

OPERATIONS UPDATE



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
Fédération Internationale des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge
Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja
الاتحاد الدولي لجمعيات الصليب الأحمر والهلال الأحمر

PAKISTAN: EARTHQUAKE

14 December 2005

The Federation's mission is to improve the lives of vulnerable people by mobilizing the power of humanity. It is the world's largest humanitarian organization and its millions of volunteers are active in over 183 countries.

In Brief

Appeal No. 05EA022; Operations Update no. 19; Period covered: 30 November -12 December 2005; Appeal coverage: 66.2%; ([click here to go directly to the attached Contributions List, also available on the website](#)).

Appeal history:

- Preliminary Emergency Appeal (launched as South Asia: Earthquake) on 9 October 2005 for CHF 10.8 million (USD 8.4 million or EUR 7 million) for four months to assist 30,000 families (some 120,000 beneficiaries).
- Operations Update No. 3 of 12 October 2005 increased the Preliminary Appeal budget to CHF 73,262,000 (USD 56,616,692 or EUR 47,053,307) to assist up to 150,000 families (some 750,000 beneficiaries) for six months, as an increasingly serious situation has unfolded.
- Operations Update No. 5 of 17 October 2005 revised down the number of targeted families to 70,000 (some 500,000 beneficiaries), based on the newly assessed delivery capacity and average family size of seven.
- Revised Emergency Appeal launched on 25 October 2005 for CHF 152 million (USD 117 million or EUR 98 million) to assist 81,000 families (some 570,000 beneficiaries) for six months.
- Final report due on 25 July 2006.
- Disaster Relief Emergency Funds (DREF) allocated: CHF 200,000.

Outstanding needs : To date CHF 100.5 million has been received, of which CHF 52.6 million is in cash and CHF 47.9 million is in-kind contributions. More pledges are in the pipeline and will be reflected in the next operations update; updates are now being issued on a weekly basis. Additional pledges – especially in cash – are still urgently needed.

Related Emergency or Annual Appeals: [Pakistan Annual Appeal 05AA049](#), [South Asia Regional Annual Appeal 05AA051](#)

Operational Summary:

On 13 December, an earthquake measuring 6.7 on the Richter scale struck the Afghan Hindu Kush mountains, with tremors rocking northern Pakistan and felt as far away as New Delhi. There have been no immediate reports of casualties in Pakistan. Today a further earthquake measuring 5.2 hit the Uttaranchal area of northern India – at this stage no casualties or damage are reported.

The Federation/Pakistan Red Crescent Society (PRCS) are intensifying efforts to distribute shelter materials and other relief items to vulnerable communities in the coming three to four weeks, before the onset of heavy snow cuts off access to remote mountainous areas. Over 100 PRCS volunteers have joined the existing relief teams to carry out assessments and distribute goods in the Allai Valley and Kohistan district. To date, the Federation/PRCS has reached more than 36,000 families with non-food relief items (NFI) – of these families, more than 29,000 have received tents.

Nearly 96,000 patients have been seen by the Federation and Red Cross and Red Crescent partners in earthquake affected areas of the country. Mobile health teams continue to expand services, reaching out to remote villages in Shangla district. Meanwhile, the Federation continues to provide assistance to the ministry of health to re-establish basic health care units, many of them destroyed as a result of the earthquake.

To support the efforts of relief teams, the Federation is extending water sanitation support to the Allai Valley and Kohistan district. The two water sanitation emergency response units (ERUs) maintain a constant level of potable water for more than 30,000 people in the two areas around Batagram and Balakot, while hygiene promotion activities continue to expand in both towns, with the distribution of hygiene kits, hygiene education and the establishment of a network of hygiene promoters.

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All International Federation assistance seeks to adhere to the [Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations \(NGOs\) in Disaster Relief](#) and is committed to the [Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response](#) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable. For support to or for further information concerning Federation programmes or operations in this or other countries, or for a full description of the national society profile, please access the Federation's website at <http://www.ifrc.org>

Background

An earthquake with a magnitude of 7.6 on the Richter scale, centred 95 km northeast of Pakistan's capital, Islamabad, struck at 08:50 local time (03:50 GMT) on 8 October 2005, with tremors felt across the region from Kabul to Delhi. The quake has decimated northern Pakistan and northern India. In Pakistan alone, enormous numbers of people have been killed and injured. More than 3.5 million people have been made homeless. The immensity of the disaster is such that it remains one of the deadliest in the region in living memory.

Situation

According to the United Nations Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) more than two million people in quake-affected areas of Pakistan are living in tents or emergency/transitional shelters below 5,000 feet, while another 350,000 to 400,000 people remain in 'risk areas' at higher elevations. The agency reports that the focus of its earthquake relief in Pakistan's mountains is shifting to people living below the snowline.

Authorities report that more than 400,000 houses need to be built in northern Pakistan for those left homeless by the earthquake. The government plans to provide 175,000 Pakistani rupees (USD 2,930) to help replace each house that has been destroyed or damaged. Officials say around USD 4 billion will be earmarked for longer-term reconstruction, expected to begin in April 2006.



Norwegian Red Cross donated M6 trucks are being used to transport relief supplies to earthquake affected communities living in inaccessible areas in the Allai Valley

Reconstruction using wood, steel and corrugated iron sheets will be encouraged to ensure future resistance to earthquakes. Concrete roofs will be discouraged to avoid casualties in future earthquakes, as many concrete-roofed buildings, including most government offices and schools, were those that collapsed in the October earthquake, burying thousands of people under rubble.

The military reported that the collapse of a mountainside near Muzaffarabad in Pakistan-administered Kashmir triggered by the earthquake has blocked two major streams flowing out of the Jhelum River, creating huge lakes. Further landslides could breach the lakes, posing a serious threat to 12,000 people in the downstream area of Hattian. Experts are assessing the situation but there are currently no plans to evacuate the area.

Operational developments

Since relief distributions began on 21 October, five operational areas have been covered by the Federation/PRCS relief teams, with teams continuing to assess needs and distribute aid. In the past weeks, two new operational areas have been added to the coverage. So far the PRCS/Federation has reached some 36,000 families or some 252,000 beneficiaries, nearly half of the target population. Almost 45,000 families remain to be reached in the coming weeks prior to the onset of heavy snows.

The need to intensify efforts to shorten the distribution period in a manageable way has become increasingly urgent. The Federation/PRCS has developed a plan aimed at distributing the bulk of the remaining shelter materials and other non-food items in the next three to four weeks, to reach the most vulnerable in the higher elevations and to support vulnerable people in some of the tent camps. The plan will draw on support from an additional number of PRCS volunteers, further regional disaster response teams (RDRTs) and other Red Cross Red Crescent support.

Together with Red Cross Red Crescent partners, including the Turkish and Saudi Red Crescent societies, the Federation has to date seen nearly 96,000 patients in earthquake affected areas of the country. Mobile health teams continue to expand, with the two clinics run by the French Red Cross basic health unit reaching villa ges and camps in the Batagram area. In Besham, two mobile health teams are reaching out and improving access to medical care for communities in remote locations in the Shangla and Kohistan districts.

The Austrian/Swedish and Austrian/German Red Cross water sanitation emergency response units, in Batagram and Balakot respectively, are maintaining a constant level of production of potable water for more than 30,000 people in the two areas. The Federation is now extending its support to the Allai Valley (including Besham) and Kohistan district to complement the efforts of the relief team's intensive winter distribution plan.

Coordination

Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement

The Federation continues to coordinate its activities closely with the Pakistan Red Crescent Society (PRCS), with the focus on the scaled up relief operations in North West Frontier Province (NWFP). During the reporting period over 100 PRCS volunteers from the provincial branch, almost one third of them women joined the Federation relief team, boosting capacity from the current eight to 20 teams. This has enabled the Federation/PRCS to quickly expand assessments and distributions in Kohistan and the Allai Valley.

The Qatar Red Crescent Society (QRCS) has expanded its activities, and in addition to its medical programmes, is now providing a relief team which is integrated into and supporting the Federation/PRCS operations in Battal.



The Qatar Red Crescent has treated almost 6,000 patients, nearly one third of them children, at the field hospital in Bagh

The Federation and the ICRC in Islamabad and the field meet weekly to ensure a maximum level of cooperation across the Movement. Daily meetings are held at the PRCS, and between the ICRC and the Federation to discuss a range of operational issues. All Movement partners are working closely together to optimize resources.

External partners

The Federation continues to work in close coordination with the Pakistan authorities and United Nations agencies by participating in relevant cluster meetings and other coordination mechanisms both in Islamabad and in the field, with or on behalf of the PRCS.

In the field, the Federation attends sanitation and hygiene promotion cluster meetings in Mansehra, Balakot and Batagram focusing on the need for the rehabilitation of water supply networks, contingency planning and the emergency latrines construction programme of various agencies. The Federation also attends weekly shelter coordination meetings hosted by the International Organization for Migration (IOM) and, together with some of the larger international agencies, attends sub-cluster group meetings to discuss various issues from assessments to advocacy.

In consultation with United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) and the National Programme for Family Planning and Primary Health Care, the Federation has developed a plan for the distribution of 3,000 woollen blankets through mobile support units, which support maternal and child health care workers and facilities in the field.

Joint relief distributions are also carried out with Swiss Humanitarian Aid (SHA) and the Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED) in some operational areas.

Red Cross and Red Crescent action - objectives, progress, impact

1. Emergency relief (food and non-food)

Objective: the basic shelter and household needs of 81,000 earthquake-affected families (approximately 570,000 people) in northern Pakistan are met over the next six months, enabling them to start rebuilding their future.

Progress/Achievements

To date, the Federation/PRCS has reached more than 36,000 families with non-food relief items (NFI) - of these families, more than 29,000 have also received tents. Those families that have not received a Federation/PRCS tent have either obtained one through another source or received corrugated iron sheeting from another international organization. A few hundred among the Federation/PRCS assessed families have yet to receive tents because of delays in receipt of the tents at field level.

Daily relief distributions by the Federation/PRCS have increased and capacity of the relief teams has been scaled up with the addition of more than 100 PRCS volunteers. During the reporting period, the new PRCS volunteers underwent a half day induction session and are now involved in ongoing assessments and distributions in Kohistan. As part of its intensive winter distribution plan, the Federation/PRCS expects to reach at least 25,000 affected families within the next three to four weeks with necessary shelter and non-food items. Besides tarpaulins, the package distributed to families will include kitchen sets, hygiene parcels and other items. Relief distributions to new beneficiary families and to provide further support to previous recipients will continue at full capacity into January.

Federation relief distributions as of 12 December

Location	Tents	Blankets	Tarpaulins	Sleeping bags	Quilts	Jerry Cans	No. of Families
Garhi Habibullah	10,071	67,402	11,245	2,397	14,236	0	10,787
Balakot air/land	7,549	60,536	11,416	3,596	6,056	4,472	11,651
Batagram/Battal	10,987	74,042	12,494	3,048	16,579	1,132	13,022
Kohistan/Allai Valley	622	1,869	615	0	3,924	0	623
Total	29,229	203,849	35,770	9,041	40,795	5,604	36,083

In addition to assisting the most vulnerable families living in the high mountain areas, the Federation/PRCS has started to provide non-food items to both the official government run camps and to the steadily growing number of “spontaneous camps”. The move towards targeting camps is important as it will provide the Federation with the ability to reach more beneficiaries in a short timeframe.

Despite initial problems, with landslides cutting off road access, and a lack of experienced local workers, the Rubb hall (temporary warehouse) has now been erected in the Allai Valley. Basic washrooms and latrines are currently being installed in the camp adjacent to the Rubb hall for staff and volunteers working in the area. Four transport support unit (TSU) M6 trucks have started to deliver relief supplies to build up stocks in the area, while two TSU trucks based in Banna (Allai) are transporting relief items on to the various distribution points.

Additional Rubb halls will soon be erected in Chatter Plains or Takot, to be closer to operations in the Batagram area and to feed distributions in Battal and the Allai Valley. Hired trucks will deliver goods to Chatter Plain, while the M6 trucks ply the route to Allai. In Battal, the Qatar Red Crescent team has been fully integrated into the Federation/PRCS relief operation and will continue to carry out assessments and distribute non-food items to affected people.

The Federation/PRCS team Besham (Shangla district), which has so far been distributing aid to adjacent Kohistan district, has identified the need to provide assistance to an estimated 2,000 families in Shangla. A further consideration of working in the district is that it will help maintain the already good relationship with various locally-based stakeholders.

In the Kagan Valley, joint relief distributions with Swiss Humanitarian Aid (SHA) have reached some 1,300 families in Jareed and a further 1,200 families in Balakot. Relief distributions in cooperation with the Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED) have reached some 4,050 families in the union councils of Hangorai, Kawai and Mahandri.

The first round of distributions of tents, tarpaulins and blankets to over 10,000 families in Garhi Habibullah has nearly finished and planning is underway for the second round of distributions of the remaining relief items.

The Federation has also placed an order for an additional 20,000 winterized tents with the production line in China to ensure that there is an adequate supply to cover the additional needs for appropriate winterised shelter for those families who initially received non-winterised tents. This additional request is now reflected in the [Federation’s mobilization table](#).

The Federation chartered helicopter made its maiden voyage on 12 December to the mountain village of Rashang in the Kagan Valley, to complete the distribution of relief supplies to 405 families. The helicopter operations team continues to gather information on remote and isolated populations where they can conduct assessment and distributions to the most vulnerable. The newly leased helicopter has a smaller payload than those commonly used by relief organizations, but has the advantage of landing in tighter area. The helicopter will be important for smaller-scale distributions, transportation of relief teams to remote areas and as a security measure, to ensure that teams can be picked up from mountain areas if winter weather closes in. The relief teams will still continue to use the larger United Nations Humanitarian Air Services (UNHAS) helicopters for delivery of goods.

Constraints

The lack of Federation delegates to fully support the relief operations has limited the expansion of the operation. The situation has improved somewhat as more delegates relocate from Islamabad to the Mansehra office, helping to strengthen the team and improve coordination and collaboration between the administration, logistics and relief departments. However, there are still challenges to find sufficient human resources to maintain continuous support to the operation as existing delegate contracts end and as the operation expands.

2. Emergency health and care

Objective: Some 250,000 earthquake-affected people in northern Pakistan have access to appropriate quality health care, safe water and sanitation services in the next six months.

Progress/Achievements

Basic Health Care:

To date, the Federation and Red Cross Red Crescent partners have seen nearly 96,000 patients in earthquake affected areas of the country.

In Abbottabad, the Federation multi-national field hospital continues to provide care to patients referred from the Ayub Medical Complex (AMC). Both the X-ray department and laboratory in the field hospital are now operational. Physiotherapy and psychosocial sessions remain the most prominent services, with 315 and 187 sessions respectively conducted during the reporting period.

The hospital is well prepared for a higher patient load - for the possibility of post operative complications, closure of other field hospitals, or more people coming to the lowlands because of harsh winter conditions - however, the changing health needs in the coming months remain unclear and further work has to be done to see how best to address them. An assessment conducted by the Federation to explore the possibility of higher referrals has found that, in general, hospitals are working at half their operational capacity. Transportation of patients from remote areas has been identified as one of the reasons for low referrals from other health facilities. Probable future referrals might include patients needing physiotherapy and psychosocial support. The Federation has discussed its exit strategy with the AMC administration and a plan of action has been agreed for phasing out expatriate staff to enable AMC staff to take over hospital services.

An additional mobile health team has started work in Besham, improving access to medical care for communities in ten locations in Shangla and Kohistan districts. The team comprises one doctor, one nurse, one female translator and a driver. Two PRCS volunteer doctors have signed up to support the team.

The two mobile teams have been working closely with women health workers (WHW) and community leaders, while providing basic health care and supporting communities to improve their own capacity. Discussions with community leaders have reinforced the need for the health teams to consult with the male leader of each community prior to working with the women. Besides working with WHW, the team has also identified the need for two women from the community to be taught simple first aid around the management of wounds, hygiene promotion and the treatment of diarrhoeal diseases.

Some 400 WHW in Balakot, Garhi Habibullah, and western Mansehra and Shangla districts have so far received winterized tents and heaters. The distribution of shelter items to revive the 'health houses' run by WHW has been identified by stakeholders as one of the best initiatives of the operation, helping to provide primary health care services to some 400,000 affected people (each WHW is assigned a catchment area of 1,000 people).

In recent days, tent communities in Balakot have been better organized and the per capita health needs have been addressed both at the primary and secondary level. The Federation travelled further north of Balakot to investigate gaps in health care and to identify locations for the mobile health teams to work. Clearly evident during the assessment was that areas around Balakot and the Kagan Valley appear to be well served. To support efforts in this area, the Federation agreed to provide a newly set up Cuban health facility in Ghnool Camp 1 north of Balakot (population 1,500), with 15 hospital beds, 2,000 bed sheets (for camp residents and the hospital), one surgical kit containing disposable items for 100 procedures, a tetanus vaccine fridge, 200 tetanus vaccines and 200 tetanus immunoglobulin, and 12 sets of surgical scrubs. The Federation reinforced the need for the facility to refer complicated and major cases to the field hospital in Abbottabad for treatment.



Mobile health teams travel to remote villages in the Besham area to reach affected people

The Federation continues to provide assistance to the ministry of health to re-establish basic health care units (BHCU) in earthquake affected areas. During the reporting period, five institutions in hard-to-reach locations in Shangla district were targeted to receive goods such as tents, generators, heaters, beds, sleeping bags, new emergency health kits, blankets and tarpaulins. However, because of poor road conditions, only three of the five units have received the items to date. The other two will receive assistance once roads are accessible.

Water and sanitation:

The Federation water and sanitation team is extending its support to the Allai Valley (including Besham) and Kohistan district to complement the efforts of the relief team's intensive winter distribution plan. In both areas, water and sanitation facilities will be set up for the Federation/PRCS teams working at the Rubb halls and for the 20 basic health care units currently being established in the Batagram, Shangla and Besham areas.

Meanwhile, the Austrian/Swedish and Austrian/German Red Cross emergency response units, in Batagram and Balakot respectively, are maintaining a constant level of production of potable water for more than 30,000 people in the two areas. Hygiene promotion activities are continuing in both towns, with the distribution of hygiene kits, hygiene education and the establishment of a network of hygiene promoters.

Federation water sanitation activities as of 12 December

Area / Town / Village	Village / Settlement / Population (* 300 to 500 people)	Water sanitation component (in progress/completed)	Future plans
Abbotabad	20 toilets and washrooms for Federation field hospital (200 beds)/ completed in Nov 2005		
Bagh	Water treatment/distribution plant for Qatar Red Crescent field hospital (200 beds) / completed in Nov 2005		
Chakothe	Water supply system for PRCS medical facility (120 beds) / to implement		
Garhi Habibullah	Federation Rubb Hall	Two latrines and one water supply line with reservoir in progress	
Balakot	Garlat / Kansham	Hygiene promotion / in progress	Family latrines and communal bathrooms
Balakot		Hygiene kits distribution / in progress	
Balakot	Garlat middle and Bela		Family latrines and communal bathrooms
Balakot	Shohal Mazulah	Hygiene promotion/in progress	Family latrines
Balakot	Jabri Kalish (800p.)	Water sanitation rehab and hygiene kits/ in progress	Family latrines
Balakot	Batsangra (*)	Water network rehabilitation / in progress	
Balakot	Delhia (*)	Water network rehabilitation / in progress	
Balakot	Kokkan Budh (*)	Water network rehabilitation / in progress	
Balakot	Bhangia (*)	Water network rehabilitation / in progress	
Balakot	Sunmbriyal and Kanooch (*)	Water network rehabilitation / in progress	
Balakot	Balakot town	One water treatment and distribution plant for 20'000 people / Completed and in progress	Potable water system supplying 150-200'000 liters/day for 25'000 beneficiaries
Balakot	Balakot town	25 latrines / week (minimum)	Sanitation: 550 family latrines until end Feb 2006
Batagram	Batagram town and surroundings	Water treatment and supply network completed and in progress (50'000 - 70'000 litres/day for 10'000 people)	
Batagram	Batagram town / Federation Rubb Hall	Hygiene promotion / 35 hygiene kits distributed / 50 latrines completed	Sanitation: 550 family latrines until end Feb 2006
Batagram	French BHCU / Batagram town	42 households receive hygiene education / in progress	
Batagram	Batimori 13'000 people	Hygiene promotion / 74 hygiene kits distributed	Male/female bathrooms (number not defined yet)
Batagram		50 households receive hygiene education	
Batagram	Shengli Payan 6'000 people	220 households receive hygiene education	100 latrines/month
Batagram		474 hygiene kits distributed	1,000 hygiene kits distribution
Besham	Federation Rubb Hall / Allai	Water sanitation facilities installation / in progress	
Shangra	Chakesar /BHCU	Water sanitation facilities installation / in progress	
Shangra	Damorai / BHCU	Water sanitation facilities installation / in progress	

Psycho-social programme (PSP):

The Federation/Danish Red Cross PSP activity and training modules have been completed and a training schedule for nurses at the AMC finalized. In the first phase of the programme, the Federation will start activities in three camps in Havelian, Meera and Garhi Habibullah. The PSP program in Islamabad will follow on from this.

The Turkish Red Crescent Society (TRCS) PSP team in Islamabad has provided psychosocial first aid and community participation training to 50 volunteers enabling them to provide support to patients at Rawalpindi Hospital.

Various activities have been organized by the TRCS for children living in tent camps including a painting contest for 119 children in TA Chela Bandi camp, puzzle activities for 59 children at the Tariq Abad camp, and dance and drama sessions for 308 students at the Mera Tanolia camp. As part of these activities, school bags, toys and chocolate were distributed to the children who were also provided with information on psychosocial support, hygiene and health. The TRCS has printed 10,000 brochures in Urdu entitled “How can we help children cope with a traumatic event” for distribution in the TRCS supported tent camps in Islamabad and Muzaffarabad. In total, some 926 people have been assisted with psychological first aid, group and individual counseling, and social activities in Mera Tanolia, Chela Bandi, Tariq Abad, Thuri Park and Jalalabad camps.

3. Logistics/IT/Telecommunications

Objective: The ongoing PRCS and Federation relief operation have efficient logistical, IT and telecommunications infrastructure in the operational areas.

Progress/Achievements***Logistics:***

Air and sea freighted Federation relief goods and equipment continue to flow into Islamabad, Peshawar and Karachi, with more than 135 flights received and 735 truck loads of goods dispatched so far. Together with PRCS, nearly 1,200 trucks loads of aid have been dispatched to date for distribution to earthquake survivors.

With the scaling up of relief operations, additional experienced logistics personnel have been identified from both the PRCS and Federation to strengthen both the field-based operation and the Manshera operations centre. The existing warehousing in Manshera is expected to process the increased volume of stock to supply the teams for the expanded relief operation. Furthermore, the Manshera warehouse has added an additional ten trucks to its current fleet of 30 trucks.

Direct distributions from Islamabad have provided additional support to the logistics ERU by providing direct distributions to the operational hubs. Both the TSU resources and the new Federation/PRCS chartered helicopter are an integral part of this plan.

	Requested	Mobilized
Tent	91,282	69,490
Blanket	933,755	823,036
Shawl	420,000	75,925
Jerry can	62,000	64,020
Tarpaulin	144,970	144,270
Plastic Sheeting	394	394
Hygiene Kit	339,072	339,072
Kitchen Set	60,250	65,642
Lamp	60,000	60,000
Heater / Stove	60,269	49,571
NEHK	100	100
Cholera kit	10	11
Tent RubHall	8	8
ERU BHC	2	2
ERU Water	4	4
ERU Support	2	2

Outstanding in-kind donations urgently required for the operation include an additional 20,000 winterised tents, corrugated iron sheets, shawls, quilts and hurricane lamps. Small quantities of buckets, tarpaulins and other tents are also still needed. There is no further need for jerry cans, mattresses and kitchen sets. Items not covered by the in-kind donations by 16 December will be purchased locally in Pakistan or through the Federation secretariat in Geneva.

4. Communication – Advocacy and Public Information

Objective: The needs of the earthquake-affected population in Pakistan are advocated for and the Red Cross and Red Crescent's interventions profiled through national and international media coverage.

Progress/Achievements

The information delegate facilitated media trips for Red Cross Red Crescent and media teams from New Zealand, Sweden, the United States and Qatar to cover Red Cross Red Crescent activities in the field. Furthermore, the delegate provided photos and made presentations about the operations to representatives of the media and to the Australian, Belgium, French and German Red Cross societies. During the reporting period, interviews were given to Irish television, Polish radio, TV8 of Turkey and the Pakistan daily *Dawn*.

Outstanding Needs

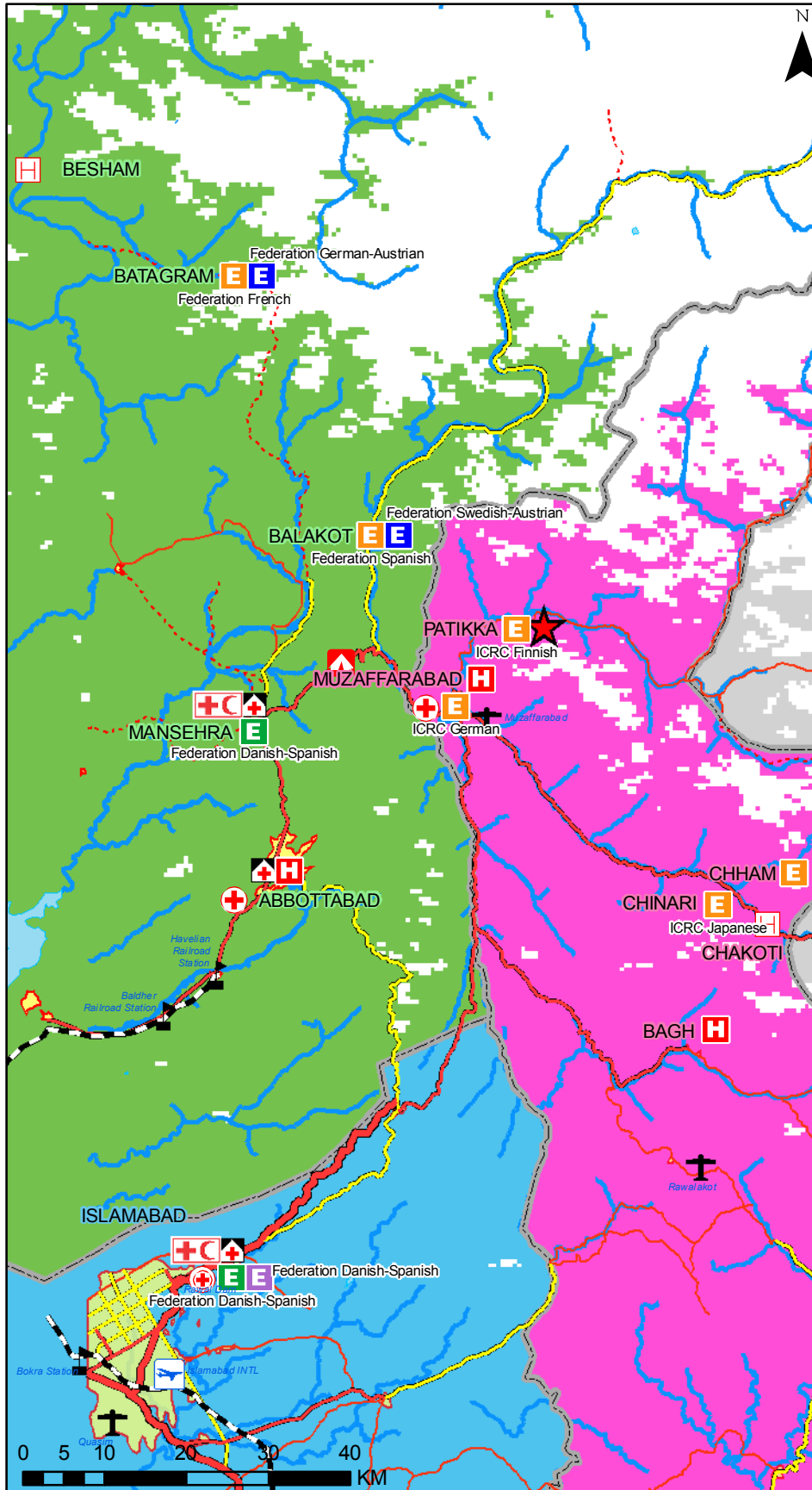
- Response to the appeal is progressing slowly. There are contributions in the pipeline that will help coverage; however, donors are urged to continue to support the appeal. Cash contributions are still needed to allow the Red Cross and Red Crescent to fully mobilize its emergency operations and to remain flexible to changing needs as we move into winter.
- The detailed mobilization table is available and updated on [Disaster Management Information System \(DMIS\)](#). The Federation is working on mobilizing specific relief items to respond to developing needs in the field and it is important that donors coordinate with the Secretariat's logistics department in Geneva regarding outstanding needs. Where possible, relief items are being procured locally.
- The following longer-term positions need to be sought internationally and regionally: head of support services, programme coordinator, liaison delegate, IT/telecommunications coordinator, health delegates, general surgeon, operating theatre and surgical ward nurses, relief delegate/field relief delegate and an additional water and sanitation delegate.

[Situation map and contributions list below; click here to the title page.](#)



Pakistan: Earthquake

Situation map
 Issued 2 December 2005



- Earthquake epicenter
- Federation delegation or hub
- Federation base camp (provided by Danish RC)
- Federation and/or ICRC logistics center
- ICRC delegation
- ICRC sub-delegation
- Hospital
- PRCS and/or Federation Basic Health Unit (BHU)
- Emergency Response Unit (ERU)**
- Basic Health Care (BHC)
- IT/Telecom
- Logistics
- Water & Sanitation (WATSAN)
- Administrative boundaries
- Provinces**
- Indian Jammu & Kashmir
- North-west Frontier
- Pakistan-administered Kashmir
- Punjab
- Railroads
- Highway, Hard, All weather
- Main road, Hard, All weather
- Secondary road, Loose, All weather
- Local road, Loose, Dry weather
- Track, Loose, Dry weather
- Airport
- Airfield
- railroad station
- 17-24 November snow cover

The maps used do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies or National Societies or the ICRC concerning the legal status of a territory or of its authorities.

Pakistan - earthquake

ANNEX 1

APPEAL No. 05EA022

PLEDGES RECEIVED

14/12/2005

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
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CASH

REQUESTED IN APPEAL CHF ----->				152,033,929	TOTAL COVERAGE 66.2%	
ADC FOUNDATION		10,000	USD	12,805	31.10.05	
AMERICAN - RC		850,000	USD	1,099,900	17.10.05	
AMERICAN - RC		1,000,000	USD	1,280,500	01.11.05	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE DONORS				62,329	25.10.05	
AUSTRALIAN - GOVT		3,000,000	AUD	2,956,500	10.10.05	TENTS, BLANKETS, TARPAULINS, KITCHEN SETS, AIRFREIGHT
AUSTRALIAN - RC		500,000	AUD	480,500	19.10.05	MEDICAL SUPPLIES, VACCINES, CHOLERA KITS
AUSTRALIAN - RC		500,000	AUD	480,500	25.10.05	NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
AUSTRALIAN - RC				300,000	15.11.05	56 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
BRITISH - RC		250,000	GBP	569,500	09.10.05	
BRITISH - GOVT/DIFD		1,470,588	GBP	3,344,117	27.10.05	
BRITISH - RC		250,000	GBP	568,500	17.11.05	
BRITISH - GOVT/DEC		214,663	GBP	488,143	18.11.05	PROCUREMENT OF STOVES
BRITISH - GOVT/DEC		1,331,250	GBP	3,027,263	18.11.05	PROCUREMENT OF HYGIENE KITS
BRITISH - GOVT/DEC		692,250	GBP	1,574,176	18.11.05	PROCUREMENT OF SHELTER KITS
BRITISH - PRIVATE DONORS				2,786	03.11.05	
BRITISH PETROLEUM		500,000	USD	647,000	11.10.05	
CAMBODIAN - RC		15,000	USD	19,410	13.10.05	
CANADIAN - GOVT/CIDA/HAPS		990,000	CAD	1,093,455	13.10.05	
CANADIAN - GOVT/CIDA/HAPS		99,000	CAD	109,346	18.10.05	
CANADIAN - RC		1,000,000	CAD	1,088,200	19.10.05	PROCUREMENT 1300 WINTERISED TENTS
CANADIAN - RC		1,000,000	CAD	1,088,200	02.11.05	
CANADIAN - GOVT CIDA/HAPS		990,000	CAD	1,077,318	09.11.05	
CHINA - HONG KONG RC BRANCH		500,000	HKD	83,100	10.10.05	PROCUREMENT SHELTER KITS
CHINA - HONG KONG RC BRANCH		4,000,000	HKD	679,600	29.11.05	
CHINA - MACAU - RC BRANCH				25,000	10.10.05	PURCHASE OF MEDICINES, BLANKETS & TENTS
CROATIAN - RC		20,000	EUR	30,950	30.11.05	
CYPRUS - RC				13,354	12.10.05	
CZECH - RC		10,000	USD	12,940	25.10.05	
DANISH - RC				95,920	14.10.05	
DANISH - RC				492,769	20.10.05	
DANISH - RC				294,069	16.11.05	
DANISH - RC				196,842	28.11.05	
ECHO (05004)		810,747	EUR	1,262,333	13.10.05	
FINNISH - PRIVATE DONORS		700	EUR	1,083	12.10.05	
FRENCH - RC		400,000	EUR	618,200	07.11.05	
FRENCH - PRIVATE DONORS				467	21.10.05	
GERMAN - RC		500,000	EUR	778,500	27.10.05	
GERMAN - RC		500,000	EUR	772,750	21.11.05	PURCHASE WINTERISED TENTS
GERMAN - PRIVATE DONORS				148	18.10.05	
HELLENIC - RC				50,000	11.10.05	PURCHASE 10'000 BLANKETS
ICELANDIC - GOVT		75,000	USD	97,050	09.10.05	

Pakistan - earthquake

ANNEX 1

APPEAL No. 05EA022

PLEDGES RECEIVED

14/12/2005

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
ICELANDIC - RC		17,000,000	ISK	357,000	14.11.05	
INDONESIA - PRIVATE DONOR				128	28.10.05	
IRISH - GOVT		300,000	EUR	467,100	13.10.05	
IRISH - GOVT		350,000	EUR	540,925	28.10.05	
IRISH - RC		100,000	EUR	154,550	16.11.05	
IRISH - RC		500,000	EUR	772,750	25.11.05	PROCUREMENT OF HYGIENE KITS
ITALIAN - GOVT		200,000	EUR	311,400	17.10.05	
ITALIAN - RC		150,000	EUR	231,825	10.10.05	+ FOR INDIA, EUR 50'000 (DM , see AA047), FOR RELIEF SUPPLIES
JAPANESE - RC		262,513	USD	339,692	11.10.05	
JAPANESE -RC		2,800,000	USD	3,585,400	25.10.05	PROCUREMENT OF 10000 FAMILY TENTS, 10000 KEROSENE LAMPS, 10000 KEROSENE STOVE, 50000 BLANKETS
JAPANESE - RC		150,000,000	JPY	1,662,000	09.11.05	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		50,000	USD	64,700	10.10.05	
LATVIAN - GOVT		100,000	USD	129,400	13.10.05	
LIBYAN - RC				10,000	10.10.05	
LICHTENSTEIN - PRIVATE DONOR				300,000	28.10.05	
LUXEMBOURG - GOVT		200,000	EUR	311,400	24.10.05	
MACEDONIA, FYR - RC		3,000	EUR	4,671	28.10.05	
MONACO - RC		30,000	EUR	46,710	17.10.05	
NETHERLANDS - GOVT		160,428	EUR	247,941	13.10.05	
NETHERLANDS - RC		213,904	EUR	330,588	03.11.05	
NETHERLANDS - RC		534,759	EUR	826,471	10.11.05	
NETHERLANDS - RC		855,615	EUR	1,324,064	28.11.05	
NETHERLANDS - PRIVATE DONORS				825	28.10.05	
NEW ZEALAND - RC		100,000	NZD	89,600	20.10.05	
NEW ZEALAND - GOVT		400,000	NZD	358,400	25.10.05	
NEW ZEALAND - GOVT		250,000	NZD	231,125	28.11.05	
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		10,000,000	NOK	1,975,000	09.11.05	RELIEF ACTIVITIES INCL. CHILDREN & VULNERABLE GROUPS
NORWEGIAN - GOVT/RC		5,500,550	NOK	1,086,359	09.11.05	
OPEC FUND F.INTERNATIONAL DEV.		600,000	USD	768,300	13.10.05	+ INDIA (DM, 05AA047) AND AFGHANISTAN (DM, 05AA045), USD 200'000 EACH FOR RELIEF SUPPLIES
PHILIP MORRIS		30,000	USD	38,415	24.10.05	
PHILIPPINES - RC		10,000	USD	12,805	03.11.05	
POLAND - PRIVATE DONORS				3,235	17.10.05	
PRIVATE DONORS ON LINE				369,748	17.11.05	
SAUDI ARABIA - PRIVATE DONOR		10,344	USD	13,245	16.11.05	
SINGAPORE - GOVT & RC				100,000	26.10.05	PROCUREMENT OF RELIEF ITEMS
SINGAPORE - GOVT & RC				100,000	09.11.05	PROCUREMENT EMERGENCY RELIEF & MEDICAL

Pakistan - earthquake

ANNEX 1

APPEAL No. 05EA022

PLEDGES RECEIVED

14/12/2005

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
SINGAPORE - PRIVATE DONOR		50,000	EUR	77,850	11.10.05	
SLOVENIAN - GOVT		14,981	EUR	23,153	17.11.05	
SOUTH AFRICA - PRIVATE DONOR		1,000	USD	1,280	27.10.05	
SPANISH - PRIVATE DONORS				4,467	14.11.05	
SWEDISH - GOVT through RC		2,000,000	SEK	334,000	11.10.05	
SWEDISH - GOVT through RC & RC		15,400,000	SEK	2,571,800	14.10.05	
SWEDISH - RC		25,000,000	SEK	4,050,000	08.11.05	
SWISS - RC				100,000	28.11.05	
SWISS - PRIVATE DONORS				14,800	12.10.05	
SWISS - PRIVATE DONOR				25,000	09.12.05	
TAIWAN RED CROSS ORGANISATION		59,000	USD	77,408	05.12.05	PROCUREMENT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES -RC		10,000	USD	12,805	01.11.05	
USA - COCA-COLA		1,000,000	USD	1,294,000	11.10.05	
WHO STAFF- VERF				4,000	09.11.05	
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH				52,631,858	CHF	34.6%

KIND AND SERVICES (INCLUDING PERSONNEL)

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
in kind list updated					14.12.05	
AMERICAN - RC				4,988,865		30518 BEDSHEETS, 28000 BUCKETS, 70000 BLANKETS, 3000 TARPAULINS, 5000 FAMILY TENTS , 18000 KITCHEN SETS, 1000 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS, 18000 HYGIENIC PARCELS, 40000 SHAWLS, 2000 TENTS GAMMAX, 92900 BLANKETS QUILTS, 1 HELICOPTER ACMI LEASE, 30000 CORRUGATED IRON SHEETS,
AUSTRIAN - RC				904,350		21000 HYGIENIC PARCELS, 7 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS, 300 FAMILY TENTS, 76000 BLANKETS, 18000 BLANKETS QUILT,
AUSTRIAN - RC				463,650		ERU WATER TREATMENT & SUPPLY LINE, PERSONNEL
BELGIAN - RC/FL				1,320,816		60000 BEDSHEET, 11720 BLANKETS, 45000 BLANKETS QUILT, 20060 JERRYCANS, 1525 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS, 3500 KITCHEN SETS,
BELGIAN - RC/FR				401,850		12500 BLANKETS, 1250 KITCHEN SETS, 1478 FAMILY TENTS, 1250 TARPAULINS
BRITISH - RC				3,602,650		600 KITCHEN SETS, 6000 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS, 2000 JERRYCANS 10L., 17850 JERRYCANS 20L., 504000 WATER PURIFICATION TABLETS, 25000 HURRICANE LAMPS, 600 FAMILY TENTS, 41300 TARPAULINS 4X6M, 300 TARPAULINS 4X60M., 21700 BLANKETS, 50 KITS TAPSTAND & PIPEWORK WAT/SAN

Pakistan - earthquake

ANNEX 1

APPEAL No. 05EA022

PLEDGES RECEIVED

14/12/2005

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CANADIAN - RC				3,013,886		3000 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS, 2000 GAMMAX TENTS, 3300 BLANKETS HIGH LOFT, 12000 BLANKETS 80%, 5 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS, 94 SHEETING TARPAULINS, 11000 TARPAULINS, 1 HELICOPTER ACMI LEASE,
DANISH - RC				725,319		1, BASE CAMP, 30 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS, 50 DELEGATE HEALTH KITS, 8000 KITCHEN SETS, 9000 TARPAULINS
DANISH - RC				563,850		ERU TELECOM & LOGISTICS UNITS
EGYPTIAN - RC				14,000		2000 BLANKETS, 20 FAMILY TENTS
FINNISH - RC				2,685,050		10'000 KEROSENE STOVES, 5500 HURRICANE LAMPS, 59 DOUBLE FLY TENTS, 5857 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS
FRENCH - RC				512,796		4791 KITCHEN SETS, 20910 JERRYCANS, 1440 HURRICANE LAMPS, 15000 SHAWLS, 2300 TARPAULINS, 15 MT WINTER CLOTHES
FRENCH - RC				415,580		ERU BASIC HEALTH CARE UNIT (ECHO FUNDED)
GERMAN - RC				778,000		ERU SPECIALISED WATSAN MODULE (ECHO FUNDED)
GERMAN - RC				2,500,000		10000 SLEEPING BAGS, 30000 TARPAULINS, 10000 HURRICANE LAMPS, 10000 BLANKETS, 4000 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS, 200 HOSPITAL BEDS,
IRISH - RC				936,500		7300 BLANKETS, 2250 WINTERISED FAMILY TENTS
LUXEMBURG - RC				116,000		6000 BLANKETS, 10 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
NEPAL - RC				5,000		1000 BLANKETS
NETHERLANDS - RC				4,757,846		573 FAMILY TENTS, 27 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS, 20000 TARPAULINS, 51516 BLANKETS 80 %, 30000 BLANKETS 50%, 7000 KEROSENE HEATERS, 182900 BEDSHEETS, 72000 BLANKETS QUILTS, 45000 HYGIENIC PARCELS, 2427 WINTERISED TENTS, 16000 KITCHEN SETS, 10 SUPPL.UNITS OF NEHK,
NORWEGIAN - RC				2,453,844		11320 BLANKETS, 1 DIATHERMY, 2 DOCTORS OFFICE MODULES, 9 HEATERS, 3 CHOLERA KITS, 1 LABORATORY MODULE, VARIOUS MEDICAL ITEMS, 2 PROPAC ECG MONITORS, 4655 SLEEPING BAGS , 95 SURGICAL SUPPLY KITS, 1 MOTHER AND CHILD CARE MODULE, 1620 TARPAULINS, 5 TENTS ALFA, 27 TENTS DELTA, 120 TENTS GAMMAX, 21 TENTS 90M2, 50 FAMILY TENTS 16M2, 8 TENTS WAREHOUSE, 40 TRUCKS M6, 4 WATER PURIFICATION UNITS, 2 WATERTANKS 10M3, 2 WATERTANK 5M3, 1 X-RAY MODULE
NORWEGIAN - RC				730,000		ERU REFERRAL HOSPITAL

Pakistan - earthquake

ANNEX 1

APPEAL No. 05EA022

PLEDGES RECEIVED

14/12/2005

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
QATAR - RC				2,864,384		20000 AMOXYCILLIN, 6299 FAMILY TENTS, 1170 BEDS RIGID FRAME, 6582 BEDSHEETS, 24535 BLANKETS QUILT, 48480 BLANKETS 80%, 2200 BODY BAGS , 700 BUCKETS, 55072 HYGIENIC PARCELS, 2000 JERRYCANS 10L, 1200 JERRYCANS 20 L., 40 FIRST AID KITS FOR CAR, 1001 KITCHEN SETS, 300 HURRICANE LAMPS, 925 SHAWLS, 92 VARIOUS MEDICINE, DATES, LENTILS, ASSORTED FOOD
SINGAPORE - RC				52,340		13900 FOOD RATION MRS,
SLOVENIAN - RC				463,650		5 MEDICAL ITEMS VARIOUS, 10000 SLEEPING BAGS
SPANISH - RC				119,225		8125 BLANKETS, 504 SLEEPING BAGS, 2400 TARPULINS, 150 FAMILY TENTS
SPANISH - RC				415,580		1 ERU BASIC HEALTH CARE UNIT (ECHO FUNDED)
SWEDISH - RC				593,220		ERU WAT-SAN, MASS SANITATION MODULE UNIT
SWEDISH - RC				230,448		904 WINTERISED TENTS, 3000 SLEEPING BAGS
SWISS - RC				1,699,630		4000 AMOXYCILLIN, 40000 BEDSHEETS, 4500 TARPULINS, 200 FAMILY TENTS, 2 EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS, 12500 BLANKETS QUILT, 6140 BLANKETS, 80%, 20000 BLANKETS 50%, 1562 KEROSENE HEATERS, 2500 KITCHEN SETS, 1000 SHAWLS, 8000 CORRUGATED IRON SHEETS, 2000 WINTERISED TENTS
SWEDEN	DELEGATES			37,200		
SWISS RC	DELEGATES			18,400		
VARIOUS DONORS				9,555,421		ESTIMATED INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT/INSURANCE COSTS (30% OF TOTAL VALUE OF RELIEF ITEMS)
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES				47,939,350	CHF	31.5%

ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED				0	CHF	