bidding process are in place. Rental of stores for food storage. Procurement of 249.9 metric tonnes of mixed food commodities for general and supplementary feeding in line with IFRC procurement standards and procedures. Lease 2 trucks and 2 land cruisers locally. Provision of logistical support for staff and volunteers to carry out the operation. Provide and update resource mobilization table on the IFRC's disaster management information system (DMIS).

Progress: Through financial support from this appeal, SRSC procured 249.9 tonnes of sorghum (3,000 bags) and managed their storage and transportation to the distribution points using hired trucks. Through this appeal as well, SRCS facilitated transportation of the nutritional supplies (provided from UNICEF through MoH) from Port Sudan to all operating centres in target localities.

Challenges:

Low level of funding limiting procurement of adequate food commodities to meet identified needs.

Disaster Risk Reduction

Outcome: Enhanced operational capacity of SRCS to respond to potential future disasters throughout Sudan	
Outputs (expected results)	Activities planned
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased capacity of SRCS staff and volunteers to respond to disaster. The information sharing between SRCS and the partners at State, National and International Level was improved. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct a one-day orientation workshop for staff and volunteers involved in this operation. Enhance branch capacity to report on the unfolding situation through training and regular communication and monitoring mentorship support. Coordination and debriefing meetings with key stakeholders at locality, State and national level. Continuous monitoring and evaluation of the operation. Support field staff in producing regular update for sharing with stakeholders. Collect and prepare stories, pictures and other visual materials including multimedia news updates on the SRCS operations under this appeal. Organize publicity activities in the affected areas to raise people awareness and knowledge towards SRCS and RC/RC Movement. Documentation of the media coverage regarding situation development under this appeal. Support to communication costs between NHQs, branch and the localities.

Progress: During the reporting period, SRCS staff and 252 volunteers involved in this operation received one-day orientation session in regards to implementation of the planned activities of the operation.

SRCS conducted weekly monitoring visits jointly with MoH to the operation sites and centres to monitor and follow up on the activities. Additionally, monthly coordination meetings were held with MoH, UNICEF, and Nutrition staff from the target villages to discuss the reports and progress. Coordination

and debriefing meetings with key stakeholders at locality, states and national level were also conducted regularly.

An internal evaluation for the operation is planned to be initiated during the final phase of the operation.

Challenges:

The low level of funding limited the potential to respond comprehensively to this slow developing crisis.

Contact information

For further information specifically related to this operation please contact:

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For Resource Mobilization and Pledges:

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- **In IFRC Africa Zone:** Robert Ondrusek, PMER/QA Delegate, Africa phone: +254 731 067277; email: robert.ondrusek@ifrc.org

How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Disaster Relief and the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The IFRC's vision is to inspire, encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities by National Societies, with a view to preventing and alleviating human suffering, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

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The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:

1. Save lives, protect livelihoods, and strengthen recovery from disaster and crises.
 2. Enable healthy and safe living.
 3. Promote social inclusion and a culture of non-violence and peace.
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Disaster Response Financial Report

MDRSD013 - Sudan - Food Insecurity

Timeframe: 10 Apr 12 to 30 Jun 13

Appeal Launch Date: 13 Apr 12

Interim Report

Selected Parameters

Reporting Timeframe	2012/4-2013/6	Programme	MDRSD013
Budget Timeframe	2012/4-2013/6	Budget	APPROVED
Split by funding source	Y	Project	*

All figures are in Swiss Francs (CHF)

I. Funding

	Raise humanitarian standards	Grow RC/RC services for vulnerable people	Strengthen RC/RC contribution to development	Heighten influence and support for RC/RC work	Joint working and accountability	TOTAL	Deferred Income
A. Budget		465,665				465,665	
B. Opening Balance		0				0	
Income							
<u>Cash contributions</u>							
<i>Austrian Red Cross</i>		24,198				24,198	
<i>Danish Red Cross (from Danish Government*)</i>		76,678				76,678	
<i>Japanese Red Cross Society</i>		93,700				93,700	
<i>Red Cross of Monaco</i>		18,020				18,020	
C1. Cash contributions		212,597				212,597	
<u>Other Income</u>							
<i>DREF Allocations</i>		250,000				250,000	
C4. Other Income		250,000				250,000	
C. Total Income = SUM(C1..C4)		462,597				462,597	
D. Total Funding = B + C		462,597				462,597	

* Funding source data based on information provided by the donor

II. Movement of Funds

	Raise humanitarian standards	Grow RC/RC services for vulnerable people	Strengthen RC/RC contribution to development	Heighten influence and support for RC/RC work	Joint working and accountability	TOTAL	Deferred Income
B. Opening Balance		0				0	
C. Income		462,597				462,597	
E. Expenditure		-422,133				-422,133	
F. Closing Balance = (B + C + E)		40,464				40,464	

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III. Expenditure

Account Groups	Expenditure							TOTAL	Variance
	Budget	Raise humanitarian standards	Grow RC/RC services for vulnerable people	Strengthen RC/RC contribution to development	Heighten influence and support for RC/RC work	Joint working and accountability			
	A						B	A - B	
BUDGET (C)			465,665				465,665		
Relief items, Construction, Supplies									
Food	200,000		179,856				179,856	20,144	
Total Relief items, Construction, Sup	200,000		179,856				179,856	20,144	
Land, vehicles & equipment									
Computers & Telecom			2,230				2,230	-2,230	
Office & Household Equipment			947				947	-947	
Total Land, vehicles & equipment			3,177				3,177	-3,177	
Logistics, Transport & Storage									
Storage	10,000		4,625				4,625	5,375	
Distribution & Monitoring	10,000							10,000	
Transport & Vehicles Costs	40,000		128,753				128,753	-88,753	
Total Logistics, Transport & Storage	60,000		133,378				133,378	-73,378	
Personnel									
International Staff	50,000		6,904				6,904	43,096	
National Staff	5,000		7,900				7,900	-2,900	
National Society Staff	75,000		27,219				27,219	47,781	
Volunteers	10,000		49,021				49,021	-39,021	
Total Personnel	140,000		91,043				91,043	48,957	
Consultants & Professional Fees									
Consultants	2,500							2,500	
Total Consultants & Professional Fees	2,500							2,500	
Workshops & Training									
Workshops & Training	1,744		2,452				2,452	-708	
Total Workshops & Training	1,744		2,452				2,452	-708	
General Expenditure									
Travel	15,000		2,227				2,227	12,773	
Information & Public Relations			3,719				3,719	-3,719	
Office Costs	5,000		16,941				16,941	-11,941	
Communications	5,000		1,286				1,286	3,714	
Financial Charges	5,000		-49,830				-49,830	54,830	
Other General Expenses	3,000		12,120				12,120	-9,120	
Total General Expenditure	33,000		-13,537				-13,537	46,537	
Indirect Costs									
Programme & Services Support Recover	28,421		25,764				25,764	2,657	
Total Indirect Costs	28,421		25,764				25,764	2,657	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (D)	465,665		422,133				422,133	43,531	
VARIANCE (C - D)			43,531				43,531		

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IV. Breakdown by subsector

Business Line / Sub-sector	Budget	Opening Balance	Income	Funding	Expenditure	Closing Balance	Deferred Income
BL2 - Grow RC/RC services for vulnerable people							
Disaster response	465,665	0	462,597	462,597	422,133	40,464	
Subtotal BL2	465,665	0	462,597	462,597	422,133	40,464	
GRAND TOTAL	465,665	0	462,597	462,597	422,133	40,464	