

TURKEY: EARTHQUAKES

30 January 2001

appeal no. 19/99

situation report no. 48

period covered: 25 November - 31 December 2000

The Turkish Red Crescent Society (TRCS) responded swiftly to an earthquake of 5.8 magnitude on 15 December in the Central Anatolia region. Underlining the urgency for a disaster preparedness and mitigation strategy, preparations for a busy training programme in the new year was underway during this period by the TRCS, International Federation and sister Societies. Three programme agreements were signed between the TRCS and the International Federation: psycho-social support, social welfare and crisis communications. These agreements signify TRCS's commitment towards partnership and the future sustainability of programmes.

The context

In the second half of 1999, north-western Turkey, the country's most densely populated region and industrial heartland, was struck by two massive earthquakes in less than three months. The first, centred on the industrial city of Izmit, on 17 August 1999, left 17,100 people dead and a further 44,000 injured. On the day of the catastrophe, the Turkish government declared a state of emergency and requested international assistance. The International Federation immediately launched a preliminary appeal, followed by a full appeal for CHF 65 million on 8 September 1999. The death toll from a second major quake - in the Bolu/Düzce region, on 12 November 1999 - reached 845, with injuries to nearly 5,000 people. An estimated 400,000 buildings either collapsed or were badly damaged by the two earthquakes.

Latest events

Among the numerous tremors recorded by the Kandilli Observatory in Istanbul during this time frame, the worst at 5.8m on the Richter scale, occurred on 15 December at 6.44 p.m. (local time) The epicentre was Bolvadin, a sub-province of Afyon, which is located in Turkey's Central Anatolia region,

160 miles south west of Ankara. The earthquake, which lasted for 30 seconds, was felt in 10 cities: Aksaray, Ankara, Antalya, Eskisehir, Isparta, Karaman, Kayseri, Konya, Nevsehir, and Nigde.

Although no casualties were directly related to the earthquake, a woman died of a heart attack and five people were killed in a fire when a minaret collapsed over a mosque, igniting a stove used for warmth during winter. The mosque was full of worshippers gathered for evening prayers during the holy month of Ramadan. 82 people were injured when they jumped out of their balconies. More than 60 aftershocks occurred immediately after the earthquake, forcing terrified residents to spend the night outdoors.

The governor of Afyon set up a crisis desk and 6 damage assessment teams were sent to the affected areas, early the next morning. At the request of the sub-Governorship of Aksehir (sub-province of Konya), the Turkish Red Crescent Society (TRCS) dispatched 29 emergency relief personnel and 6 truckloads of materials, including a mobile kitchen, tents, blankets, generators, water tanks, and food. TRCS tents and soup kitchens were set up in 5 locations in Aksehir.

Red Cross/Red Crescent action

Turkish Red Crescent Society

The TRCS participated in the first Turkish Health Education Council Meeting organized by the Ministry of Health from 24 – 26 November. At the request of the Ministry, TRCS will train 3 health personnel from each of the 83 provinces in Turkey. Also, health clinics and hospitals run by the TRCS, will be upgraded to meet the standards required by the Ministry of Health. TRCS's health clinics provide health services to the poor including medicines, orthopaedic boots, wheelchairs, artificial limbs, glasses, etc.

A two-day training of trainers workshop on the Sphere Project (Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response) was organised by TRCS, in conjunction with Mercy Corps International, in Ankara from 19 – 22 December. Participants included the TRCS staff, the Federation, and the American Red Cross (ARC).

During the holy month of Ramadan (26 November to 26 December), 583 TRCS branches provided Ramadan dinners to a wide range of beneficiaries. The German Red Cross (GRC) provided funding for meals for the 30 day Ramadan fasting period for 300 poor residents and earthquake victims of Kandira, through one of the local TRCS branches.

The TRCS has engaged the services of the history department of the Middle East Technical University (METU) to document the history of the TRCS. The book is expected to be published by mid-2001. The METU has been advising TRCS on its long-term organisational restructuring process, which includes improved headquarters and branch co-ordination.

A PNS co-ordination meeting, held on 18 December, was attended by: the Director-general of the TRCS; representatives from the International Federation, American Red Cross (ARC), Italian Red Cross (IRC), and the Spanish Red Cross (SRC).

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Disaster Response Preparedness and Management (DRPM): The TRCS, the International Federation, and the American, German, and Spanish Red Cross continue their weekly co-ordination meetings for disaster preparedness.

The International Federation delegation is preparing to embark on an intensive period of training for TRCS staff and volunteers, with two workshops starting in January, 2001: the Project Planning

workshop; and the Preparedness for Response workshop. Both of them are being organised in collaboration with TRCS and the ARC.

The TRCS and the ARC completed a draft proposal for opening a TRCS Disaster Operations Centre. Potential locations are currently being discussed. Once decided, the ARC and the TRCS will create a final programme plan and budget proposal.

The ARC supported the TRCS in developing a short-term co-ordination response. Discussions about developing a comprehensive response plan have also been initiated.

The TRCS and the ARC continue assessments for the extension of organisational development and DRPM activities to branches in the Istanbul area. The ARC has begun contact with other organisations involved in community disaster preparedness in Istanbul to co-ordinate activities.

The French Red Cross in Balikesir organised a search and rescue exercise, in conjunction with the Akyazi branch of the TRCS, on 26 November.

Education/training: The TRCS and the ARC have created specifications for the purchase of portable presentation equipment and other training equipment to support the TRCS's training programme. In addition, the TRCS and the ARC have also created specifications for a training database to track course participation and skills development for TRCS's staff. A training planning team has been established with members of the TRCS, the International Federation, and the ARC to guide the TRCS's training system development. The TRCS, the International Federation, and ARC continue to collaborate on efforts to develop a comprehensive DRPM training plan. Other PNSs will be solicited for information about additional related training to include in the training plan.

The polyclinic and training facility at Yenikoy will be made available to the German Red Cross (GRC), by the TRCS until June 2001. A more intensive utilisation of the site for training purposes is under discussion among the TRCS and the GRC.

The Swiss Red Cross has initiated a professional training course, in-office training, for the inhabitants of the prefabricated settlements in Kocaeli. The first course, which began in December, attracted 70 participants from Yahya Kaptan, a prefabricated settlement area in Izmit.

The TRCS and the Spanish Red Cross (SRC) are in the process of preparing a programme on first aid for the "Training of the Trainers" workshop, starting in January 2001. TRCS and the SRC, in co-operation with other national and international bodies, have standardised the first aid training materials. In the future, it is expected that the Ministry of Health and TRCS will agree to use these materials in Turkey in all first aid training programmes.

Logistics: During December 2000, the International Federation made procurements for the Bolu Fine Arts school at the request of the TRCS: 60 bunk beds, 120 mattresses, 60 wardrobes, 2 cold rooms, and a complete kitchen, which has a serving capacity for 200 persons. Outstanding items, such as linens, pillows and blankets will be procured next month. The tender evaluation for the purchase of winter disaster tents was completed and the ARC issued the purchase order for 11,000 tents.

The ARC has discussed with TRCS management, the need to expedite purchasing of other relief and response stocks up to US \$1.3 million. In early January 2001, immediate needs will be identified and purchasing of initial items will begin as soon as a full restocking plan is clarified.

Social Welfare: A memorandum of understanding (MoU) for the first social welfare project in Kaynasli was signed between the TRCS, the International Federation, the Governor of Duzce, the Provincial Governor and the Mayor of Kaynasli on 13 December. A co-ordination committee for the management of the centre in Kaynasli has been established and comprises: the provincial governor of

Kaynasli, the head of the health department, the president of the TRCS Duzce branch (in charge of Kaynasli), 3 representatives of the community (one of whom represents disabled members of the community), and representatives of the International Federation. The TRCS Duzce branch will confirm the land lease for the site of the community centre, which lies in the centre of earthquake destroyed homes in Kaynasli, next month. In December, the Italian Red Cross (IRC) delivered a minibus to the kindergarten and catering centre attached to the women's centre in the prefabricated housing settlement of Gumuspinar (Duzce).

Health: The Spanish Red Cross (SRC) has received two of the four mobile blood units, ordered from England, on 11 December. Two additional mobile units are expected in January 2001. All four units will be presented to the TRCS in February 2001. The blood mobile units, donated by the SRC, will support TRCS's blood programme.

Psycho-social support programme (PSP): After several months of negotiation, the programme agreement between the International Federation and the TRCS was signed on 7 December. The agreement integrated the implementation of five PSP centres in the earthquake affected region of Turkey, as well as basic psycho-social training on mental health prevention through a participatory community approach, coupled with psychological first aid.

The International Federation's PSP delegate and her counterpart in TRCS attended a PSP Roster Workshop in Espergaerde, Denmark from 1 – 8 December. The British Red Cross provided funding for both participants attendance at the workshop, which attracted 30 participants from 15 countries. The International Federation Secretariat's Reference Centre organised this workshop for psycho-social programmes, hosted by the Danish Red Cross.

Two representatives of the Canadian Red Cross (CRC) conducted a monitoring mission from 9 – 15 December and visited the PSP centres in Avcilar and Izmit and the social welfare programme in Kaynasli. They met with members of the local TRCS branches in Izmit and Duzce, as well as the programme managers at the TRCS's headquarters in Ankara. The CRC provides funding support for the TRCS's PSP and social welfare programmes, through the International Federation.

At the end of November, the third of four training modules for the psycho social programme were organised by the psychologist and the social worker in Duzce. 18 participants took part in the 3-day training, which focused on mental health prevention techniques for volunteers. In addition, the last of the four training modules was organised for 15 community volunteers in Izmit. Over a period of three days, the participants focused on prevention techniques in psycho-social issues.

A Swiss Red Cross psychologist who visited the project from 6 – 20 December reviewed the Swiss Red Cross funded psycho-social project in the prefabricated settlement of Yalova to assess future sustainability. Her recommendations will decide the future of the project and possible transfer to the TRCS.

The co-ordination meeting of PSP and related programmes, hosted by the German Red Cross (GRC), took place on 20 December in Yenikoy. Participants included the TRCS, the International Federation, UNICEF, the Swiss Red Cross, the NGO AMURT, the University of Kocaeli psychiatric department, and World Relief. The GRC's psycho-social programme in Yenikoy will be reorganised within the next few months and is expected to be handed over to the TRCS.

Water-sanitation: The TRCS and the International Federation organized a site visit and information sharing event on 4 December for the Kandira water pipeline project. The event was attended by the vice-president of TRCS, the Governor of Kocaeli, local public works officials, and beneficiaries from the town of Kandira. The Swiss Red Cross desk officer, who visited Turkey from 29 November - 6 December, also participated in the event. The Swiss Red Cross funds the construction and rehabilitation

of the water pipeline and adjoining reservoirs. The event attracted wide national media attention and applause.

Progress on the pipeline was slow during the month of December, due to the poor weather conditions and the extended Bayram holidays. Furthermore, the pipeline is presently being laid in swampy, rocky and hilly terrain, impeding progress.

Construction: The design phase for both the two largest construction projects, the Sakarya and the Duzce state hospitals has been completed. The first project will go for tender at the end of January 2001 and the second, soon after. The demolition of the existing structure has been completed at the Duzce site and the International Federation's consultant is in the process of preparing a site plan. The renovation of the Kandira State Hospital is on schedule and expected to be completed in February 2001.

Renovations of the Macarlar school funded by the Japanese Red Cross will be completed by February 2001. Continuous issues regarding the Derince school have been resolved and the contract will be signed January, 2001. The project is now in the design phase.

On 5 December, the Spanish Red Cross inaugurated the additional polyclinics attached to the Karamursel State Hospital, and the health centre at Kaynasli was inaugurated on 15 December, in the presence of the Deputy Director General of TRCS, the Ministry of Health, and representatives of the Governorship of Kocaeli and the Governor of Duzce, respectively.

The GRC provided a minibus and some technical equipment (kitchen and laundry facilities) to the deaf and dumb school in Karamursel in order to make the facility more functional. The GRC is expecting to add an equipped playground to the school in the near future. The local branch of the TRCS participated in a formal ceremony to inaugurate the new facilities. Construction work on the GRC-funded Bolu State Hospital is now almost complete except for electricity links to the town. The project is expected to be inaugurated next month.

The Turkey earthquakes evaluation report, published in August 2000, strongly recommended that the International Federation develop global policies on its conceptual and methodological approach to post-disaster reconstruction in order to facilitate the agenda of all the stakeholders involved. A consultant from the International Federation secretariat visited the Turkey delegation as part of a study on the International's Federation's involvement in construction and reconstruction projects around the world.

Telecommunications: A memorandum of understanding (MoU) for the communications system was signed on 19 December. According to this agreement, the International Federation will purchase equipment for the first phase by January 2001. TRCS, the International Federation and the ARC have completed the tender evaluation for the purchase of 7 satellite phones. The ARC is funding the purchase of equipment and a purchase order for the phones was placed with a company in Denmark on 22 December.

TRCS has recently hired technical staff as a preliminary step to proceeding with phase two of the crisis communications system enhancements. Tender offers for the HF and VHF radio equipment in phase two have been received and are in the process of being evaluated.

An MoU was signed between the Turkey Amateur Radio Society and the TRCS; and a separate MoU was signed between the Turkey Amateur Radio Society and the International Federation on 19 December. The agreements will allow wide disaster situation communication coverage over the Marmara region and to Istanbul/Ankara. The network will eventually cover a much wider area in Turkey. It will be accessible not only to the TRCS but to the International Federation and all the PNSs.

The TRCS, the International Federation, ARC and GRC have evaluated tender offers for the TRCS computer automation system. Pending finalisation of the funding arrangements between ARC and GRC, the purchase order will be issued in February 2001.

Branch Development: The GRC provided the TRCS with a full report, together with a Turkish translation, of the branch development assessment report. A preliminary report was presented on 21 November by a GRC consultant. A possible plan of action based on the recommendations in the report will be discussed with TRCS in January 2001. At a meeting held between the TRCS and the Middle East Technical University (METU), a draft project proposal related to the branches within the framework of TRCS's reorganisation programme devised by METU was examined.

Outstanding needs

With 102% coverage the appeal is fully funded and there are no outstanding needs.

External relations - Government/UN/NGOs/Media

Government/UN/NGOs: The 6th meeting of the International Working Group (IWG) was held on 7 December and chaired by the International Federation. Major topics included, an update on the issues of VAT and legal status and the planning of the UNDP disaster management training programme, which is scheduled for the end of February 2001.

The Federation attended the end of activities and review meeting on 19 December in Izmit for the community disaster preparedness training. The training was conducted by UNDP/ECHO for 2 months during the summer of 2000.

An amendment to the VAT law was published and came into effect on 30 November 2000, which would make goods and services donated to Turkish government organisations, institutions and associations eligible for VAT exemption. Several meetings took place with the Revenue Directorate of the Ministry of Finance between the PNSs and the International Federation regarding the application of the law. A circular detailing the scope and application thereof is under preparation by the Directorate and expected to be published in early January. Procedures for acquiring legal status for the PNSs in Turkey are under investigation with relevant government ministries by the International Federation's delegation.

Contributions

See Annex 1 for details.

Peter Rees-Gildea
Head a.i.
Relationship Management Department

Martin Faller
Head a.i.
Europe Department

This and other reports on Federation operations are available on the Federation's website: <http://www.ifrc.org>

TURKEY EARTHQUAKES						
APPEAL No. 19/99		PLEDGES RECEIVED				
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
CASH						
REQUESTED IN APPEAL----->				90,254,388	08/17/99	102.02%
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		11,274	USD	17,362	12/10/99	21 WINTER FAMILY TENTS
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		50,000	USD	76,250	10/11/99	DANELLE FOUNDATION
AMERICAN - PRIVATE				42,454	03/30/00	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE				22,478	11/17/99	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		7,000	USD	10,990	08/20/99	OR COLAN
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		64,095	USD	97,745	10/18/99	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE				7,857	03/07/99	
AMERICAN - RC		25,000	USD	39,250	08/19/99	DIRECT TO TURKISH RC (Other Relief Suppl.)
AMERICAN - RC				3,824,000	25.11.99	WATSAN, SHELTER, RELIEF
AMERICAN - RC		25,000	USD	37,463	09/01/99	REFUND FOR ADVANCES TO AMCROSS DELS.
AMERICAN - RC/PRIVATE		20,000	USD	31,400	08/24/99	UNOCAL
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	178	14.11.00	
AMERICAN - PRIVATE		50	USD	89	22.12.00	
ANDORRA - RC				23,478	30.11.99	
AUSTRALIA - PRIVATE DONOR		1,000	USD	1,525	6.10.99	
AUSTRALIAN - GOVT		1,000,000	AUD	975,500	09/17/99	FOOD, WATER, BLANKETS, MEDICINES, TENTS
AUSTRALIAN - RC		1,000,000	AUD	1,003,400	11/29/99	
AUSTRALIAN - RC		600,000	AUD	590,100	05/23/00	SUPPORT KIZILAY NURSING TRAINING, FIRST AID & ERU, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT REFURBISHMENT, INCLUDING IZMIT STATE HOSPITAL
AUSTRALIAN - RC		1,000,000	AUD	975,500	09/01/99	PUBLIC DONATION
AUSTRALIAN - RC/GOVT		400,000	AUD	413,120	08/26/99	FOOD, WATER, BLANKETS, MEDICINES, TENTS
AUSTRALIAN - PRIVATE				105	04.05.00	
AUSTRIA - GOVT		58,138	EUR	93,166	11/17/99	
BRITISH - GOVT		150,000	GBP	373,500	11/23/99	EARMARKED FOR 300 TENTS
BRITISH - GOVT		500,000	GBP	1,279,044	08/20/99	
BRITISH - PRIVATE		10,000	USD	15,250	09/23/99	STANDARD CHARTERED BANK
BRITISH - PRIVATE				9,298	01/10/00	
BRITISH - RC		20,000	GBP	49,194	08/18/99	
BRITISH - PRIVATE				328	28.09.00	
CAA/OXFAM (Australia Red Cross)		5,680	AUD	5,950	02/29/00	HEALTH ACTIVITIES
CANADIAN - GOVT		250,000	CAD	262,250	11/22/99	
CANADIAN - GOVT		129,010	CAD	135,331	11/22/99	
CANADIAN - PRIVATE				175	11/17/99	
CANADIAN - RC		50,000	CAD	52,450	10/15/99	
CANADIAN - RC		250,000	CAD	265,750	12/07/99	PURCHASE AND SHIPMENT OF 10000 SLEEPING BAGS
CANADIAN - RC		25,390	CAD	26,634	11/22/99	
CANADIAN - RC		50,000	CAD	50,725	10/25/99	
CANADIAN - RC		500,000	CAD	572,100	11.07.00	PSYCHO-SOCIAL PROGRAMME
CANADIAN - RC		325,000	CAD	371,865	11.07.00	SUPPORT FOR MULTI-PURPOSE FACILITIES
CANADIAN - RC		700,000	CAD	706,300	09/27/99	
CANADIAN - RC		600,000	CAD	605,400	09/15/99	EARMARKED FOR SHELTER, RELIEF, WATSAN, DP
CANADIAN - RC/GOVT		450,000	CAD	476,775	08/30/99	
CAYMAN ISLANDS - RC		1,419	USD	2,164	10/19/99	
CHINA /HONG KONG - PRIVATE				1,779	11/08/99	
CHINA /HONG KONG - RC/GOVT		3,360,000	HKD	673,095	12/02/99	1.8M. GOVT, 3,360,000 RC. TENTS & MEDICAL ONLY
CHURCH WORLD SERVICES		50,000	USD	78,500	08/26/99	
COSTA RICAN - RC		1,725	USD	2,596	10/31/99	
COSTA RICA - PRIVATE				247	20.01.00	
CYPRUS - RC				4,802	11/16/99	
CYPRUS - RC				832	16.02.00	
DANISH - RC		700,000	DKK	150,000	10/01/99	
DANISH - RC				43,140	11/19/99	EQUI. 200'000 DKK IN CHF
DANISH - RC		500,000	DKK	107,850	08/20/99	
DANISH - RC/GOVT		2,000,000	DKK	430,000	01/10/99	
ECHO		1,800,000	EUR	2,888,100	08/19/99	
EGYPT - PRIVATE				2,157	12/16/99	
ESTONIA - RC				210	11.07.00	

FINNISH - RC		42,050	EUR	67,469	08/19/99	
FINNISH - RC		185,010	EUR	296,849	08/23/99	
FINNISH - RC		520	USD	828	31.01.00	
FRANCE - PRIVATE				491	11/08/99	
FRANCE - PRIVATE		25,000	USD	37,463	09/06/99	WALT DISNEY - EUROPE
FRANCE - PRIVATE		200	FRF	47	18.07.00	
FRANCE - PRIVATE		1,500	FRF	353	25.08.00	
FRANCE - PRIVATE		150	FRF	35	18.07.00	
FRANCE - PRIVATE		200	FRF	46	06.11.00	
GERMAN - PRIVATE				80	10/19/99	
GERMAN - PRIVATE		100	USD	153	06.10.99	
GERMAN - RC		100,000	DEM	81,790	09/01/99	
HONG KONG - RC		55,122	HKD	11,287	01/25/00	
ICELANDIC - RC		2,000,000	ISK	41,734	08/17/99	
ICELANDIC - RC/GOVT		8,200,000	ISK	169,231	08/17/99	6.2M - NS, 2M. GOVT
ICRC - PRIVATE		50	USD	79	18.02.00	
ICRC			CHF	20,197	14.12.99	
ICRC				10,800	18.04.00	
IRISH - GOVT		200,000	IEP	407,400	08/18/99	
IRISH - RC		170,000	IEP	346,188	10/01/99	
IRISH - RC		300,000	IEP	609,330	09/03/99	
IRISH - RC		270,000	IEP	549,990	08/26/99	
IRISH - RC		141,804	IEP	280,162	13.06.00	
ISRAEL - PRIVATE				75	10/12/99	
ITALIAN - RC		100,000,000	ITL	82,900	08/19/99	
JAPANESE - RC				1,950,000	12/24/99	FOOD ASSISTANCE
JAPANESE - RC		717,704,000	JPY	10,702,402	02/24/00	RECONSTRUCTION OF HEALTH/ EDUCATION AND SOCIAL FACILITIES
JAPANESE - RC		176,000,000	JPY	2,295,040	09/20/99	PREFABRICATED BUILDING, IZMIT UNIVERSITY
JAPANESE - RC		29,000,000	JPY	378,160	09/20/99	10 LANDCRUISERS
JAPANESE - RC		780,000,000	JPY	10,171,200	09/08/99	CASH FOR KIND (WINTERIZED TENTS)
JAPANESE - RC				3,470,000	16/12/99	PLASTIC SHEETING, PREFAB BEDDING, LANTERNS
JAPANESE - RC		38,841,813	JPY	579,209	04/26/00	DPP
JAPANESE - RC		113,900,000	JPY	1,698,477	02/24/00	DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PROGRAMME
JAPANESE - RC		10,000,000	JPY	129,800	08/19/99	
JAPANESE - RC		3,386,678	jpy	52,700	05/24/00	DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PROGRAMME
JORDAN - PRIVATE		90	USD	148	29.05.00	
KOREAN REP- PRIVATE		1,980	USD	2,942	11/05/99	
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		18,904,776	WON	28,830	07.06.00	DPP
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC		1,512,805	WON	2,243	26.5.00	CONTRIBUTION MADE BY THE DONG-A NEWSPAPER
KOREA, REPUBLIC - RC				51,415	11/08/99	
KUWAIT - PRIVATE		20,000	USD	31,400	08/24/99	
KUWAIT - PRIVATE		20,000	USD	31,400	08/24/99	KORFEZ HOSPITAL, PSYCHO-SOCIAL CENTER, CUBUKLU PRIMARY SCHOOL
KUWAIT - RC		300,000	USD	472,200	03/29/00	MULTI-PURPOSE SOCIAL FACILITIES
KUWAIT - RC		1,122,000	USD	1,766,028	03/09/00	
LICHTENSTEIN - GOVT				100,000	12/09/99	
LICHTENSTEIN - PRIVATE		10,000	USD	15,250	10/19/99	
LICHTENSTEIN - PRIVATE		150,000	GBP	373,500	10/08/99	
LICHTENSTEIN - PRIVATE		50,000	GBP	125,000	12/20/99	
LIECHTENSTEIN - RC				10,000	08/24/99	
LIECHTENSTEIN - RC				100,000	09/09/99	
LITHUANIAN - RC		5,725	USD	8,508	11/12/99	
LUXEMBOURG - GOVT		5,000,000	LUF	198,800	09/30/99	EARMARKED FOR WINTER TENTS
LUXEMBOURG - RC		2,000,000	LUF	79,520	09/30/99	
LYBIAN - RC				10,000	08/23/99	
MALAYSIA - PRIVATE				345	11/30/99	
MALAYSIA - RC		67,671	MYR	28,029	02/02/00	
MALTA				14,900	10/14/99	
MEXICO - PRIVATE				40	10/18/99	
MONACO - GOVT		500,000	FRF	122,300	08/27/99	

MONACO - RC		100,000	FRF	24,460	08/18/99	
MONACO - RC		20,000	FRF	4,870	01/11/00	
MONACO - RC		351,320	FRF	85,898	10/18/99	FLOORING FOR TENTS, MATTRESSES, SLEEPING BAGS, FIED BEDS, BED LINEN, TENTS FOR EMERGENCY STOCK
MOROCCAN - RC		30,000	USD	47,100	08/19/99	
NETHERLANDS - RC				19,600	10/08/99	EARMARKED FOR DELEGATE (Y. MARAT) 4 MONTHS
NEW ZEALAND - GOVT				117,747	12/21/99	
NEW ZEALAND - GOVT		250,000	NZD	204,900	08/18/99	
NEW ZEALAND - RC		400,000	NZD	327,840	08/23/99	
NEW ZEALAND - RC		480	NZD	372	30.06.00	
NORWAY - RC/GOVT		400,000	NOK	77,958	11/16/99	81.39 % GOVT AND 18.61 % RC (Winterization Ismit)
OMS				6,200	10/18/99	MEDICATION OR RELIEF ITEMS
OPEC		250,000	USD	392,500	08/23/99	
OXFAM (UK)		40,000	GBP	103,600	02/04/00	FOR PURCHASE OF WASHING FACILITIES
POLISH - RC		2,000	USD	3,140	08/18/99	
PORTUGUESE- RC		5,000,000	PTE	40,010	08/24/99	
PRIVATE				244,274	10/29/99	VARIOUS DONORS
SAN MARINO -RC		8,780	EUR	14,110	12/03/99	
SINGAPORE - PRIVATE				1,640	02/11/00	
SINGAPORE - RC				400,000	10/21/99	WINTERISED TENTS & PREFABRICATED UNITS
SINGAPORE - RC				600,000	09/07/99	
SINGAPORE - RC				1,667,383	16.08.00	
SLOVAK - RC		2,263	EUR	3,630	10/05/99	
SOUTH AFRICA - PRIVATE				2,458	11/24/99	
SPANISH - PRIVATE				381	11/08/99	
SPANISH - RC		1,250,000	ESP	12,053	08/19/99	
SWEDISH - RC		1,000,000	SEK	186,300	12/17/99	NOT RECONSTRUCTION
SWEDISH - RC		53,860	SEK	10,056	03/02/00	MEDICINE FOR MOBILE UNITS
SWEDISH - RC		3,300,000	SEK	614,790	12/21/99	1 MIO FOR HEALTH AND 2.3 MIO FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND NOT CONSTRUCTION
SWEDISH - RC/GOVT		1,500,000	SEK	274,200	08/18/99	MEDICINES AND TENTS
SWISS- PRIVATE				3,000	23/08/99	WHO PRIVATE
SWISS - GOVT				10,000	08/26/99	COMMUNE DE COLLONGE-BELLERIVE
SWISS - RC/GOVT		50,000	CHF	50,000	08/19/99	VILLE DE GENEVE
SWISS - PRIVATE				23,923	02/09/00	
SWISS - PRIVATE		10,000	USD	14,985		UNION CARBIDE SWITZERLAND
SWISS - PRIVATE		250	USD	416	25.04.00	
SWISS - RC		1,000	USD	1,525	01.10.99	
THAI - RC				1,166	10/21/99	
THAI - RC		10,000	USD	14,985	09/14/99	
THAI - RC				2,581	11/08/99	
UAE - PRIVATE		20	USD	31	10/04/99	
UNHCR				5,395	09/14/99	UNHCR STAFF COUNCIL CONTRIBUTION
UNHCR		2,947	USD	4,494	10/22/99	UNHCR STAFF COUNCIL CONTRIBUTION
UNHCR		877	USD	1,439	31.03.00	
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN CASH				61,563,374	CHF	68.21%

KIND AND SERVICES (INCL. PERSONNEL)

DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
PERSONNEL						
Australia	Delegate(s)			21,848		
Australia	Delegate(s)			21,191	06/15/00	Year 2000
Canada	Delegate(s)			5,092		
Denmark	Delegate(s)			11,170		
Denmark	Delegate(s)			21,191	06/15/00	Year 2000
Finland	Delegate(s)			21,519		
Finland	Delegate(s)			21,191	06/15/00	Year 2000

France	Delegate(s)			11,170		
France	Delegate(s)			21,191	06/15/00	Year 2000
Great Britain	Delegate(s)			55,523	06/15/00	Year 2000
Great Britain	Delegate(s)			95,000		
Iran	Delegate(s)			10,020		
Japan	Delegate(s)			60,000		
Japan	Delegate(s)			48,460	06/15/00	Year 2000
Netherlands	Delegate(s)			30,883		
Netherlands	Delegate(s)			16,263	06/15/00	Year 2000
Spain	Delegate(s)			5,092	06/15/00	Year 2000
Spain	Delegate(s)			21,848		
Sweden	Delegate(s)			13,142	06/15/00	Year 2000
Sweden	Delegate(s)			16,591		
Switzerland	Delegate(s)			36,796	06/15/00	Year 2000
Switzerland	Delegate(s)			130,000		
USA	Delegate(s)			12,813		
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED PERSONNEL				707,994		
GOODS						
AMERICAN - RC		93,000	USD	141,010	08/17/99	high protein biscuits, comfort kits, health kits
AMERICAN - RC		21,000	USD	32,970	08/24/99	3 NEW EMERGENCY HEALTH KITS
AMERICAN - RC		7,192	USD	10,777	09/01/99	4 LIGHT TENTS
AMERICAN - RC		122,381	USD	183,388	09/04/99	BATTERIES, FLASHLIGHTS + TRANSPORT
AMERICAN - RC				142,760	11/24/99	172 TENTS
AUSTRIAN - RC		2,289,941	ATS	266,208	09/08/99	2040 FIELD BEDS, 7560 BLANKETS, TRANSPORT
AUSTRIAN - RC		600,000	ATS	69,950	08/17/99	2'000 BOTTLES OF HUMANALBUMIN
AUSTRIAN - RC		7,800,000	ATS	909,347	08/23/99	ERU + RUNNING COSTS
AUSTRIAN - RC		2,003,000	ATS	232,851	01/10/99	NIKE SPORTSWEAR
BELGIAN - RC		733,881	BEF	29,184	08/20/99	1 WHO EHK, 280BLANKETS, 75 TENTS
BELGIAN - RC		9,000,000	BEF	356,886	09/15/99	3,600 MATTRESSES
BELGIAN - RC		1,168,634	BEF	46,341	09/16/99	HYGIENE KITS, TRANSPORTED BY FRENCH RC
BELGIAN - RC		6,270,246	BEF	249,625	12/01/99	150 WINTERTENTS
BRITISH - RC		124,520	USD	195,496	08/27/99	265 TENTS
BRITISH - RC		57,108	EUR	91,373	08/30/99	3432 FAMILY HYGIENE PARCELS
BRITISH - RC				2,430,000	09/08/99	HYGIENE KITS, CLOTHES, COOKING STOVES
BRITISH - RC		336,866	GBP	815,216	09/08/99	TENTS, HYGIENE KITS
BRITISH - GOVT				251,490	11/23/99	303 TENTS
BRITISH - RC				415,000	11/26/99	500 TENTS
BRITISH - RC		90,347	GBP	228,806	13.06.00	880 TENTS
BULGARIAN - RC		5,619	USD	8,822	08/24/99	1,715 BLANKETS
BULGARIAN - RC		130,462	DEM	106,705	09/01/99	BLANKETS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES
BULGARIAN - RC		29,979	DEM	24,520	09/14/99	1602 BLANKETS, 1303 VACCINES, MEDICINES
CANADIAN - RC		400,000	CAD	423,800	08/28/99	BLANKETS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES
CANADIAN - RC/GOVT		600,000	CAD	635,700	08/30/99	blankets, water purification tablets, sheetings
CANADIAN - RC		500,000	CAD	529,750	08/30/99	PLASTIC SHEET., BLANKETS, HYGIENE
CANADIAN - RC		97,936	CAD	98,817	09/04/99	BLANKETS
CANADIAN - RC		43,728	CAD	44,122	09/05/99	PLASTIC SHEETING
EGYPTIAN - RC		340,000	USD	533,800	08/25/99	tents, blankets, medicines, relief supplies.
FINNISH - GOVT		84,094	EUR	134,929	08/23/99	2'000 bottles of human albumin (govt. part)
FINNISH - RC		16,482	EUR	26,445	08/23/99	ibid. (RC part)
FINNISH - RC		90,000	USD	141,300	08/24/99	2 toyota landcruisers and 1 nissan terrano 97
FINNISH - RC		197,200	FIM	53,205	08/27/99	1500 MATTRESSES, 88 TENTS
FINNISH - RC		344,315	FIM	92,896	09/01/99	100TENTS
FINNISH - RC		576,000	FIM	154,944	09/06/99	200 TENTS
FINNISH - RC				207,500	01/01/00	250 TENTS (further 1500 tbc)
FINNISH - RC/GOVT				1,243,991	12/17/99	988 TENTS
FRENCH - RC		355,300	FRF	86,906	08/26/99	450,000 BABY DIPERS
FRENCH - RC		1,485,750	FRF	363,412	08/31/99	Blankets, Tents, Plastic sheeting, medical/hygiene+trans
GERMAN - RC		1,200,000	DEM	984,240	08/18/99	ERU

GERMAN - RC		719,050	DEM	589,765	08/22/99	ERU SUPPLIES
GERMAN - RC		200,000	DEM	164,039	08/18/99	RELIEF GOODS
GERMAN - RC					09/09/99	2000 tents, 3000 beds, 30 field kitchens, 20 wash. cont
GERMAN - RC		130,000	DEM	106,574	10/21/99	30 FIELD KITCHENS
GERMAN - RC				107,900	11/20/99	130 TENTS
HELLENIC - RC				76,500	08/19/99	tents, blankets, bed sets + medical team
ITALIAN - RC		121,965,250	ITL	101,109	08/26/99	4,000 BLANKETS, 50 TENTS, DRUGS
ITALIAN - RC		25,664,000	ITL	21,275	08/27/99	Hygienic tissues, soap, dishes, cutlery
ITALIAN - RC		120,993,532	ITL	99,941	09/06/99	HYGIENE, 800 BLANKETS
IRANIAN - RC		90,000	USD	141,300	08/21/99	5,000 BLANKETS, 500 TENTS, TRANSPORT
IRANIAN - RC		163,000,000	IRR	139,202	09/01/99	4 FIELD BATHS + TRANSPORT
IRANIAN - RC		35,000	USD	54,950	08/30/99	3000 BLANKETS, 200 TENTS (PART OF 2ND&3RD C.)
IRISH - GOVT		137,116	IEP	279,305	08/23/99	MEDICAL SUPPLIES
IRISH - GOVT		36,750	IEP	74,860	08/26/99	MEDICAL SUPPLIES
JAPANESE -RC/PRIVATE				47,400	08/18/99	2 CARS
JAPANESE - RC		22,680	JPY	295,747	09/06/99	50,000 COTTON TOWELS
JAPANESE - RC		85,817,850	JPY	1,119,065	09/10/99	10 TOYOTA COROLLAS, 52,500 BLANKETS
KOREAN - RC		200,000	USD	314,000	08/27/99	1,000 BLANKETS, 500 TENTS, MEDICINES
NORWEGIAN - RC		7,900,000	NOK	1,552,413	08/18/99	ERU
NORWEGIAN - RC				747,000	11/24/99	900 (with partial Fed funding)
NETHERLANDS RC		522,519	NLG	567,812	08/19/99	Relief goods, transport, distribution
NETHERLANDS - RC		180,089	NLG	130,726	08/19/99	2 EHK, 10 generators, 105 tents, 5970 blankets
NETHERLANDS - RC		430,518	NLG	313,374	08/25/99	Body bags, rubber gloves, masks, tents, blankets, etc. etc.
NETHERLANDS - RC		154,305	NLG	112,329	08/26/99	COOKING SETS, JERRY CANS, BLANKETS
NETHERLANDS - RC		70,351	NLG	51,213	08/31/99	7920 BLANKETS
NETHERLANDS - RC		661,976	NLG	481,852	08/31/99	1220 TENTS (VARIOUS)
NETHERLANDS - RC		3,040,000	NLG	2,206,718	09/10/99	2000 WINTERISED TENTS
NETHERLANDS - RC				870,000	09/15/99	10,000 BEDS, 10,000 BEDLINEN SETS
NETHERLANDS - RC				1,380,000	10/08/99	10,000 BEDS, 10,000 LINEN SETS, 30,000 B. PARCELS
OXFAM		36,357	GBP	89,427	08/18/99	9,520 BLANKETS, 98 EMERG. SHELTER
OXFAM		60,000	GBP	147,582	08/27/99	WATER EQUIPMENT
PORTUGUESE - RC				10,000	08/21/99	1,000 BLANKETS - ESTIMATED VALUE
ROMANIAN - RC		25,000	USD	39,250	08/18/99	2,000 BLANKETS
SLOVENE - RC		308,000	DEM	252,622	08/31/99	160 TENTS
SPANISH - RC		2,274,000	ESP	21,926	08/18/99	FIRST AID KITS & SUPPLIES
SPANISH - RC		3,064,000	ESP	29,736	08/21/99	Wat. purif. tab., generator, emerg. kits, supplies
SPANISH - RC		4,180,000	ESP	40,304	08/24/99	100 BED SETS, 20 TENTS
SWEDISH - RC		155,000		28,334	08/19/99	6,000 BLANKETS
SWEDISH - RC		2,800,000	SEK	511,840	09/01/99	TENTS W/HEATERS, TARPULIN FL., FREIGHT
SWEDISH - RC				282,200	11/25/99	340 TENTS (further 1660 tbc)
SWISS - RC				639,551	10/07/99	blankets, generators, med. supplies, ...
SWISS - PRIVATE/RC		1,149,757	USD	2,039,094	26.09.00	KANDIRA WATER PIPELINE
THAI - RC					09/14/99	2000 BLANKETS, 49 BOXES OF MEDICINES
UAE - RC		121,521	USD	190,788	08/19/99	200 TENTS, 1433 BLANKETS, DATES
UAE - RC		123,717	USD	185,390	09/03/99	400 TENTS
UAE - RC		102,612	USD	153,764	09/05/99	BLANKETS, JERRYCANS, HYGIENE, ET AL.
SUB/TOTAL RECEIVED IN KIND/SERVICES				30,510,653	CHF	33.81%
ADDITIONAL TO APPEAL BUDGET			29,802,659			
DONOR	CATEGORY	QUANTITY	UNIT	VALUE CHF	DATE	COMMENT
ALGERIAN - RC						2,000 blankets, drugs, tents wheel chairs
AUSTRIAN - RC					08/18/99	4 Search and rescue teams
AUSTRIAN - RC					11/13/99	20 DOGS AND 23 STAFF, EQUIPEMENT
AUSTRIAN - RC		5,000,000	AUS	5,017,500	12/01/99	MEDICAMENTS
BULGARIAN - RC		130,464	DEM	107,006	09/01/99	BLANKETS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES
BULGARIAN -RC		6,806	USD	10,685	08/24/99	RESCUE TEAM AND DOGS
BULGARIAN -RC						RESCUE TEAM AND DOGS

