

## ***INDIA/GUJARAT: EARTHQUAKE*** ***Review of the first month of the operation***

28 February  
2001

***appeal no. 04/2001***  
***situation report no. 13***  
***period covered: 26 January - 26 February 2001***

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***One month after a devastating earthquake hit Gujarat, the Indian Red Cross Society (IRCS) / Federation operation in support of 300,000 beneficiaries is meeting objectives, providing medical facilities, clean water, shelter and relief material. This situation report provides an overview of the challenges and achievements to date.***

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### ***The context***

At 08.50 hours on Friday, 26 January, a series of powerful earthquakes struck Gujarat state in western India, peaking at a massive 7.9 on the Richter scale, with tremors being felt across several states as well as in Delhi and Mumbai (Bombay) and in neighbouring Pakistan. The epicentre of the quake was 30 km north of the town of Bhuj (population of 150,000), the headquarters of Gujarat's Kutch district while, at the same time, seriously affecting the area within the range of 100 km from the epicentre including Ahmadabad, the largest city in the state of Gujarat.

Infrastructure has been severely damaged, resulting in large scale collapse of buildings, mine cave-ins, train derailments and power failure, cutting off the water supply.

## ***Latest events***

Another earthquake measuring 6.7 on the Richter scale rocked northern India, Afghanistan and parts of Central Asia on Sunday, 25 February. The earthquake, with its epicentre at the Afghanistan-Tajikistan border, struck precisely one month after the devastating quake which hit Gujarat, claiming thousands of lives. No damage has been reported thus far, but citizens of larger cities were frightened to return to their homes in high-rise buildings hours after the earthquake.

Furthermore, forecasts predict that a third drought is probable this summer in the state of Gujarat where the monsoon season has seen below average rainfall, and the consequences could be devastating without an appropriate campaign for water conservation, deep bore wells and water tanks.

Within the authorities' "Gujarat reconstruction package" (see situation report number 12), the chief minister of Gujarat has approved specific guidelines for all organisations and institutions wishing to take part in the reconstruction of the affected areas. In order to ensure timely implementation of the rehabilitation programme, the government of Gujarat has announced the establishment of a new department for earthquake relief, as well as rehabilitation advisory committees at state and district levels. A disaster preparedness task force, with the mandate to coordinate relief and rescue operations in the event of natural calamities, has also been constituted.

Members of the upper house of the Indian parliament (Rajya Sabha) have held heated discussions regarding continued allegations of discrimination in terms of religion or caste in distribution of relief.

## ***Red Cross/Red Crescent action***

### **Overview •**

The International Federation has sought CHF 25.6 million in cash, kind and services to assist 300,000 beneficiaries (60,000 families) for four months to support IRCS activities in the most affected areas in the district of Kutch, state of Gujarat. Some 40 Red Cross Red Crescent Societies - almost one quarter of the International Federation membership - and/or their governments have so far extended their support to the operation.

The main objective is to provide the beneficiaries with essential shelter, health and medical services, safe water and other urgently needed relief items.

In support of IRCS activities, the Red Cross Red Crescent Societies responded with relief supplies and emergency response units (ERUs) comprising a 350-bed joint Norwegian/Finnish Red Cross emergency response referral hospital, German and French Red Cross water and sanitation units, a Japanese Red Cross mobile clinic, a British Red Cross logistics emergency response team, a telecommunications emergency response team from the Austrian and Spanish Red Cross Societies and a Spanish Red Cross emergency response primary health care unit.

One month after the earthquake and the launch of the Red Cross Red Crescent emergency operation, the ERUs operating from the Red Cross compound in the town of Bhuj, as well as in Sukhpur and Bhachau, have begun gradual integration with the Federation's system and structures and a longer term involvement.

Over the month, the affected area, including the operational site, received a number of visitors from the Red Cross Red Crescent Movement as well as members of the international community

The first two members of the International Federation planning mission team arrived in India on 25 February and started preliminary work within their mandate to prepare the strategic framework, plan of action and budget for the recovery and rehabilitation phase of the Red Cross Red Crescent operation in

Gujarat. Members of the planning mission will present their findings and recommendations at the partnership meeting confirmed for Delhi on Thursday and Friday, 22 and 23 March 2001.

**Indian Red Cross Society •**

The IRCS, supported by the International Federation, has been actively engaged in emergency activities in Gujarat from the onset of the operation. A team comprising the IRCS deputy secretary and the Federation disaster preparedness and information delegates reached Ahmadabad 22 hours after the disaster and liaised immediately with the IRCS branch officials and the state authorities.

To date, the IRCS Secretary General has visited the affected area three times and has actively participated in mobilising relief volunteers and health workers for the Red Cross Red Crescent operation in the affected area. There are now 14 teams involved in relief distributions and more than 100 local health staff working in the Red Cross referral hospital in Bhuj.

Other IRCS officials, including a member of the managing board from the state branch of Uttar Pradesh, have also visited the operational site and extended their continuous support to the Gujarat state branch as well as to the IRCS headquarters.

**Health •**

The Red Cross medical facilities were set up as a response to urgent medical needs in the aftermath of the earthquake, given the serious damage to the health infrastructure in the district of Kutch. The following cumulative statistics give details of Red Cross medical activities.

	<b>Bhuj</b>	<b>Shukpur</b>	<b>Bhachau</b>	<b>Total</b>
OPD total patients	4,438	2,654	1,869	<b>8,961</b>
Admissions	418			<b>418</b>
Total earthquake related trauma cases	252	662	710	<b>1,624</b>
Watery diarrhoea cases	41	94	33	<b>168</b>
Bloody diarrhoea cases	1	10	2	<b>13</b>
Others (mostly internal medicine and paediatric cases)	3,923	1,591	965	<b>6,479</b>
Deliveries	60			<b>60</b>
Deaths	26			<b>26</b>
Surgeries	257			<b>257</b>
X-rays	753			<b>753</b>
Laboratory tests	545			<b>545</b>

Presently, the impact of the imminent closure of temporary expatriate and military hospitals is reflected in the number of patients in the Spanish Red Cross primary health care unit in Bhachau. It is expected that the average daily number of patients will increase to 200, including patients with respiratory problems, fever and diarrhoea. Both the Spanish and Japanese Red Cross medical teams have continued to conduct health assessments in the area of operation: Bhachau and Bhuj sub-districts. It appears that, in general, the health status of the population in these heavily damaged areas is poor, with cases of malnutrition and the IRCS/Federation is planning a nutritional survey, in conjunction with the World Food Programme. To date, there are no signs of outbreaks of epidemics.

Since the disaster, the health teams have handled a number of complicated deliveries and stillborn children. Given these pediatric and obstetric cases, and with no permanent local specialists, it is recommended that an expatriate pediatrician and gynecologist should be available. Referral points for separate groups of patients such as orthopedic cases, cancer and tuberculosis patients have been identified. The new health monitoring system has been installed in the hospital. Four more tents for the hospital wards are under consideration and toys have been ordered for children accompanying inpatients.

As the government doctors and nurses are deployed at the hospital on the basis of a weekly rotation system, their number changes on weekly basis and presently stands at 148 (75 nurses, 10 doctors, 63 support staff) with 22 expatriate hospital delegates. It is, therefore, important at this point to ensure longer term engagement of the local hospital staff in order to maintain continuity and smooth integration into the state health system. In order to ensure the observance of treatment guidelines and protocols, instructions have been issued and a duty roster for doctors prepared.

A medical logistics system has been introduced to serve the hospital and the out patient units in Shukpur and Bhachau. This will facilitate appropriate use of donated, locally-produced and imported medical supplies.

The orthopedic technician finalised the assessment of the Indian Red Cross artificial limb centre in Ahmadabad. This facility consists of a prosthesis workshop and a physiotherapy department. The building was severely damaged in the earthquake and work is presently carried out in the open. Before the disaster, the centre was producing around 30 prostheses per month. According to the assessment, an estimated 150 prostheses per month could be produced using present techniques. The precise number of amputees is not yet available and therefore it is not possible to determine exact needs. To date, the Red Cross hospital has recorded two amputations and eight re-amputations. It is estimated, however, that around 400 amputations were performed in the affected area immediately after the disaster.

### **Water & Sanitation •**

The German and French Red Cross water and sanitation teams have been involved in installing the water storage and water treatment units as well as in the construction of latrines, distribution of water/sanitation material and training of local water authorities and technicians who will continue maintaining the facilities. The table below shows results of their one month engagement:

	<b>Bhuj</b>	<b>Anjar</b>	<b>Bhachau</b>	<b>Total</b>
Bladder tanks	10	19	11	<b>40</b>
Metal tanks	3	2		<b>5</b>
Taps	10	21	11	<b>42</b>
Spray kits	40	30	30	<b>100</b>
Disinfec. 50 kg	8	6	6	<b>20</b>
Accessory kits	60	60	60	<b>180</b>
Semi-permanent latrines	200			<b>200</b>
Permanent latrines	50	68		<b>118</b>
Water testing kits	2	1	1	<b>4</b>
Garbage bins	200	100		<b>300</b>
Waste removal carts		30		<b>30</b>
Latrines cleaner	10			<b>10</b>

Within the reporting period, a further assessment was carried out in Anjar sub-district. The results indicate that many permanent water storage reservoirs were damaged in the earthquake and will need to be reconstructed. Possible solutions are under consideration and meanwhile, the collapsible bladders provide valuable storage capacity. The German Red Cross team continued improving the latrine

arrangements in the Red Cross compound and installed three additional 15,000 litre bladders in Bhuj municipality and in Anjar taluka. Three additional public health laboratory technicians have been trained in water analysis. Negotiations are underway with the local authorities to connect the Red Cross compound to the Bhuj water network. The French Red Cross water/sanitation team has installed two 2,000 litre water tanks in Bhachau sub-district.

**Relief distributions •**

With the immediate response of a number of Red Cross Red Crescent Societies, relief distributions in Gujarat began as early as 30 January. With resources stretched to the maximum and involving an increasing number of Indian Red Cross volunteers, the breakdown of distribution activities over a one month period is as follows:

Item	Abdasa	Anjar	Bhachau	Bhuj	Mandvi	Mundra	Rapar	Operational use	Total
Blankets	17,835	36,883		40,253	8,530	20,510	18,800	70	<b>142,881</b>
Tarpaulins	8,430	7,454	5	11,892	3,610	3,897	8,886		<b>44,174</b>
Tents	7	564	2,852					33	<b>3,456</b>
Kitchen sets	2,943			2,120	535			5	<b>5,603</b>
Water containers	926			2,452	45			5	<b>3,428</b>

As regards ongoing activities, a relief workshop was held on 24 February. The workshop was the first opportunity for all Indian Red Cross volunteers to come together to discuss assessment and distribution issues.

There have been accusations in the media - not directed at the Red Cross - related to allegedly biased distributions of relief supplies. As background, there are many different organisations working in Gujarat some of which are religious, caste based or politically-oriented. Many affected villages/districts have been 'adopted' by these organisations. This has led to a perception that there are vulnerable groups and districts that have not been provided with assistance. The Red Cross is therefore providing shelter materials and blankets in areas where there are numbers of vulnerable who were not included in distributions carried out by such organisations.

Areas of operation are identified by a) coordination with other agencies; b) rapid field assessments to new areas; c) information provided by the Gujarati authorities and d) information provided by individuals and local organisations.

Valuable information concerning areas with numbers of vulnerable requiring assistance has been provided by local organisations and individuals arriving from villages to request relief. Each village/area is visited individually by an Indian Red Cross/Federation assessment team which then assesses the vulnerability of the village.

Beneficiary numbers are based on figures provided by village and community leaders. All families in the village are covered to ensure all castes are included in the distribution.

Distribution of relief aid is then undertaken by IRCS distribution teams supported by Federation delegates. The Indian Red Cross teams include volunteers from throughout India to minimise tendencies towards bias; 19 trucks have been rented in order to support distribution to some 2,000 families per day.

The distribution process is conducted in a controlled environment - the area is guarded and one family only is entitled to receive aid at a time. Identification of individual families is verified on production of Indian government-issued ration cards. Families without ration cards are verified by the village/community leader before they are issued with assistance. Each family then puts a signature (or provides a thumb print) on the list of beneficiaries. The lists are collected by the Federation relief department and filed in order to be double-checked in case of any complaints.

In urban areas such as Bhuj township, families in each neighbourhood are provided with stamped coupons prior to the day of distribution to simplify the identification process.

**Logistics •**

Since the beginning of the operation, 36 flights have brought relief into Ahmadabad (5 flights) and Bhuj (31 flights) with approximately 1,800 tons of relief material on board.

Since 4 February, the Federation charter plane has made 23 flights with the routing Delhi-Bhuj-Delhi with 351 passengers, luggage and 3 tons of cargo. There are ten vehicles presently used in the operation in Gujarat.

The logistics movements during the reporting period (23 - 26 February) are as follows:

Received	Dispatched
180 tents - Italian Red Cross	7 tents
515 tents - British Red Cross	3,575 tarpaulins
880 tarpaulins - British Red Cross	9,250 blankets
8,000 tarpaulins - Danish Red Cross	1,373 kitchen sets
1 generator - Danish Red Cross	1,385 buckets
1 forklift - Danish Red Cross	1,764 jerry cans
8,000 water purification tablets -	
3 cholera kits - Danish Red Cross	

A minibus with 21 seats has been hired to shuttle personnel and visitors to and from the airport and to transport local staff from the Red Cross referral hospital. The Ahmadabad logistics office was visited in order to improve coordination relating to procurement between Bhuj and Ahmadabad. A logistics planning mission was completed last week and findings have been shared with the National Society.

**Telecommunications •**

In order to provide accurate information concerning the emergency, anticipate needs and account for contributions, Austrian and Spanish Red Cross telecommunications emergency response units supported by an officer from the Federation Secretariat, set up communications within the disaster area linking the operational site in Bhuj with the Federation regional delegation in Delhi and the Federation headquarters. A VHF connection has been provided for vehicles used by the health, relief and logistics delegates.

In recent days, telecommunications delegates have mostly been engaged in maintenance of telecommunications equipment used for the operation.

**Tracing •**

It has been established that needs for tracing in the affected area are quite modest. The people of Gujarat and their communities overseas established an information network through different channels

of communication almost immediately after the disaster although ground 'phone lines were down for days.

The tracing service in the IRCS is, however, relatively new in relation to other traditional activities, and the ICRC is taking this opportunity to promote tracing services within the Gujarat state branch. An IRCS tracing officer has been engaged and is undergoing training.

#### **Psychological support •**

The psychological support project is in its initial stages with assessment work taking place since the arrival of the first members of the team in the third week after the disaster.

Presently, coordination and planning continue with the Indian Red Cross, the authorities, the professional community and NGOs in Gujarat: Ahmadabad and Bhuj. A rehabilitation centre for amputees in Ahmadabad was visited with the possibility of including support to amputees in the project. The NGO, Anala, was visited with a view to identifying potential volunteers for the psycho-social network. A presentation was prepared for a group of leading psychiatrists in Ahmadabad. Documents on evaluation, training and delegate selection criteria have been finalised.

#### **Delegation •**

Although the Red Cross compound was built up at the same as the emergency relief operation was put in place, standard procedures were introduced without delay and were applied to the hospital and relief and logistics work.

In parallel with the ongoing emergency operation, a transitional period in the Red Cross compound in Bhuj as well as in the logistics office in Ahmadabad, which includes the hand-over of responsibilities to newly-arrived delegates, is also in progress. The back-up office for the earthquake operation located at the Federation regional delegation in Delhi has taken shape. With the arrival of three new delegates (administration, human resources, liaison) and the forthcoming transfer of offices to the IRCS compound, the ongoing relief operation is gradually changing its profile in view of the envisaged longer-term recovery and rehabilitation phase. Two additional vehicles for the earthquake operation and two vehicles for the regional delegation have been ordered to add flexibility to the support function of the delegation. According to the latest list of delegates, there are currently 153 delegates involved in the earthquake operation in Gujarat.

## ***Outstanding needs***

Additional unearmarked cash contributions remain of paramount importance, particularly in view of the envisaged recovery and rehabilitation phase of the Red Cross Red Crescent operation in Gujarat.

## ***External relations - Government/UN/NGOs/Media***

Contacts with the government of Gujarat were established immediately after the arrival of the Indian Red Cross/Federation team in Ahmadabad, 20 hours after the disaster. Since then, the relationship with the local authorities in Bhuj, as well as at state level, has been maintained and the Indian Red Cross emergency operation supported by Red Cross Red Crescent Societies worldwide has been commended within government circles.

Red Cross Red Crescent information delegates have given an average of 20 media interviews per day since the start of the crisis.

#### **Delhi •**

The government of Gujarat has issued a list of 256 most affected villages with their geographical location and population (between 10 persons to 11,500 persons), together with an indication of which villages have already received requests for partnership within the Gujarat Reconstruction Package.

The following talukas (sub-districts) have been listed:

District of Kutch: Anjar (39 villages); Bhachau (63 villages); Bhuj (39 villages); Rapar (33 villages);

District of Jamnagar: Jodiya (19 villages);

District of Rajkot: Morvi (10 villages); Maliya (15 villages);

District of Surendranagar: Halvad (13 villages);

District of Mahesana: Sami (2 villages);

District of Banas-Kantha: Santalpur (23 villages).

### **Bhuj •**

In the relief sector, UNDP and other agencies have agreed to compile a map showing geographical distribution of tents. The tents donated by the Red Cross Red Crescent Societies will be distributed in areas not covered by other agencies.

The UN World Food Programme, the International Federation, the Indian Red Cross Society and Save the Children envisage conducting a nutritional survey amongst children between 6 to 59 months of age in the district of Kutch. The Federation's nutrition delegate will arrive in Bhuj next week and the survey will be conducted over a 2 to 3 week period. The initiative has been discussed with the Indian child development services (ICDS) authorities who have had a national nutrition programme across India since 1972. The initiative for the survey arises from serious concern as to the impact of the earthquake and the second drought on the precarious nutritional status in this district. The survey will provide precious quantitative information to guide future interventions by the government and other organisations in this field.

The four week anniversary of the earthquake was marked by the issue of a press release which has generated interest. Reuters, an Australian television crew and Channel News Asia from Singapore are presently working on stories related to the press release. Star TV carried several stories related to Red Cross activities. Other interest has come from TV Asahi, the Hindustan Times, Doordeshan, Gulf Today, the BBC World Service and NHK. There is still a steady stream of media interest as journalists return to Bhuj from time to time to follow-up their stories.

## ***Contributions***

See Annex 1 for details. The appeal coverage currently stands at 109 per cent.

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**This and other reports on Federation operations are available on the Federation's website: <http://www.ifrc.org>**

<b>India earthquake</b>						ANNEX 1
<b>APPEAL No. 04/2001</b>		<b>PLEDGES RECEIVED</b>				02/28/01
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
<b>CASH</b>						
REQUESTED IN APPEAL CHF ----->				<b>25,596,629</b>		<b>TOTAL COVERAGE 109.0%</b>
AMERICAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	18.02.01	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	162	21.01.01	
AUSTRALIAN - RC		150,000	AUD	134,835	06.02.01	
AUSTRALIAN - GOVT		416,800	AUD	374,662	26.01.01	SHELTER, TARPULINS, PLASTIC SHEETING
AUSTRIAN - RC		500,000	ATS	55,899	28.01.01	
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		100,000	ATS	11,180	21.02.01	
BRITISH - GOVT/DFID		237,787	GBP	573,066	01.02.01	EARMARKED TO RELIEF ITEMS (100'000 GBP)
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		15,284	GBP	36,834	31.01.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		1,441	GBP	3,473	31.01.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		6,968	GBP	16,793	01.02.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
BRITISH - RC/DEC		4,806	GBP	11,582	01.02.01	OPERATIONAL SUPPORT
CANADIAN - GOVT		350,000	CAD	378,875	01.02.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - GOVT		200,000	CAD	216,500	30.01.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - RC		100,000	CAD	108,250	29.01.01	
CANADIAN - GOVT		200,000	CAD	216,500	05.02.01	NOT TO BE USED FOR PURCHASE AND /OR TRANSPORT OF ANY FOOD ITEMS
CANADIAN - RC		500,000	CAD	541,250	14.02.01	
CHINA HONG KONG - RC		150,000	HKD	31,796	02.02.01	
CHINA HONG KONG - GOVT		1,500,000	HKD	313,084	08.02.01	PURCHASE OF FOOD ITEMS ONLY
CHINA HONG KONG - RC		2,500,000	HKD	521,807	08.02.01	SHELTERS & RELIEF SUPPLIES
CYPRUS - RC				15,811	14.02.01	
DANISH - GOVT		1,330,000	INR	46,539	03.02.01	
DANISH - GOVT		1,187,500	DKK	244,625	30.01.01	
DANISH - RC		185,000	DKK	38,110	29.01.01	
ECUADOR - PRIVATE		24,000	USD	39,072	19.02.01	
FRENCH - GOVT		1,000,000	FRF	234,500	30.01.01	
GERMAN - RC		100,000	DEM	78,660	05.02.01	
IRANIAN - RC		20,000	USD	32,560	27.02.01	
IRISH - GOVT		250,000	IEP	488,325	29.01.01	
IRISH - RC		50,000	IEP	97,665	02.02.01	
ITALIAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	162	28.01.01	
JAPANESE - RC		30,000,000	JPY	410,520	06.02.01	DAILY FLIGHT EXPENSES FOR 28 DAYS
KODAK		75,000	USD	122,100	07.02.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - PRIVATE		10,000,000	WON	12,650	29.01.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC				50,000	29.01.01	MATERIALS FOR SHELTER
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		10,000,000	WON	12,650	23.02.01	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		55,740,190	WON	70,511	20.02.01	
LIECHTENSTEIN - RC				40,000	08.02.01	
LUXEMBOURG - GOVT/PRIVATES/RC		5,500,000	LUF	209,743	12.02.01	
MONACO - RC		400,000	FRF	93,800	28.01.01	
NETHERLANDS - GOVT/RC		500,000	NLG	349,041	26.01.01	PURCHASE OR RELIEF ITEMS & TRANSPORTATION

NETHERLANDS - RC		100,000	NLG	69,808	26.01.01	
NEW ZEALAND - RC		100,000	NZD	72,140	28.01.01	
NOKIA		75,000	USD	122,100	06.02.01	
NORWEGIAN - RC		250,000	NOK	46,773	29.01.01	
OPEC		200,000	USD	325,600	31.01.01	
PHARMACIA & UPJOHN FOUNDATION		50,000	USD	81,400	16.02.01	RECOVERY/REHABILITATION
REUTERS		300,000	INR	10,498	03.02.01	
SINGAPORE - RC				10,000	02.02.01	
SINGAPORE - RC				40,000	02.02.01	RELIEF ITEMS, FOOD, SHELTERS & MEDICAL
SINGAPORE - RC				30,000	02.02.01	RELIEF ITEMS, FOOD, SHELTERS & MEDICAL
SINGAPORE - RC				420,000	07.02.01	PURCHASE OF SHELTERS
SINGAPORE - RC				500,000	20.02.01	
SLOVAKIAN - RC		200,000	SKK	6,920	31.01.01	
SOUTH AFRICA - GOVT		500,000	ZAR	103,150	09.02.01	
SWEDISH - GOVT		1,000,000	SEK	173,700	28.01.01	
SWEDISH GOVT/RC		16,000,000	SEK	2,779,200	30.01.01	
SWEDISH - RC		19,000	SEK	3,300	16.02.01	PSC
SWISS - RC				80,000	29.01.01	
TAIWAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	31.01.01	
TAIWAN - RC		100,000	USD	162,800	16.02.01	
WHO - VOLUNTARY EMERGENCY RELIEF FUND				2,500	02.02.01	
FEDERATION DONATIONS ON LINE (PROVISIONAL)				286,000	08.02.01	
<b>SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH</b>				11,885,081	CHF	46.4%
<b>KIND AND SERVICES (INCLUDING PERSONNEL)</b>						
<b>DONOR</b>	<b>CATEGORY</b>	<b>QUANTITY</b>	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>VALUE CHF</b>	<b>DATE</b>	<b>COMMENT</b>
AUSTRIAN - RC		1,000,000	ATS	111,799	04.02.01	TELECOM ERU
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		3,300,000	ATS	368,937	30.01.01	27'000'000 WATER PURIFICATION TABLETS, 10 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
AUSTRIAN - GOVT		100,000	ATS	11,180	21.02.01	20 TAP STANDS
BAHRAIN - RC		250,000	USD	407,000	09.02.01	RELIEF ASSISTANCE - NON-FOOD ITEMS
BELGIUM - GOVT		600,000	BEF	22,881	30.01.01	3 WHO KITS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		50,000	USD	81,400	16.02.01	5'000 KITCHEN SETS, BUCKETS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		2,050,000	BEF	78,177	02.02.01	6 WHO KITS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BELGIUM - GOVT		5,970,000	BEF	227,666	05.02.01	10'500 TARPULINS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		305,685	GBP	736,701	31.01.01	107'250 BLANKETS, 600 TENTS, TRANSPORTATION
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		28,829	GBP	69,478	31.01.01	12480 BLANKETS, TRANSPORTATION
BRITISH - GOVT/ DFID		139,360	GBP	335,858	01.02.01	400 TENTS, 3'870 BLANKETS, 840 JERRYCANS, 1'000 TARPULINS, CHARTER

BRITISH - RC/DEC		96,120	GBP	231,649	01.02.01	200 TENTS, 3'300 BLANKETS, 1'200 JERRYCANS, 1'000 TARPULINS, CHARTER (PART SHARED WITH LOGS ERU)
BRITISH - RC		82,854	GBP	199,678	07.02.01	LOGISTICS ERU
CANADIAN - RC		275,000	CAD	297,688	05.02.01	1'776 BALES OF TARPULINS, TRANSPORTATION
DANISH - GOVT		1,906,000	DKK	392,636	06.02.01	5 RUBBHALLS, 1 FORKLIFT, TRANSPORTATION OF BP-5, FOOD RATIONS, TENTS, SLEEPING BAGS, WATER TANK, SAT. PHONE
DANISH - GOVT/RC		1,910,000	DKK	393,460	06.02.01	BP-5, NISSAN DOUBLE CAB, MITSUBISHI, 2 TRANSPALLETES, 3X CHOLERA KITS, TRANSPORTATION & INSURANCE
FINNISH - RC / ECHO		1,500,000	EUR	2,307,600	27.01.01	EQUIPMENT AND 15 PERSONS FOR 2 MONTHS
FRENCH - RC		2,342,000	FRF	549,199	05.02.01	CAMP, FAMILY TENTS, BP-5L + TRANSPORTATION, ERU WATER FOR 50'000 PEOPLE
GERMAN - RC		80,000	DEM	62,928	15.02.01	18 BLADDER TANKS (15'000 L.), SPARE PARTS FOR ERU TEAM
GERMAN - RC		375,000	DEM	294,975	02.02.01	6 ERU STAFF 1 MONTH, ERU RUNNING COSTS 3 MONTHS, ERU VEHICLES, FEED, HEALTH CO-ORDINATOR, PROGRAMME CO-ORDINATOR
GERMAN - RC/ECHO		500,000	EUR	769,200	02.02.01	6 ERU TECHNICIANS, X-RAY UNIT, INPATIENT & TECHNICAL SUPPORT UNIT, INTERNATIONAL & LOCAL TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT 2 MONTHS
GERMAN - GOVT		710,000	DEM	558,486	02.02.01	ERU SPEC. WATER, ERU MASS SANITATION, ERU TECHNICAL SUPPORT UNIT, EUR GROUP & TENT EQUIPMENT
JAPANESE -RC		144,100,000	JPY	1,971,864	06.02.01	2'000 U. PLASMA EXPANDER, 10'000 PLASTIC SHEET, 85'000 BLANKETS, 5 VEHICLES, 1 UNIT MEDICAL EQUIPEMENT TRANSPORT/ INSURANCE, 20 PEOPLE
JAPANESE - RC		14,826,730	JPY	202,889	09.02.01	ADDITIONAL MEDICAL EQUIPMENT
NORWEGIAN - RC / GOVT		14,636,115	NOK	2,738,299	27.01.01	ERU HOSPITAL , EQUIPMENT & PERSONNEL. 44% FINANCED BY ECHO CHANNLED THROUGH FINNISH RC
SAUDI ARABIA - RC		2,234,400	SAR	969,859	03.02.01	FOOD, TENTS, BLANKETS, CARPETS
SPANISH - RC		50,000,000	ESP	462,300	03.02.01	AIRLIFT OF BASIC HEALTH CARE UNIT, INCL. MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, MOBILE WATER PLANT & AMBULANCE & TEAM OF 10 PEOPLE
SPANISH - RC				53,942	09.02.01	TELECOM ERU
SWEDISH - RC		380,000	SEK	66,006	12.02.01	20 SETS WATER BLADDER TANKS
SWISS - GOVT/SDR				67,872	29.01.01	3'280 BLANKETS, 50 ROLLS PLASTIC SHEETINGS, TRANSPORT/INSURANCE
TURKISH - RC		25,881	USD		05.02.01	100 TENTS, 2'000 BLANKETS, MEDICAL ITEMS

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES - RC		130,000	AED	57,623	09.02.01	5'000 BLANKETS, 200TENTS, 200 SWINGING CLOTH MACHINES, DIRECT TO NS
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES - RC		1,778,410	AED	788,286	18.02.01	150 TENTS, 3'000 BLANKETS, USED CLOTHES & SHOES, TRANSPORT & INSURANCE
Australia	Delegate(s)			19,548		
Canada	Delegate(s)			4,271		
Denmark	Delegate(s)			30,883		
Finland	Delegate(s)			15,277		
Germany	Delegate(s)			9,528		
Great Britain	Delegate(s)			4,600		
Iceland	Delegate(s)			7,556		
Japan	Delegate(s)			5,257		
Norway	Delegate(s)			17,084		
Sweden	Delegate(s)			7,720		
Switzerland	Delegate(s)			4,600		
<b>SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES</b>				16,013,840	CHF	62.6%
<b>ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET</b>						
<b>DONOR</b>	<b>CATEGORY</b>	<b>QUANTITY</b>	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>VALUE CHF</b>	<b>DATE</b>	<b>COMMENT</b>
CHINA - RC		50,000	USD	81,400	27.01.01	BILATERAL
KUWAIT - RC		250,000	USD	407,000	29.01.01	DIRECT TO NS
SPANISH - RC		15,000,000	ESP	138,690	03.02.01	BILATERAL
SPANISH - GOVT		18,000,000	ESP	166,428	03.02.01	BILATERAL
THAI - RC		10,000	USD	16,280	02.02.01	+ MEDICAL SUPPLIES, BILATERAL
THAI - PRIVATE/RC		10,000	USD	16,280	02.02.01	BILATERAL
<b>SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED</b>				826,078	CHF	
<b>THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS ARE LINKED TO THIS APPEAL:</b>						
PIN514						





